

# CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> xxi	
<i>Table of cases</i>	xxiii	
<i>Table of treaties and selected other international instruments</i>	lxxxi	
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	clxii	
<b>1 The nature and development of international law</b>		<b>1</b>
Law and politics in the world community	2	
The role of force	4	
The international system	5	
The function of politics	11	
Historical development	13	
Early origins	14	
The Middle Ages and the Renaissance	19	
The founders of modern international law	22	
Positivism and naturalism	24	
The nineteenth century	27	
The twentieth century	30	
Communist approaches to international law	31	
The Third World	38	
<b>2 International law today</b>	<b>43</b>	
The expanding legal scope of international concern	43	
Modern theories and interpretations	49	
Positive Law and Natural Law	49	
New approaches	54	
The fragmentation of international law?	65	
Conclusion	67	
<b>3 Sources</b>	<b>69</b>	
Custom	72	



Introduction	72
The material fact	76
What is state practice?	81
<i>Opinio juris</i>	84
Protest, acquiescence and change in customary law	89
Regional and local custom	92
Treaties	93
General principles of law	98
Equity and international law	105
Judicial decisions	109
Writers	112
Other possible sources of international law	113
The International Law Commission	119
Other bodies	121
Unilateral acts	121
Hierarchy of sources and <i>jus cogens</i>	123
<b>4 International law and municipal law</b>	<b>129</b>
The theories	131
The role of municipal rules in international law	133
International law before municipal courts	138
The United Kingdom	139
Customary international law	141
Treaties	148
The United States	157
Other countries	166
Justiciability, act of state and related doctrines	179
Executive certificates	192
<b>5 The subjects of international law</b>	<b>195</b>
Legal personality – introduction	195
States	197
Creation of statehood	197
Self-determination and the criteria of statehood	205
Recognition	207
Extinction of statehood	208
The fundamental rights of states	211
Independence	211
Equality	214
Peaceful co-existence	215
Protectorates and protected states	216
Federal states	217
<i>Sui generis</i> territorial entities	224



Mandated and trust territories	224
Germany 1945	227
Condominium	228
International administration of territories	230
Taiwan	234
The 'Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus' (TRNC)	235
The Saharan Arab Democratic Republic	236
Various secessionist claimants	237
Associations of states	238
Conclusions	242
Special cases	243
The Sovereign Order of Malta	243
The Holy See and the Vatican City	243
Insurgents and belligerents	245
National liberation movements (NLMs)	245
International public companies	248
Transnational corporations	249
The right of all peoples to self-determination	251
The establishment of the legal right	251
The definition of self-determination	256
Individuals	257
International organisations	259
The acquisition, nature and consequences of legal personality – some conclusions	260
<b>6 The international protection of human rights</b>	<b>265</b>
The nature of human rights	265
Ideological approaches to human rights in international law	268
The development of international human rights law	270
Some basic principles	272
Domestic jurisdiction	272
The exhaustion of domestic or local remedies rule	273
Priorities of rights	274
Customary international law and human rights	275
Evolving principles	276
The United Nations system – general	276
The protection of the collective rights of groups and individuals	281
Prohibition of genocide	282
Prohibition of discrimination	286
The principle of self-determination as a human right	289
The protection of minorities	293
Other suggested collective rights	301
The United Nations system – implementation	302



Political bodies – general	303
The Commission on Human Rights (1946–2006)	304
The Human Rights Council	306
Expert bodies established by UN organs	307
The Sub-Commission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights	307
The International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	308
Expert bodies established under particular treaties	311
The Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination	311
The Human Rights Committee	314
The Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women	322
The Committee Against Torture	326
The Committee on the Rights of the Child	331
The Committee on the Protection of Migrant Workers	333
The Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities	334
The Committee on Enforced Disappearances	334
Conclusions	335
The specialised agencies	338
The International Labour Organisation	338
The United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation	341
<b>7 The regional protection of human rights</b>	<b>345</b>
Europe	345
The Council of Europe	345
The European Convention on Human Rights	347
The convention system	351
The European Social Charter	360
The European Convention for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman and Degrading Treatment or Punishment	362
The Council of Europe Framework Convention for the Protection of National Minorities	365
The European Union	369
The OSCE (Organisation for Security and Co-operation in Europe)	372
The CIS Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms	378
The Human Rights Chamber of Bosnia and Herzegovina	379
The Inter-American Convention on Human Rights	381
The Banjul Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights	391
The Arab Charter on Human Rights	395



<b>8</b>	<b>Individual criminal responsibility in international law</b>	<b>397</b>
	International criminal courts and tribunals	399
	The International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY)	402
	The International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR)	407
	The International Criminal Court (ICC)	410
	Hybrid courts and other internationalised domestic courts and tribunals	417
	The Special Court for Sierra Leone	418
	The Extraordinary Chambers of Cambodia	421
	Kosovo Regulation 64 panels	423
	East Timor Special Panels for Serious Crimes	424
	The Bosnia War Crimes Chamber	426
	The Special Tribunal for Lebanon	427
	The Iraqi High Tribunal	428
	The Serbian War Crimes Chamber	429
	International crimes	430
	Genocide	430
	War crimes	433
	Crimes against humanity	436
	Aggression	439
	Conclusion – fair trial provisions	440
<b>9</b>	<b>Recognition</b>	<b>444</b>
	Recognition of states	445
	Recognition of governments	454
	<i>De facto</i> and <i>de jure</i> recognition	459
	Premature recognition	460
	Implied recognition	462
	Conditional recognition	465
	Collective recognition	465
	Withdrawal of recognition	466
	Non-recognition	468
	The legal effects of recognition	470
	Internationally	470
	Internally	471
	The UK	472
	The USA	482
<b>10</b>	<b>Territory</b>	<b>487</b>
	The concept of territory in international law	487
	Territorial sovereignty	489
	New states and title to territory	492



The acquisition of additional territory	495
Boundary treaties and boundary awards	495
Accretion	498
Cession	499
Conquest and the use of force	500
The exercise of effective control	502
Intertemporal law	508
Critical date	509
Sovereign activities ( <i>effectivités</i> )	511
The role of subsequent conduct: recognition, acquiescence and estoppel	515
Conclusions	520
Territorial integrity, self-determination and sundry claims	522
The doctrine of <i>uti possidetis</i>	525
Beyond <i>uti possidetis</i>	528
International boundary rivers	531
The Falkland Islands	532
‘The common heritage of mankind’	533
The polar regions	534
Leases and servitudes	538
The law of outer space	541
The definition and delimitation of outer space	543
The regime of outer space	544
Telecommunications	549
<b>11 The law of the sea</b>	<b>553</b>
The territorial sea	556
Internal waters	556
Baselines	558
Bays	562
Islands	564
Archipelagic states	565
The width of the territorial sea	568
The juridical nature of the territorial sea	569
The right of innocent passage	570
Jurisdiction over foreign ships	574
International straits	575
The contiguous zone	578
The exclusive economic zone	580
The continental shelf	584
Definition	586
The rights and duties of the coastal state	588



Maritime delimitation	590
Conclusion	605
Landlocked states	607
The high seas	609
Jurisdiction on the high seas	611
Exceptions to the exclusivity of flag-state jurisdiction	614
Right of visit	614
Piracy	615
The slave trade	616
Unauthorised broadcasting	617
Hot pursuit	617
Collisions	618
Treaty rights and agreements	619
Pollution	620
Straddling stocks	623
The international seabed	628
Introduction	628
The 1982 Law of the Sea Convention (Part XI)	629
The Reciprocating States Regime	631
The 1994 Agreement on Implementation of the Seabed Provisions of the Convention on the Law of the Sea	632
The International Seabed Authority	633
Settlement of disputes	635
The International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea	638
<b>12 Jurisdiction</b>	<b>645</b>
The principle of domestic jurisdiction	647
Legislative, executive and judicial jurisdiction	649
Civil jurisdiction	651
Criminal jurisdiction	652
The territorial principle	652
The nationality principle	659
The passive personality principle	664
The protective principle	666
The universality principle	668
War crimes, crimes against peace and crimes against humanity	668
Treaties providing for jurisdiction	673
Illegal apprehension of suspects and the exercise of jurisdiction	680
The US Alien Tort Claims Act	683
Extradition	686
Extraterritorial jurisdiction	688



<b>13</b>	<b>Immunities from jurisdiction</b>	<b>697</b>
	Sovereign immunity	697
	The absolute immunity approach	701
	The restrictive approach	704
	Sovereign and non-sovereign acts	708
	State immunity and violations of human rights	715
	Commercial acts	718
	Contracts of employment	725
	Other non-immunity areas	727
	The personality issue – instrumentalities and parts of the state	728
	The personality issue – immunity for government figures	735
	Waiver of immunity	740
	Pre-judgment attachment	742
	Immunity from execution	744
	The burden and standard of proof	748
	Conclusion	749
	Diplomatic law	750
	The Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations, 1961	752
	The inviolability of the premises of the mission	754
	The diplomatic bag	759
	Diplomatic immunities – property	762
	Diplomatic immunities – personal	764
	Waiver of immunity	771
	Consular privileges and immunities: the Vienna Convention on Consular Relations, 1963	772
	The Convention on Special Missions, 1969	774
	The Vienna Convention on the Representation of States in their Relations with International Organisations of a Universal Character, 1975	775
	The immunities of international organisations	776
<b>14</b>	<b>State responsibility</b>	<b>778</b>
	The nature of state responsibility	781
	The question of fault	783
	Imputability	785
	<i>Ultra vires</i> acts	788
	State control and responsibility	789
	Mob violence, insurrections and civil wars	791
	Circumstances precluding wrongfulness	793
	Invocation of state responsibility	799
	The consequences of internationally wrongful acts	800
	Cessation	800
	Reparation	801



Serious breaches of peremptory norms ( <i>jus cogens</i> )	807
Diplomatic protection and nationality of claims	808
The exhaustion of local remedies	819
The treatment of aliens	823
The relevant standard of treatment	824
The expropriation of foreign property	827
The property question	830
The nature of expropriation	830
Public purposes	833
Compensation	834
Bilateral investment treaties	837
Lump-sum agreements	840
Non-discrimination	842
The Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency	842
<b>15 International environmental law</b>	<b>844</b>
State responsibility and the environment	851
The basic duty of states	851
The appropriate standard	853
Damage caused	856
Liability for damage caused by private persons	858
Prevention of transboundary harm from hazardous activities	859
The problems of the state responsibility approach	862
International co-operation	862
Atmospheric pollution	871
Ozone depletion and global warming	875
Outer space	881
International watercourses	883
Ultra-hazardous activities	887
Nuclear activities	888
The provision of information	890
The provision of assistance	891
Nuclear safety	892
Civil liability	893
Hazardous wastes	895
Marine pollution	898
Pollution from ships	898
<b>16 The law of treaties</b>	<b>902</b>
The making of treaties	907
Formalities	907
Consent	909



Consent by signature	910
Consent by exchange of instruments	911
Consent by ratification	911
Consent by accession	913
Reservations to treaties	913
Entry into force of treaties	925
The application of treaties	926
Third states	928
The amendment and modification of treaties	930
Treaty interpretation	932
Invalidity, termination and suspension of the operation of treaties	939
General provisions	939
Invalidity of treaties	940
Municipal law	940
Error	941
Fraud and corruption	942
Coercion	942
<i>Jus cogens</i>	944
Consequences of invalidity	944
The termination of treaties	945
Termination by treaty provision or consent	945
Material breach	947
Supervening impossibility of performance	949
Fundamental change of circumstances	950
Dispute settlement	952
Treaties between states and international organisations	953
<b>17 State succession</b>	<b>956</b>
Continuity and succession	960
Succession to treaties	966
Categories of treaties: territorial, political and other treaties	967
Succession to treaties generally	970
Absorption and merger	971
Cession of territory from one state to another	973
Secession from an existing state to form a new state or states	974
‘Newly independent states’	977
Dissolution of states	979
International human rights treaties	981
Succession with respect to matters other than treaties	985
Membership of international organisations	985
Succession to assets and debts	986



State property	987
State archives	993
Public debt	996
Private rights	1001
State succession and nationality	1004
Hong Kong	1008
<b>18 The settlement of disputes by peaceful means</b>	<b>1010</b>
Diplomatic methods of dispute settlement	1014
Negotiation	1014
Good offices and mediation	1018
Inquiry	1019
Conciliation	1022
International institutions and dispute settlement	1024
Regional organisations	1024
The African Union (Organisation of African Unity)	1026
The Organisation of American States	1030
The Arab League	1031
Europe	1032
International organisations and facilities of limited competence	1034
Binding methods of dispute settlement	1047
Arbitration	1048
<b>19 The International Court of Justice</b>	<b>1057</b>
The organisation of the Court	1058
The jurisdiction of the Court	1064
General	1064
The nature of a legal dispute	1067
Contentious jurisdiction	1070
Article 36(1)	1075
Article 36(2)	1081
Sources of law, propriety and legal interest	1086
Evidence	1088
Provisional measures	1093
Counter-claims	1096
Third-party intervention	1097
Remedies	1101
Enforcement	1104
Application for interpretation of a judgment	1105
Application for revision of a judgment	1105
Examination of a situation after the judgment	1107
The advisory jurisdiction of the Court	1108



The role of the Court	1113	
Proliferation of courts and tribunals	1115	
<b>20 International law and the use of force by states</b>		<b>1118</b>
Law and force from the 'just war' to the United Nations		1119
The UN Charter	1123	
'Force'	1124	
'Against the territorial integrity or political independence of any state'	1126	
Categories of force	1128	
Retorsion	1128	
Reprisals	1129	
The right of self-defence	1131	
The protection of nationals abroad		1143
Conclusions	1145	
Collective self-defence	1146	
Intervention	1147	
Civil wars	1148	
Aid to the authorities of a state		1151
Aid to rebels	1152	
The situation in the Democratic Republic of the Congo		1154
Humanitarian intervention	1155	
Terrorism and international law	1159	
<b>21 International humanitarian law</b>		<b>1167</b>
Development	1168	
The scope of protection under international humanitarian law		1170
The wounded and sick	1171	
Prisoners of war	1172	
Protection of civilians and occupation		1176
The conduct of hostilities	1184	
Armed conflicts: international and internal		1190
Non-international armed conflict	1194	
Enforcement of humanitarian law	1199	
Conclusion	1201	
<b>22 The United Nations</b>		<b>1204</b>
The UN System	1204	
The Security Council	1206	
The General Assembly	1210	
Other principal organs	1213	
The peaceful settlement of disputes		1216
The League of Nations	1216	



The United Nations system	1217
The Security Council	1218
The General Assembly	1221
The Secretary-General	1222
Peacekeeping and observer missions	1224
Conclusion	1233
The collective security system	1235
The Security Council	1236
Determination of the situation	1236
Chapter VII measures	1241
The use of force in non-enforcement situations	1257
The range of UN actions from humanitarian assistance to enforcement – conclusions	1266
The Security Council, international law and the International Court of Justice	1268
The role of the General Assembly	1271
The UN and regional arrangements and agencies	1273
<b>23 International institutions</b>	<b>1282</b>
Introduction	1282
A brief survey of international institutions	1284
Institutions of a universal character	1284
Regional institutions	1287
Europe	1288
The American continent	1291
The Arab League	1292
Africa	1293
Asia	1294
Some legal aspects of international organisations	1295
Personality	1296
The constituent instruments	1303
The powers of international institutions	1306
The applicable law	1309
The responsibility of international institutions	1310
Liability of member states	1314
The accountability of international institutions	1317
Privileges and immunities	1318
Dissolution	1329
Succession	1330
 <i>Some useful international law websites</i>	 1332
 Index	 1342