Table of Contents

About the Authors, xvii

Introduction, xix

CHAPTER 1 ▪ Systems Biology, Biological Knowledge and Kinetic Modelling 1

DEPENDENCE OF ENZYME REACTION RATE ON THE SUBSTRATE CONCENTRATION 3

WHAT ARE THE MODEL LIMITATIONS? OR, IN OTHER WORDS, WHAT CAN BE MODELLED? 8

CHAPTER 2 ▪ Cellular Networks Reconstruction and Static Modelling 13

PATHWAY RECONSTRUCTION 13

THE HIGH-QUALITY NETWORK RECONSTRUCTION: DESCRIPTION OF THE PROCESS 14

VISUAL NOTATIONS: THREE CATEGORIES 17

Communication between Diagrams 22

Tools and Methods for Static Modelling 24

Databases, Ontology and Standards for Pathway Reconstruction 25

SBML 27

SBGN: A Visual Notation for Network Diagrams 28

CHAPTER 3 ▪ Edinburgh Pathway Editor 29

INTRODUCTION 30

FEATURE SUMMARY OF EPE 31

A FLEXIBLE VISUAL REPRESENTATION 35

CONCLUSION 47

CHAPTER 4 ▪ Construction and Verification of Kinetic Models 49

INTRODUCTION 49

BASIC PRINCIPLES OF KINETIC MODEL CONSTRUCTION 50

Development of a System of Ordinary Differential Equations Describing the Dynamics of a Metabolic System 51

Derivation of Rate Law of Enzymatic Reactions 58

BASIC PRINCIPLES OF KINETIC MODEL VERIFICATION 60

Verification of Kinetic Model Using *in Vitro* Experimental Data Measured for Purified Enzymes 60

Verification of the Kinetic Model Using *in Vitro* and *in Vivo* Experimental Data Measured for a Biochemical System 61

STUDY OF DYNAMIC AND REGULATORY PROPERTIES OF THE KINETIC MODEL 63

CHAPTER 5 ▪ Introduction to DBSolve 65

CREATION AND ANALYSIS OF THE MODELS USING DBSOLVE. FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION 66

A General Look at the Interface 67

Description of the Example 67

The 'Metabolic Network' Tab: Creation of ODE System (Simple Method) 69

Creation of the ODE System Using RCT Format (The Alternative Method) 71

DBSolve Editors: RHS, Initial Values, Pools 72

RHS Editor 72

Initial Values 73

Pools 73

ODE Tab: Solving the ODE System. Model Integration or *in Silico* Experiments 73
Explicit Tabbed Page. Calculating Dependencies Determined Explicitly 77
The Implicit Solver Tabbed Page. The Study of the System in a Steady State 79
Experimental Data Tab: Creation of the Table with Experimental Data 81
The Fitter Tabbed Page: Automatic Parameter Fitting 84
Options Tab 86
Advanced User Tab 87
Example of Fitting 87
The 'Options' Tabbed Page 90
Some Examples from the CD 92

CHAPTER 6 ■ Enzyme Kinetics Modelling 95
INTRODUCTION 95
BASIC PRINCIPLES OF MODELLING OF INDIVIDUAL ENZYMES AND TRANSPORTERS 96
Methods to Derive Rate Equation on the Basis of Enzyme Catalytic Cycle 97
Quasi-Equilibrium Approach 98
Quasi-Steady-State Approach 100
Combined Quasi-Equilibrium, Quasi-Steady-State Approach 102
How to Express Parameters of the Catalytic Cycle in Terms of Kinetic Parameters 107
Examples of Rate Equations Expressed in Terms of Kinetic Parameters 109
Random Bi Bi Mechanism 109
Ordered Uni Bi Mechanism 110
Ping Pong Bi Bi Mechanism 111

'HYPERBOLIC' ENZYMES 113
Kinetic Model of Histidinol Dehydrogenase from *Escherichia coli* 113
Available Experimental Data 113
Construction of the Catalytic Cycle 114
Derivation of Rate Equations 118
Estimation of Kinetic Parameters of the Rate Equations Using in Vitro *Experimental Data* 121
Kinetic Model of *Escherichia coli* Isocitrate Dehydrogenase and Its Regulation by Isocitrate Dehydrogenase Kinase/Phosphatase 124
Available Experimental Data 126
Kinetic Model of Isocitrate Dehydrogenase 126
Kinetic Model of IDH Kinase/Phosphatase 128
Model Predictions 136
Kinetic Model of β-Galactosidase from *Escherichia coli* Cells 139
Catalytic Cycle of β-Galactosidase Construction 139
Derivation of the Rate Equation of β-Galactosidase 141
Identification of the Parameters of the β-Galactosidase Rate Equation 147
Model Predictions 147
Kinetic Model of Imidazologlycerol-Phosphate Synthetase from *Escherichia coli* 150
Experimental Data 150
Catalytic Cycle 153
Derivation of the Rate Equations 153
Evaluation of Parameters of the Rate Equations 158
Application of the Model to Predict How the Synthetase and Glutaminase Activities of Imidazologlycerol-Phosphate Synthetase Depend on Concentrations of the Substrates and Effectors 166
ALLOSTERIC ENZYMES 168
Principles Used for Description of the Functioning of Allosteric Enzymes 168

Kinetic Model of Phosphofructokinase-1 from *Escherichia coli* 170
Available Experimental Data 172
Reconstruction of a Catalytic Cycle of Phosphofructokinase-1 173
Derivation of a Rate Equation 175
Verification of the Model against Experimental Data 178
Predictions of the Model 180
TRANSPORTERS 187
Kinetic Model of Mitochondrial Adenine Nucleotide Translocase 187
Experimental Data for Model Verification 188
Antiporter Functioning Mechanism 188
Kinetic Scheme 189
Derivation of Rate Equation 190
Dependence of Kinetic Constants on Membrane Potential 194
Estimation of Parameters 198
Model Verification 200
Model Predictions 202

CHAPTER 7 ■ Kinetic Models of Biochemical Pathways 207
MODELLING OF THE MITOCHONDRIAL KREBS CYCLE 208
Model Development 208
Description of Individual Enzymes of the Krebs Cycle 210
α-Ketoglutarate Dehydrogenase 212
Aspartate-Glutamate Carrier (AGC) 214
Aspartate Aminotransferase (AspAT) 219
Succinate Thiokinase (STK) 221
Succinate Dehydrogenase 225
Fumarase (FUM) 227
Malate Dehydrogenase (MDH) 228
α–Ketoglutarate-Malate Carrier (KMC) 229
Estimation of Model Parameters from *in Vivo* Data 231

MODELING OF THE *ESCHERICHIA COLI* BRANCHED-CHAIN AMINO ACID BIOSYNTHESIS 233
Model Development 233
Derivation of the Rate Equations 235
Detailed Description of Pathway Steps 237
Influxes 237
Threonine Dehydratase (TDH) 239
Acetolactate Synthase (AHAS) 239
Acetohydroxy Acid Isomeroreductase (IR) 241
Dihydroxy-Acid Dehydratase (DHAD) 243
Branched-Chain Amino Acid Transaminase (BCAT) 245
NADP Recycling and Effluxes 246
Evaluation of Maximal Reaction Rates 246

CHAPTER 8 ■ Modelling of Mitochondrial Energy Metabolism 249

OXIDATIVE PHOSPHORYLATION AND SUPEROXIDE PRODUCTION IN MITOCHONDRIA 249
DEVELOPMENT OF KINETIC MODELS 251
DESCRIPTION OF INDIVIDUAL PROCESSES OF THE MODEL 262
MODEL PREDICTIONS 269

CHAPTER 9 ■ Application of the Kinetic Modelling Approach to Problems in Biotechnology and Biomedicine 277

STUDY OF THE MECHANISMS OF SALICYLATE HEPATOTOXIC EFFECT 277
Kinetic Description of the Influence of Salicylates on the Krebs Cycle 278
Impacts of Different Mechanisms of Salicylate Inhibition on the Total Adverse Effect on the Krebs Cycle 283
Prediction of Possible Ways to Recover Krebs Cycle Functionality 285

MULTIPLE TARGET IDENTIFICATION ANALYSIS FOR ANTI-TUBERCULOSIS DRUG DISCOVERY 287
Construction of a Kinetic Model of the Glyoxylate Shunt in *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* 288
Application of the Model to Identify Potential Targets for Therapeutic Drug Intervention 292
APPLICATION OF THE KINETIC MODEL OF *ESCHERICHIA COLI* BRANCHED-CHAIN AMINO ACID BIOSYNTHESIS TO OPTIMISE PRODUCTION OF ISOLEUCINE AND VALINE 293
Prediction of Possible Genetic Changes That Should Maximise Isoleucine and Valine Production 294
Conclusion and Discussion 299
REFERENCES 303
INDEX 323