
TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction	11
<i>Vít Střítecký, Daniel Topinka, Irena Ferčíková Konečná</i>	
New Developments in the Conceptual Discussion of Tracking in Human Beings	15
<i>Blanka Bellak</i>	
1. Introduction	15
2. Trafficking in human beings – Making Sense of the Concept in Practice	16
3. Sexual exploitation in prostitution, consensual sex work, and trafficking	18
4. The fight against “illegal” migration	19
5. The fight against organized crime.....	20
6. Forced labour, slavery and exploitation.....	21
7. New insights and developments.....	24
7.1 Movement as one of the defining elements of trafficking.....	24
7.2 Abuse of a position of vulnerability.....	26
7.3 Non-criminalization and non-punishment of trafficked persons	28
7.4 Emerging forms of exploitation and trafficking involving Persons	28
7.5 Coerced involvement in petty crime, drug smuggling and drug cultivation.....	29
7.6 Trafficking in human beings for the purpose of organ removal.....	29
7.7 Coerced involvement in benefit and other types of fraud	30
7.8 Sham marriages	30
7.9 Forced marriages	31
7.10 Surrogate motherhood	31
8. Conclusions	32
Comparative Analysis of European Case Law in the Area of Trafficking in Human Beings for the Purposes of labour Exploitation	35
<i>Michal Šmid</i>	
1. Introduction	35
2. Theoretical part – legal aspects of trafficking in human beings.....	37
3. Methodology.....	42
4. Case studies.....	43
4.1 Relevant legislation of selected countries and comparative analysis of individual passed case law.....	43
4.1.1 Netherlands.....	43
4.1.1.1 Legislative and delimitation	43
4.1.1.2 Introducing the cases and their legal qualification	44
4.1.2 Germany	49
4.1.2.1 Legislation and delimitation.....	49
4.1.2.2 Introducing the cases and their legal qualification	54

4.1.3	Spain.....	56
4.1.3.1	Legislation and scope of legislation	56
4.1.3.2	Introduction to relevant case law and their statement of law	57
4.1.4	Slovakia.....	59
4.1.4.1	Legislation and scope of legislation	59
4.1.4.2	Introduction to relevant case law and their statement of law	62
4.1.5	Belgium.....	63
4.1.5.1	Legislation and scope of legislation	63
4.1.5.2	Introduction to relevant case law and their statement of law.....	65
4.1.6	Bulgaria.....	69
4.1.6.1	Legislation and scope of legislation	69
4.1.6.2	Introduction to relevant case law and their statement of law.....	70
4.1.7	Italy.....	71
4.1.7.1	Legislation and definition.....	71
4.1.7.2	Introducing the cases and their legal qualification	73
4.1.8	Romania	74
4.1.8.1	Legislation and definition.....	74
4.1.8.2	Introducing the cases and their legal qualification	77
4.2	The legal situation in the Czech Republic	79
4.3	The analysis of the judgments of the Czech courts and their comparison with the judgments of the European courts	89
5.	Conclusion: Proposals for resolving the situation in the Czech Republic	107
	Strategic Litigation: from Theory to Practice	115
	Petra Kutálková, Dana Pluhařová, Tereza Šimonová, Lucie Otáhalová	
1.	Introduction	115
2.	Methodology.....	116
3.	Strategic litigation concept	118
3.1	Theory of strategic litigation	118
3.2	Legislative framework of strategic litigation.....	124
3.2.1	Basic legal regulation	124
3.2.2	General information about legal proceedings.....	125
3.2.2.1	Civil proceedings	125
3.2.2.2	Criminal proceedings	125
3.2.3	Introduction to legal representation	127
3.2.4	The rights of victims or crimes.....	128
3.2.4.1	The rights of the injured within criminal proceedings	128
3.2.4.2	Extension of the rights of victims – victim or crimes act	130
3.2.4.3	On-off compensation from the state fund	132
3.3	Strategic litigation within La Strada organization	133
4.	Introduction of strategic litigation: From theory to practice.....	138

4.1	Preparation of strategic litigation	138
4.2	Introduction to Practice	139
4.2.1	Dilemmas.....	148
4.3	Evaluation	150
5.	Strategic litigation from the perspective of the attorneys	150
5.1	The criterion of the criminal act of human trafficking – “used by somebody else”	151
5.2	The criterion of the criminal act of human trafficking – “distress” – in practice.....	151
5.3	The role of attorney	153
5.3.1	Commission for cooperation with client	153
5.3.2	Defence of the interests of the injured, and accompany in lawsuit	154
5.3.3	Selection of proxy strategy.....	156
5.3.4	Claiming compensation.....	157
5.3.5	Cooperation with other participants	159
5.4	Role of the injured	161
5.4.1	Reimbursement of non-proprietary loss	162
5.4.2	Position of the injured in claiming compensation in civil action.....	162
5.5	Recommendations	163
6.	Conclusion	165
	Conclusion	167
	Vít Střítecký, Daniel Topinka	
	Endnotes.....	169
	Bibliography	179
	Notes on Contributors	193
