Contents

Acknowledgements *vi*

PART I INTRODUCTION

1. Technological change, economic growth and energy use 3

2. Economic theory of growth and technological change: a neoclassical versus an evolutionary perspective 15

PART II THEORETICAL MODELS

3. Explaining slow diffusion of energy-saving technologies: returns-to-diversity and learning-by-using in a vintage model 39

4. Subsidizing the adoption of energy-saving technologies 65

PART III EMPIRICAL ANALYSES

5. International comparisons of sectoral energy and labour productivity: stylized facts and decomposition of trends 89

6. Sectoral energy and labour productivity convergence 142

PART IV POLICY ANALYSES AND CONCLUSIONS

7. Dynamics of technology diffusion in an applied energy–economic model for the Netherlands 181

8. Conclusions 237

References 245

Index 259