

# Table of Contents

## I. Preface

- Europeanization of ECE Parliaments: Bridging the Gap between Macro- and Meso-politics (Preface by Attila Ágh) . . . . . 9

## II. Organized Interests in Central Europe: The Boiling Pot

- Helmut Wiesenthal:** Organized Interests and Public Policy: Logic, Performance and an Optimistic Lesson of Interest Groups' Participation in West European Democracies . . . . . 13
- Helmut Wiesenthal:** Organized Interests in Contemporary East Central Europe: Theoretical Perspectives and Tentative Hypotheses . . . . . 40
- Werner Reutter:** Tripartism without Corporatism: Trade Unions in Central and Eastern Europe . . . . . 59
- Attila Ágh:** The Europeanization of the ECE Business Interest Associations: The Models in Western Europe and the European Union . . . . . 79
- Ferdinand Karlhofer:** The Present and the Future of Austrian Social Partnership . . . . . 92
- Jerzy Hausner:** Models of the System of Interest Representation in Post-socialist Societies: The Case of Poland . . . . . 102
- Irena Jackiewicz:** Solidarity in a Double Role: Political Representation and Pressure Group, 1991–1994 . . . . . 121
- Irena Panków:** The Main Actors on the Political Scene in Poland . . . . . 130
- Lajos Héthy:** Negotiated Social Peace: An Attempt to Reach a Social and Economic Agreement in Hungary . . . . . 147
- Mária Ladó:** Continuity and Changes in Tripartism in Hungary . . . . . 158
- Mitchell Orenstein:** The Czech Tripartite Council and its Contribution to Social Peace . . . . . 173
- Monika Cambalikova:** The Emergence of Tripartism in Slovakia . . . . . 190
- Nenad Zakosek:** Difficult Partnership: Emerging Tripartite Interest Intermediation in Croatia . . . . . 212
- Danica Fink-Hafner:** Organized Interests as Policy Actors in Slovenia . . . . . 222
- Attila Ágh:** Meso-Politics in Central Europe: Fighting with the Infantile Disease In Europeanization and Democratization . . . . . 241

### **III. Public Administration Reforms: The Neglected Dimension**

<b>Attila Ágh–Sándor Kurtán:</b> “Parliaments” and “organized interests” in civil society: Local government legislation and elections in Hungary (1990–1995) . . . . .	255
<b>Tibor Navracsics:</b> Public Sector Reform in Hungary: Changes in Intergovernmental Relations (1990–1995) . . . . .	280

### **IV. Central European Parliaments: The Ongoing Transformation**

<b>Lawrence D. Longley:</b> Parliaments as Changing Institutions and as Agents of Systemic Change: Perspectives and a New Research Framework . . . . .	309
<b>X Jana Reschová–Jindřiska Syllová:</b> The Legislature of the Czech Republic . . . . .	322
<b>Darina Malová–Danica Siváková:</b> The National Council of the Slovak Republic: The Developments of a National Parliament . . . . .	342
<b>Irena Jackiewicz–Zbigniew Jackiewicz:</b> The Polish Parliament in Transition: In Search for a Model . . . . .	365
<b>Drago Zajc:</b> Legislative Developments in a New Democracy: The Case of Slovenia . . . . .	380
<b>Dejan Jovic:</b> Party System Developments from a Parliamentary Perspective in Croatia . . . . .	395
<b>Werner J. Patzelt:</b> Members of Parliament and Interest Groups: Findings from East Germany . . . . .	414
<b>Kathleen Montgomery:</b> Interest Group Representation in the Hungarian Parliament . . . . .	430
<b>Gabriella Ilonszki:</b> From Marginal to Rational Parliaments: A Central European Regional View . . . . .	451