

Detailed Table of Contents

Preface to the Second Edition page XIII

Preface to the First Edition XV

Table of Cases XVIII

List of Abbreviations XXVII

PART I THE STRUCTURE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

1 The Setting of International Law 3

Introduction 3

The Seventeenth Century 4

Colonialism 6

International Law and the Global Economy 8

The International Legal System 10

International Legal Theories 12

International Law in International Relations Theory 16

Globalization, Global Governance and International Law 18

Ethics and International Law 20

Final Remarks: A Critical Perspective 21

Further Reading 22

2 The Making of International Law 24

Introduction 24

Two ships (or perhaps three): *Lotus* and *Wimbledon* 25

Article 38 ICJ Statute 27

Treaties 28

Customary Law 29

The Method of Custom: The *Paquete Habana* 32

Consent and the Persistent Objector 33

A Normative Problem, or Towards Modern Custom 34

On Law-Breaking and Law-Making 35

General Principles of Law 37

Unilateral Declarations 38

Other Possible Sources and the Renewal of Sources Doctrine	40
Final Remarks	42
Further Reading	43
3 The Law of Treaties	44
Introduction	44
Two Basic Principles	45
The Concept of Treaty	46
The Conclusion of Treaties	48
Reservations	51
Interpretation	56
The Application of Treaties	58
Treaty Revision	61
Validity and Invalidity	63
Termination and Suspension	66
Final Remarks	70
Further Reading	70
4 The Subjects of International Law	72
Introduction	72
States	74
Recognition of States (or Governments)	77
Acquisition of Territory	82
Internationalized Territory	85
Statehood: Continuity and Change	86
International Organizations	90
The United Nations	94
Other Subjects	95
Final Remarks	97
Further Reading	98
5 Jurisdiction, Powers, and Immunities	99
Introduction	99
Five Principles	99
Extraterritorial Jurisdiction	105
Concurrent Jurisdiction	107
The Powers of International Organizations	108
Sovereign Immunities	110
Heads of State and Others	112
Diplomatic Privileges and Immunities	113
Final Remarks	115
Further Reading	116
6 The Individual in International Law, Including Human Rights	118
Introduction	118
From Slavery to Human Rights	119
The Institutionalization of Human Rights	122
The Application of Human Rights	125
Group Rights	127

Self-determination	129
Nationality	130
The Right to Have Rights? Stateless Persons, Refugees and Migrants	132
Final Remarks	135
Further Reading	135
7 The Law of Responsibility	137
Introduction	137
From Custom to Codification	138
State Responsibility: Two Basic Principles	139
Responsibility and Private Acts	141
Circumstances Precluding Wrongfulness	143
Consequences of Responsibility	144
Responsible to Whom?	145
Responsibility of International Organizations	147
Individual Responsibility	149
Shared Responsibility?	151
Final Remarks	152
Further Reading	153
8 International Courts and Tribunals	154
Introduction	154
Settling Disputes	154
Arbitration	156
Adjudication and the ICJ	158
Jurisdiction	162
Admissibility	169
Interim Measures of Protection	172
Compensation	173
Miscellaneous Issues	174
Advisory Opinions	176
Judicial Review?	177
Final Remarks	178
Further Reading	179
9 Sanctions, Countermeasures, and Collective Security	180
Introduction	180
<i>Inadimplenti Non Est Adimplendum</i>	181
Retorsion	182
Reprisals and Countermeasures	183
Collective Security	185
Triggering Collective Action	190
The Role of the General Assembly	192
Peacekeeping	194
Individual Sanctions	195
Limits to the Security Council?	198
Final Remarks	199
Further Reading	199

PART II THE SUBSTANCE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

10 Use of Force 203

- Introduction 203
- Abolishing War 204
- The UN Charter 205
- Self-defence 208
- Humanitarian Intervention 214
- Terrorism 215
- The End of Armed Conflict 218
- Final Remarks 219
- Further Reading 219

11 The Law of Armed Conflict 220

- Introduction 220
- International Humanitarian Law 221
- International and Non-international Conflicts 224
- Proportionality and Military Necessity 226
- Arms and Weapons 227
- International Humanitarian Law and International Organizations 229
- International Humanitarian Law and Privatization 230
- Foreign Occupation 231
- Jus Post Bellum* and Post-conflict Governance 233
- Wars against Phenomena 234
- Final Remarks 235
- Further Reading 235

12 International Criminal Law 237

- Introduction 237
- War Crimes Trials and the ICC 237
- Core Crimes 243
- Individual Responsibility 246
- Transboundary Police Cooperation 248
- Extradition 250
- Deportation and Abduction 252
- Final Remarks 253
- Further Reading 254

13 The Seas, the Air and Outer Space 255

- Introduction 255
- Outline of the Maritime Regime 256
- Internal Waters 259
- Territorial Sea and Contiguous Zone 259
- Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ) 261
- Continental Shelf 262
- High Seas 263
- The Deep Seabed 265
- Maritime Delimitation 266

Prompt Release, Provisional Measures	269
Air Law	271
Space Law	274
Final Remarks	276
Further Reading	277
14 Protecting the Environment	278
Introduction	278
Early Case Law	279
<i>Pulp Mills</i>	281
Specific Issues	284
The Antarctic	290
Proceduralization and Institutionalization	291
Compliance Procedures	292
Final Remarks	293
Further Reading	294
15 The Global Economy	295
Introduction	295
Private International Law	296
International Taxation	298
Financial Institutions	299
World Trade and the WTO	301
Investment Protection	306
Economic 'Soft Law'	309
Development and a New International Economic Order	312
Debt Relief	313
Final Remarks	314
Further Reading	315
PART III THE SURROUNDINGS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW	
16 Domestic Courts and their Relationship with International Law	319
Introduction	319
Monism and Dualism	320
Direct Effect	323
Incorporating International Law	327
The Special Case of the European Union	329
Towards a New Dualism?	331
Avoidance Strategies	334
Final Remarks	335
Further Reading	336
17 The Politics and Ethics of International Law and Global Governance	337
Introduction	337
Global Governance	337
The Politics of International Law	341
Global Ethics	343

Towards Virtue?	345
Final Remarks	348
Further Reading	348
18 By Way of Conclusion	349
<i>Select Bibliography</i>	353
<i>Index</i>	358