

Table of Contents

List of Abbreviations	13
1. Introduction: Survey of Chapter Contents	15
2. Syntax of the Infinitival Particle <i>to</i>	19
2.1 Historical Development of Infinitives and the Infinitival Marker <i>to</i>	19
2.2 Contemporary Treatments of <i>to</i>	23
2.3 The N.I.C.E. Criteria and <i>to</i>	25
2.3.1 Sentence Negation	27
2.3.2 Constituent Negation	28
2.3.3 Inversion	31
2.3.4 Coda	32
2.3.5 Ellipsis	33
2.3.6 Contraction and Emphasis	35
2.4 The Grammatical Position of <i>to</i>	35
2.5 Quasi-Modal <i>be to</i> and <i>ought to</i>	39
2.6 Czech Infinitival Morphosyntax	43
2.7 Chapter Summary	49
3. Verbal Semantics and the Form of the Clausal Complement	51
3.1 Finite Expressions	51
3.2 Factive Verbs and Their Presupposed Finite Complements	53
3.3 Finiteness and the Factivity of Verbs	56
3.4 Futurity and a Conditional Feature in the Main Clause	58
3.5 Non-finite Complementation and Factivity	61

3.6	State / Event and Action Realization of an Argument	62
3.7	Givón's Classification of Verbs	64
3.8	Classification of Verbs according to their Truth Value	66
3.8.1	<i>That</i> Omission	71
3.9	Finiteness and Factivity in Czech	72
3.10	State / Event and Action Realization of an Argument in Czech	77
3.11	Chapter Summary	79
4.	Structural Realizations of Infinitival Semantics	81
4.1	The Definition of Mood and Modality	81
4.1.1	Irrealis Mood in English	83
4.1.2	Modality	85
4.2	Two Models of Auxiliary Structure	86
4.3	Split Infinitives	90
4.4	Infinitive Alternatives to other Irrealis Moods	92
4.4.1	Infinitive Alternatives to Imperatives	92
4.4.2	Infinitive Alternatives to Conditional	96
4.5	Infinitive in Main Clauses	101
4.5.1	Optative Infinitives	102
4.5.2	Prescriptive Infinitives	102
4.6	Infinitives as Subjects	102
4.7	Infinitives as Adjuncts	104
4.7.1	Infinitive of Purpose	104
4.7.2	Infinitival Relatives	107
4.7.3	Infinitival Adjunct with Degree Adjectives	108
4.7.4	Infinitives of Result	109
4.8	Infinitives as Complements (Irrealis Meaning)	111
4.8.1	Indirect questions	114
4.8.2	Adjectives	115

4.9	Infinitives as Complements (Realis Meaning)	118
4.9.1	Verbs	118
4.9.2	Adjectives	119
4.10	Chapter Summary	121
5.	Distribution and Sizes of Non-finite Clauses	123
5.1	Gerunds are DPs and Infinitives are CPs or InfPs	126
5.2	Raising Constructions	129
5.3	Control Constructions	133
5.4	Mono-clausal and Bi-clausal Constructions	135
5.5	Infinitives and Tense	139
5.6	Movement and Control Controversy	149
5.7	Czech Counterparts of Raising, ECM and Control Infinitives	152
5.8	Chapter Summary	158
6.	Bare Infinitives as Special Complements	161
6.1	Modals and Intransitive Verbs with Bare Infinitives	162
6.1.1	Central Modals	164
6.1.2	Verbs with Weaker Modality	169
6.1.3	Verbs Expressing Initial Phase of Action	172
6.2	Transitive Verbs with Bare Infinitive Complements	174
6.3	Bare Infinitive as Predicates	178
6.3.1	Bare Infinitive in Pseudoclefts	178
6.3.2	Bare Infinitive after Prepositions	179
6.3.3	Bare Infinitive in Wh-questions	180
6.4	Bare Infinitive Limitations in Comparison with <i>to</i> -infinitive	181
6.4.1	Bare Infinitives and Realis Value	181
6.4.2	Movement Constraints on Bare Infinitives	182
6.4.3	Bare Infinitives with Overt Subjects / Agents	184

6.5 A Brief Comparison with Czech	186
6.6 Chapter Summary	189
7. Phasehood of Infinitives	191
7.1 Phasehood and Obligatory Control Infinitives	196
7.2 Non-phasal Raising Infinitives	199
7.3 ECM and RTO Infinitives	201
7.4 <i>For to</i> Infinitives and their Status	204
7.5 Phasehood of Czech Infinitives	206
7.5.1 Czech Obligatory Control Infinitives as Phases	206
7.5.2 Czech ECM Infinitives as Non-phases	209
7.5.3 Czech Raising Infinitives as Non-phases	211
7.6 Chapter Summary	212
8. Conclusion	213
Appendices	217
Appendix I: List of Object Control Verbs:	217
Appendix II: List of Subject Control Verbs:	217
Appendix III: List of ECM Verbs:	217
Appendix IV: List of Raising to Subject Verbs:	217
Bibliography	219