

# Contents

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	iv
INTRODUCTION TO THE SERIES	v
PREFACE	vi
GLOSSARY AND ABBREVIATIONS	vii
Part One: The Background	1
<b>1</b> INTRODUCTION	1
<b>2</b> THE SECOND REPUBLIC, 1931–36	8
The Azaña reforms	8
The Sanjurjada, 1932	13
The insurrection of 1934	15
The Popular Front	19
The Republic in danger	22
Part Two: The Civil War, 1936–39	26
<b>3</b> THE MILITARY RISING	26
<b>4</b> THE INTERNATIONALISATION OF THE WAR	35
<b>5</b> THE REPUBLIC – OR THE REVOLUTION?	39
<b>6</b> THE USE OF TERROR	46
<b>7</b> A NEW BEGINNING – OR OLD-STYLE MILITARY AUTOCRACY?	49
<b>8</b> THE MILITARY CAMPAIGNS	55
<b>9</b> INTERNATIONAL AID	60
<b>10</b> THE REPUBLIC UNDER NEGRÍN	66
Part Three: Assessment	70
<b>11</b> RETROSPECT	70
<b>12</b> THE LEGACY OF THE CIVIL WAR	73
Spain and the world outside	73
The effects on Spain	75
Part Four: Documents	81
POLITICAL PERSONALITIES	111
BIBLIOGRAPHY	113
INDEX	119