Contents

Preface xi

Introduction 1

Chapter 1. Lyapunov Stability Theory of Differential Equations 5
1.1. Lyapunov Exponents for Differential Equations 6
1.2. Abstract Theory of Lyapunov Exponents 9
1.3. Forward and Backward Regularity 16
1.4. Stability Theory of Nonautonomous Differential Equations 26
1.5. Lyapunov Regularity and the Oseledets Decomposition 31

Chapter 2. Elements of Nonuniform Hyperbolic Theory 35
2.1. Dynamical Systems with Nonzero Lyapunov Exponents 36
2.2. Nonuniform Hyperbolicity and Regular Sets 45
2.3. Hölder Continuity of Invariant Distributions 48
2.4. Proof of the Multiplicative Ergodic Theorem 51

Chapter 3. Examples of Nonuniformly Hyperbolic Systems 61
3.1. Anosov Diffeomorphisms 61
3.2. Diffeomorphisms with Nonzero Lyapunov Exponents on Surfaces 66
3.3. A Flow with Nonzero Lyapunov Exponents 71
3.4. Geodesic Flows on Compact Manifolds of Nonpositive Curvature 74

Chapter 4. Local Manifold Theory 81
4.1. Existence of Local Stable Manifolds 81
4.2. Basic Properties of Stable and Unstable Manifolds 94
4.3. Absolute Continuity Property 99
4.4. Computing the Jacobian of the Holonomy Map 109
4.5. Partial Hyperbolicity 111

Chapter 5. Ergodic Properties of Smooth Hyperbolic Measures 115
5.1. Absolute Continuity and Smooth Invariant Measures 115
5.2. Ergodicity of Smooth Hyperbolic Measures 117
5.3. Local Ergodicity 122

5.4. The Entropy Formula 130
5.5. SRB-Measures and General Hyperbolic Measures 138
5.6. Geodesic Flows on Compact Surfaces of Nonpositive Curvature 140

Bibliography 145

Index 147