

# Contents

INTRODUCTION TO THE SERIES	vii
FOREWORD	ix
MAP	x
<b>Part One: The Background</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1 THE HABSBURG MONARCHY IN EUROPEAN HISTORY</b>	<b>1</b>
From the origins of the House of Habsburg to 1848	1
The period of constitutional experiments: 1848–67	4
<b>2 1867: THE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN COMPROMISE</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Part Two: Domestic Affairs</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>3 THE NATIONALITY QUESTION</b>	<b>9</b>
The Germans	10
The Czechs	12
The Poles and Ruthenians	13
The Slovenes and Italians	15
The Magyars	16
The Rumanians and Slovaks	18
The Croats and Serbs	19
The Jews	20
<b>4 THE ECONOMY</b>	<b>23</b>
The 'backwardness' of the economy and the role of the banks	23
The position of Hungary in the dual economy	26
Economic progress and the nationality question in Austria	28
<b>5 THE POLITICS OF DUALISM: 1867–1914</b>	<b>31</b>
Liberal predominance: 1867–79	31
The 'iron ring' and the collapse of liberalism: 1879–93	33
The end of parliamentary government: 1893–1914	38
Austro-Hungarian conflict: 1903–14	41
<b>6 VIENNA: CULTURAL CENTRE OF THE EMPIRE</b>	<b>43</b>
The cultural rebellion against liberalism	43
Vienna: the birth of a 'modern' outlook	46

	<b>Part Three: Foreign Affairs</b>	48
<b>7</b>	<b>THE DUAL ALLIANCE: 1867–1906</b>	48
	Beust and Andrassy, 1867–79	48
	Austria and the alliance system, 1879–95	52
	Austro-Russian co-operation, 1895–1906	55
<b>8</b>	<b>THE DRIFT TO WAR: 1906–1914</b>	57
	Aehrenthal and the policy of expansion, 1906–12	57
	Berchtold and the Balkan crises, 1912–13	61
	Sarajevo and the outbreak of war	63
<b>9</b>	<b>'WAR GUILT' AND THE SOUTH SLAV QUESTION</b>	67
	The Habsburg Monarchy and Serbia	68
	The Austro-Hungarian administration of Bosnia–Herzegovina	69
	Dualism and the South Slav problem	70
<b>10</b>	<b>WORLD WAR ONE AND THE COLLAPSE OF THE EMPIRE</b>	72
	The Austro-Hungarian army and the war	72
	The nationalities and the war	74
	1917 and 1918: military defeat and disintegration	76
	<b>Part Four: Assessment</b>	80
	<b>Part Five: Documents</b>	85
	<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY</b>	101
	<b>INDEX</b>	110