

# CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION .....	15
Territorial subdivisions .....	16
The integration of separate towns and municipalities .....	17
HISTORICAL CONTEXTS AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF INDIVIDUAL INDUSTRIES .....	21
TRANSPORT .....	23
Cable transport .....	23
Air transport .....	25
Waterway transport .....	26
Road transport .....	27
Rail transport .....	29
Imperial-Royal Exclusively Privileged Emperor Ferdinand Northern Railway (K. K. Ausschliesslich Privilegierte Kaiser-Ferdinands-Nordbahn, KFNB) .....	31
Horse-drawn railway .....	32
The Mine Railway (Montanbahn) .....	32
The Ostrava-Frýdlant Line (K. K. Priv. Ostrau-Friedlander Eisenbahn, OFE) .....	34
The Polanka Link Line / Těšín Line .....	35
Tram Transport / Urban Public Transport .....	36
Brno Tram Company (Brünner Lokal-Eisenbahn-Gesellschaft, BLEG) / Moravian Tram Company (Společnost moravských místních drah, SMMD) / Moravská Ostrava Tram Company (Společnost moravsko-ostravských místních drah) .....	36
Moravian-Silesian Joint-Stock Tram Company (Mährisch-Schlesische Lokalbahn- -Aktien-Gesellschaft, MSLAG) / Silesian Provincial Railways (Slezské zemské dráhy) .....	39
Ostrava-Karviná Tram Line (Lokalbahn Ostrau–Karwin), “Karviná Tram” (Karvinská Tramvaj”), “Radvanice Shuttle” (“Radvanický Pendl”) .....	39
Vítkovice Ironworks Factory Railways / Vítkovice Ironworks Electric Factory Railways (“Komárek”) .....	40
Ostrava City Transport Corporation (Dopravní podnik města Ostravy, DPMO) .....	41
ENERGY .....	43
Electricity generation .....	43
Factory power plants .....	45
Public (municipal) power plants .....	47
General-utility power plants .....	47
Czechoslovak Power Plants (Československé energetické závody) / Czech Power Plants (České energetické závody, ČEZ) .....	48
Switching stations and long-distance power lines .....	50
Gas production .....	51
Factory gasworks .....	52
Municipal gasworks .....	52
Gas-holders (gasometers) with water tanks, wet gas-holders .....	53
Man-System dry piston-type gas-holders .....	53
Long-distance gas pipelines, the national gas supply network .....	55
MINING .....	57
The first discoveries of coal .....	57
Regular mining .....	59
The concept of using coal in iron production and the subsequent Expansion of mining operations .....	59
Concentration of mining operations .....	61
Count Wilczek’s Coal Mines and Coking Plants, Count Wilczek .....	61

Vítkovice Coal Mines (Vítkovické kamenouhelné doly, VKD) / Vítkovice Mining and Iron Company (Witkowitzer Bergbau- und Eisenhütten-Gewerkschaft, Vítkovické horní a hutní těžařstvo, VHHT) .....	64
The Hlučín mining area .....	64
The Polská/Slezská Ostrava and Hrušov mining area .....	65
The Moravská Ostrava/Vítkovice mining area .....	68
Imperial-Royal Exclusively Privileged Emperor Ferdinand Northern Railway (K. K. Ausschliesslich Privilegierte Kaiser-Ferdinands-Nordbahn, KFNB) / Imperial-Royal Privileged Emperor Ferdinand Northern Railway / Ferdinand Northern Railway .....	70
The Michálkovice mining area .....	72
The Slezská (Polská) Ostrava mining area .....	72
The nothern mining area in Moravská Ostrava, Přívoz and Hrušov .....	74
Prince Salm-Reifferscheidt / Ostrava Joint-Stock Mining Company, Formerly Prince Salm (Ostrauer Bergbaugesellschaft, A. G., vormals Fürst Salm in Polnisch Ostrau) .....	74
Austrian Mining and Iron Company (Österreichische Berg- und Hüttenwerksgesellschaft) / Mining and Iron Company in Brno (Báňská a hutní společnost v Brně, B&H) .....	79
The mining area of Prince Salm-Reifferscheidt / Ostrava Joint-Stock Mining Company, formerly Prince Salm in Slezská/Polská Ostrava and Radvanice .....	79
The mining area in Čertova Lhotka / Mariánské Hory and Nová Ves .....	74
Zwierzina Coal Mining Company, Jan Zwierzina .....	80
Nationalization and the creation of the Ostrava-Karviná Coal Mines / Ostrava-Karviná Mines (OKD) National Corporation .....	83
The closure of the mines .....	83
The protective pillar .....	84
The effects of coal mining and surface-level protection .....	84
The protective pillar .....	84
Technical developments in coal mining .....	86
Shallow mining.....	86
The single entry and pillar method, up-dip mining along sloping seams .....	86
Deep mining .....	86
The bord and pillar methods .....	87
Longwall mining .....	87
Mechanization of mining .....	87
Horizontal mine transport .....	88
Vertical mine transport .....	88
Surface equipment, winding towers, pit-head buildings and engine halls .....	91
Mine ventilation .....	92
Intake shafts and return shafts .....	97
Mine drainage .....	97
Drainage shafts .....	97
Coal preparation .....	98
Preliminary processes, loosening .....	98
Separation .....	98
Manual sorting .....	98
Gravitational separation .....	98
Flotation separation .....	103
Intensification and auxiliary processes .....	100
Preserved and technically interesting coal preparation facilities .....	103
METALLURGY .....	107
Rudolf Ironworks (Rudolfshütte, Rudolfova huť) / Vítkovice Ironworks (Witkowitzer Eisenwerke, Vítkovické Železárnny) / Vítkovice Mining and Iron Company (Witkowitzer	

Bergbau- Und Eisenhütten-Gewerkschaft, Vítkovické horní a hutní těžařstvo) / Klement Gottwald Vítkovice Ironworks (Vítkovické Železárný Klementa Gottwalda) / Vítkovice Heavy Machinery Schüller Ironworks	108
Elbertzhagen und Glassner Foundry and Metal Goods Factory	117
Sophienhütte Ironworks / Žofinská hut'	119
Southern Plant (Südbau) / Klement Gottwald New Metalworks (Nová hut' Klementa Gottwalda), NHKG / New Metalworks (Nová hut') / Ispat Nová hut' / Mittal Steel Ostrava / Arcelormittal Ostrava / Liberty Ostrava, a. s.	120
The technical development of coke iron and steel production	124
The technological flow of the iron production process	127
Mining and processing of iron ore	127
Coke production (carbonization)	128
Coke ovens	131
Flame ovens, indirect coking	131
The use of by-products and heat regeneration	132
Production of pig iron	132
The pig iron production process	133
Blast furnaces	137
Blast stoves and bellows	142
Cleaning of blast furnace gas, pipelines	145
Refining of pig iron, steel production	147
The refining process	147
Wrought iron and carbon steel production, steel furnaces	149
Converters	149
Oxyvit oxygen converters	151
Open-hearth furnaces, The Siemens-Martin process	154
Electric furnaces	161
Secondary metallurgy	162
Casting	162
Forming	164
Rolling	166
Forging	173
THE CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	177
The use of coal as a fuel, transport infrastructure (supply of raw materials) for chemical production	177
Production of soda (Sodium Carbonate) using the Leblanc process	178
Production of soda (Sodium Carbonate) using the Solvay process	178
Production of sulphuric acid ( $H_2SO_4$ )	180
Processing of oil, distillation and rectification	182
The use of coal as a raw material in chemical production	182
Julius Rüttgers / Urx Works / "The Tar Factory"	183
The chemical divisions of coking plants, production of ammonium sulphate, benzene, phenol and gaseous hydrocarbon mixtures	184
The Haber-Bosch method (process), the basis for the production of artificial fertilizers and explosives	184
THE FOOD INDUSTRY	187
Sugar refining	187
Slaughterhouses	187
Distilleries	189
Mills and bakeries	189
Brewing and malting	190

WATER MANAGEMENT .....	193
The Odra waterway, The Danube–Odra–Labe Canal .....	195
Water management, drinking water supply .....	195
Sewerage and waste water treatment .....	196
Valley reservoirs and the construction of dams .....	197
Small reservoirs, fish ponds, slurry settling tanks .....	199
 SPOIL-TIPS (SLAG-HEAPS) AND ANTHROPOGENIC GEOMORPHOLOGY .....	201
Spoil-tips of coal mines .....	201
Spoil-tips of metallurgical and chemical factories .....	205
 URBAN STRUCTURE AND RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS .....	207
Population growth and the transformation of urban structure .....	208
Workers' housing schemes ("colonies") .....	210
Miners' housing schemes of the Emperor Ferdinand Northern Railway Company / Ferdinand Northern Railway .....	212
Miners' housing schemes of the Moravská Ostrava Marie Anna Coal Mining Company / Austrian Mining and Iron Company / Mining and Iron Company .....	213
Miners' housing schemes of the Prince Salm-Reifferscheidt Company / Ostrava Joint-Stock Mining Company, formerly Prince Salm .....	214
Miners' housing schemes of the Zwierzina Coal Mining Company, Jan Zwierzina .....	217
Miners' housing schemes of the Jan Wilczek Coal Mines and Coking Plant .....	217
Miners' housing schemes of the Vítkovice Coal Mines Company / Vítkovice Mining and Iron Company .....	219
The industrial town of "New Vítkovice" .....	220
The crystallization of urban cores within the agglomeration .....	227
Přívoz .....	227
The inter-war period, The Ostrava Regulation Council .....	229
Shifting post-war opinions on the demolition of the city centre .....	230
Housing estates instead of low-density residential areas .....	230
The pomp of "New Ostrava" – a new socialist city .....	231
 THE PRESERVATION OF INDUSTRIAL CULTURAL HERITAGE .....	235
Museum institutions .....	235
The Museum of Industry and Trade in the Ostrava-Karviná Coalfield (Industrie- und Gewerbemuseum für Ostrau-Karwiner-Revier) / The Museum of Applied Arts and Trade in the Ostrava-Karviná Coalfield (Kunst-Industrie und Gewerbemuseum für das Ostrau-Karwiner Kohlenrevier) .....	236
Museum of Accident Prevention at the Mining Authority in Moravská Ostrava (Museum für Unfallverhütung im Bergbau beim K. K. Revierbergamt in Mährisch Ostrau) / Museum of Mining and Industry in Moravská Ostrava (Bergbau- und Industriemuseum in Mährisch Ostrau) / Industrial Museum Association (Spolek Průmyslové muzeum) .....	236
Industrial Museum (Průmyslové muzeum) / Museum of Applied Arts (Uměleckoprůmyslové muzeum) / Museum of the North-East Moravian and Silesian Union for Industry, Trade and Commerce in Moravská Ostrava (Muzeum Průmyslové, živnostenské a obchodní jednoty pro severovýchodní Moravu a Slezsko v Moravské Ostravě) .....	237
City Museum (Městské muzeum) / Museum Association for the Wider Ostrava Region (Muzejní spolek pro širší Ostravsko) / Moravská Ostrava Industrial Museum (Průmyslové muzeum Moravská Ostrava) / Ostrava City Museum (Ostravské muzeum) .....	237
Museum Vítkovice – Klement Gottwald Ironworks and Machine Works (Muzeum Vítkovic – železáren a strojíren Klementa Gottwalda) / Vítkovice Ironworks Museum (Muzeum Vítkovických železáren) / U6 Small World of Technology (Malý svět techniky U6) .....	238
Mining Museum (Hornické muzeum) / Landek Park .....	239

An Industrial Museum .....	239
Heritage protection of buildings, technical equipment and landscape remnants .....	240
Ostrava's Industrial Complexes on the Unesco Tentative List .....	242
Still Unprotected... .....	242
The interdisciplinary (monumentological) concept, interdisciplinary coordination of industrial heritage preservation .....	243
Public access to underground parts of mines .....	243
Salvage depositories, publicly accessible depositories .....	244
The Anselm / Eduard Urx Mine / Mining Museum / Landek Park .....	244
The Lower Vítkovice Area (Dolní Oblast Vítkovice, DOV) .....	244
The Michal / Petr Cingr Mine .....	245
Archeology .....	247
Educational activities, publications, excursions to operational sites .....	247
 CATALOGUE OF INDUSTRIAL HERITAGE – LISTED BY INDIVIDUAL CADASTRAL AREAS ...	251
Cadastral area Dubina u Ostravy .....	251
Air transport .....	251
Hangar, Ostrava Airfield .....	251
Cadastral area Hrabová .....	253
Employees' housing schemes .....	253
Šídlovec Colony, Vítkovice Mining and Iron Company employees' housing scheme .....	253
Cadastral area Hrabůvka .....	254
Employees' housing schemes .....	254
Jubilee Colony of the Vítkovice Mining and Iron Company .....	254
Cadastral area Hrušov .....	257
Mining .....	257
Hubert/Stachanov Mine .....	257
Ida / Hope Mine (Hoffnungsschacht) / Stalin I / Red October I Mine .....	257
Vrbice Ventilation Shaft .....	258
The chemical industry .....	261
First Austrian Soda Factory / Hrušov Chemical Works / MCHZ Dukla / Hrušov Chemical Company .....	261
Cadastral area Kunčice nad Ostravicí .....	263
Metallurgy .....	263
Southern Plant (Südbau) / Klement Gottwald New Metalworks / New Metalworks (Nová huť) / Ispat Nová huť / Mittal Steel Ostrava / Arcelormittal Ostrava / Liberty Ostrava, a.s.....	263
Cadastral area Kunčičky .....	265
Mining .....	265
Alexander Mine .....	265
Employees' housing schemes .....	269
Old Colony and New Colony of the Alexander Mine, miners' housing scheme of the Ferdinand Northern Railway Company .....	269
Jubilee Colony of the Zárubek Mine, miners' housing scheme of the Ferdinand Northern Railway Company .....	269
Cadastral area Mariánské Hory .....	271
Energy .....	271
Ignát / Jan Šverma Power Plant .....	271
Mining .....	271
Ignát / Jan Šverma Mine, coking plant and power plant .....	271
Chemical production .....	276
Czechoslovak Nitrogenous Substances Plant / Moravian Chemical Works, MCHZ, BorsodChem MCHZ .....	276
Employees' housing schemes .....	277

Upper Colony / U Koule at the Ignát / Jan Šverma Mine, miners' housing scheme of the Mining and Iron Company .....	277
Cadastral area Michálkovice .....	279
Mining .....	279
Michal / Petr Cingr Mine .....	279
Employees' housing schemes .....	283
Ferdinand Colony, Miners' housing scheme of the Emperor Ferdinand Northern Railway Company .....	283
Peter / U Pumpy Colony at the Peter and Paul Mine, miners' housing scheme of the Emperor Ferdinand Northern Railway Company .....	284
Joseph Colony at the Joseph Mine, miners' housing scheme of the Emperor Ferdinand Northern Railway Company .....	284
Cadastral area Moravská Ostrava .....	286
Air transport .....	286
Czechoslovak Airlines ticket office and waiting room, Melantrich Palace .....	286
Road transport .....	286
Chain bridge / Reichsbrücke / Miloš Sýkora Bridge (Cadastral areas Moravská Ostrava and Slezská/Polská Ostrava) .....	286
Rail transport .....	288
Mine Railway Depot / Czech Railways Eastern Depot .....	288
Ostrava Central (Ostrau-Witkowitz) Railway Station, Moravian-Silesian Railway Museum .....	290
Energy .....	290
Central power plant No. III. ....	290
Karolina power plant of the Vítkovice Coal Mines Company / Vítkovice Mining and Iron Company .....	290
Man-System gas-holder, 1. Máje Street .....	290
Mining .....	290
Hlubina Mine .....	290
Mine No. X / Jindřich Mine .....	292
Jiří (Georg) Mine .....	293
Karolina Mine, coking plant and power plant / Triple Hall and Forum Nová Karolina Shopping Mall.....	294
Office building of the Ferdinand Northern Railway Company / Headquarters of the Ostrava-Karviná Mines (Ostravsko-karvinské doly, OKD) .....	302
The "Palace" office building of the Mining and Iron Company / Ostrava City Authority, transport department .....	302
Metallurgy .....	305
"Palace" office building of the Mining and Iron Company / Ostrava City Authority, Transport Department .....	305
Sophienhütte, central power plant No. III, Vítkovice Ironworks .....	305
Food production .....	306
Municipal slaughterhouse, central slaughterhouse and cattle market .....	306
Czech Joint-Stock Brewery / Ostravar Brewery .....	307
Malthouse of the Strassmann Brewery / Moravian-Silesian Municipal Brewery ..	307
Employees' housing schemes .....	308
Colony of the Vítkovice Ironworks / Sophienhütte and Schüller Ironworks, Colony of the Vítkovice Mining and Iron Company .....	308
Cadastral area Nová Ves u Ostravy .....	309
Mining .....	309
Ventilation Shaft No. 3 / Šverma Shaft No. 3 .....	309
Water management .....	310
Municipal water works / water treatment plant .....	310
Employees' housing schemes .....	310
Semi-detached house for engineers of the Czechoslovak Nitrogenous	

Substances plant .....	310
Cadastral area Petřkovice u Ostravy .....	312
Road transport.....	312
Combined road/rail bridge over the Odra River / Danube–Odra–Labe Canal .....	312
Mining.....	312
Anselm / Petershofen I / Masaryk I / Eduard Urx I Mine / Mining Museum / Landek Park .....	312
Oskar / Petershofen 5 / Masaryk 2 / Lidice Mine / recycling centre .....	315
Employees' housing schemes.....	316
Mexico Colony of the Anselm / Eduard Urx Mine, miners' housing scheme of the Vítkovice Coal Mines .....	316
Cadastral area Přívoz .....	317
Water (boat) transport .....	317
Danube–Odra–Labe canal / Koblov weir (cadastral areas Přívoz and Petřkovice) ..	317
Road transport .....	318
Combined road/rail bridge over the Odra River (cadastral areas Přívoz and Petřkovice) .....	318
Rail transport .....	318
Ostrava Main Railway Station .....	318
Energy .....	320
František / General Ludvík Svoboda / Victorious February Power Plant / Veolia ...	320
Mining .....	320
František / General Ludvík Svoboda / Victorious February / Odra Mine, Coking Plant And Power Plant .....	320
Chemical production .....	324
Max Böhm & Co. Ostrava Mineral Oil Refinery / Ostrauer Mineralöl Raffinerie / Ostrava Mineral Oil Factories in Přívoz / Ostramo, Vlček a spol. s r. o. ...	324
Coke production .....	326
František / General Ludvík Svoboda / Victorious February / Svoboda Coking Plant .....	326
Cadastral area Radvanice .....	326
Food production .....	326
Leopold Neumann brewery and malthouse / First Moravian-Silesian Brewery in Radvanice / First Moravian-Silesian Workers' Brewery (Skaret & Co.) / First Moravian-Silesian Brewery and Malthouse .....	326
Cadastral area Slezská Ostrava .....	327
Road transport .....	327
Chain bridge / Reichsbrücke / Miloš Sýkora Bridge .....	327
Energy .....	327
Salm VII power plant .....	327
Municipal power plant .....	327
Mining .....	328
Jaklovec drainage adit, air raid shelters .....	328
Salm Mine, coking plant and power plant .....	328
Terezie / Bergschacht / Petr Bezruč Mine and coking plant .....	331
Jan Maria Mine .....	332
Jan (Johann Nepomuk) / Jan Michal (Johann Michaeli) / Michálka Mine .....	333
Trojice (Trinity, Dreifaltigkeit) Mine and coking plant, conical spoil-tip .....	335
Water management .....	336
Water tower .....	336
Employees' housing Schemes .....	337
Housing scheme of the Johann Nepomuk (Jan) Mine (Cadastral Area Michálkovice), miners' housing scheme of the Emperor Ferdinand Northern Railway Company .....	337

Housing Scheme of the Ignát / Salm I Mine (“Salmovec”), housing scheme of the Prince Salm-Reifferscheidt Company .....	338
Zvěřina housing scheme (“Zvěřinovec”), housing scheme of the Zwierzina Coal Mining Company .....	341
Cadastral area Stará Bělá .....	342
Water management .....	342
Water tower and ground-level tank .....	342
Cadastral area Svinov .....	342
Rail transport .....	342
Ostrava-Svinov Railway Station .....	342
Metallurgy .....	342
Huldschinsky / Mannesmann Rolling Plant .....	342
Food production .....	344
Wilhelm Grauer and Son Distillery / Spiritusindustrie Aktiengesellschaft / Silesian Distilleries and Starch Factories (Seliko) .....	344
Cadastral area Třebovice ve Slezsku .....	344
Boat transport .....	344
Kilometre zero of the navigable Odra River, Danube–Odra–Labe canal .....	344
Energy .....	346
Třebovice Power Plant / 1st of May Power Plant / Veolia, a. s., heating plant .....	346
Cadastral area Vítkovice .....	348
Rail transport .....	348
Ostrava-Vítkovice Railway Station .....	348
Energy .....	349
Central Power Plants nos. I and IV, Vítkovice Ironworks / Plant 8, Klement Gottwald Vítkovice Ironworks (VŽKG) / ČEZ .....	349
Central Power Plants nos. II and VI, Vítkovice Ironworks .....	349
Gas-holder, Vítkovice Ironworks, Halasova Street .....	349
Gas-holder, Vítkovice Ironworks / “Gong” multifunctional auditorium .....	351
Mining .....	351
New Shaft (Neuschacht) / Louis Mine (Louisschacht) / Steinböck / General Jeremenko / Marshal Jeremenko Mine .....	351
Metallurgy .....	352
Lower Vítkovice (Dolní Oblast Vítkovice, DOV) / Technological flow of the Hlubina Mine and the coking plant and blast furnaces of the Vítkovice Ironworks .....	352
Rudolf Ironworks .....	352
Heavy machine works, Vítkovice Ironworks .....	367
Cast steel works / Steelworks, pressing plant, forge and armour plate rolling plant of The Vítkovice Ironworks / Plant 3, Klement Gottwald Vítkovice Ironworks (VŽKG) / Vítkovice Heavy Machinery, a. s. ....	367
Pressing plant, forge of the “Steam Division”, armour plate rolling plant .....	368
Heavy machine works .....	370
Vítkovice Ironworks tube rolling plant / Třinec Ironworks tube rolling plant .....	370
Water management .....	372
Water tower, bell-tower of St. Paul’s Church .....	372
Vítkovice Ironworks mill-race and weir .....	372
Employees’ housing schemes .....	373
Old Louis Colony / Jeremenko / Marshal Jeremenko Colony of the Louis Mine / Vítkovice Coal Mines Colony .....	373
The “double houses” section of the scheme .....	373
The “panel houses” segment of the scheme .....	374
The English Colony – housing scheme for clerical staff of the Vítkovice Ironworks .....	374
I-Blocks (I-Häuser) – housing scheme for manual and clerical workers of the Vítkovice Ironworks .....	375

U-Blocks (U-Häuser) – housing scheme for manual and clerical workers of the Vítkovice Ironworks .....	376
Gable Colony (Giebel Kolonie) – housing scheme for manual workers of the Vítkovice Ironworks .....	376
Cairo Colony (Kairo Kolonie) – housing scheme for manual workers of the Vítkovice Ironworks .....	380
Joseph Colony (Josefi Kolonie) – housing scheme for manual workers of the Vítkovice Ironworks .....	381
Foremen's Colony on Siročí Street – housing scheme for manual and clerical workers of the Vítkovice Ironworks .....	383
Foremen's Colony on Ruská Street – housing scheme for clerical workers of the Vítkovice Ironworks .....	384
Workers' Bunkhouse – hostel for manual workers of the Vítkovice Ironworks .....	384
Cadastral area Zábřeh nad Odrou .....	390
Boat transport .....	390
Vítkovice works port / Danube–Odra–Labe canal .....	390
Cadastral area Zábřeh-Hulváky .....	391
Metallurgy .....	391
New steelworks and rolling plant, Vítkovice Ironworks / Plant 2, Klement Gottwald Vítkovice Ironworks (VŽKG) / Vítkovice Steel, a. s. ....	391
New Steelworks / Steelworks I .....	391
Rolling plant .....	392
MAP APPENDICES .....	395
Summary of buildings and sites shown in the map (catalogue items) .....	395
LITERATURE AND SOURCES .....	418
Literature .....	418
Unpublished texts .....	427
Archive sources .....	428
Online sources .....	429