

Contents

<i>List of Genealogical Tables</i>	vii
<i>List of Maps</i>	viii
<i>Foreword</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	x
<i>Note: Names, Titles and Dates</i>	xi
Introduction: The Lands and their Peoples	1
1 The Near East on the Eve of the First Crusade	9
2 The First Crusade 1095–1099	16
3 The Frankish States and the Muslim Response 1099–1128	23
4 Outremer and its People	31
5 Zangī and Nūr al-Dīn 1128–1154	38
6 Nūr al-Dīn and the Rise of Saladin 1154–1174	46
7 The Ascendancy of Saladin 1174–1193	53
8 The Later Ayyubids 1193–1249	60
9 Institutions from the Seljukids to the Ayyubids	67
10 The Inauguration of the Mamluk Sultanate 1249–1260	82
11 The Reign of al-Zāhir Baybars 1260–1277	90
12 The Establishment of the Kalavunid Dynasty 1277–1293	99
13 The Reign of al-Nāṣir Muḥammad (1)	107
The Usurpations 1293–1310	
14 The Reign of al-Nāṣir Muḥammad (2)	114
The Autocracy 1310–1341	
15 The Later Kalavunids and the Circassian Succession	
1341–1399	121
16 Egypt and Nubia to the late Fourteenth Century	130
17 Institutions of the Mamluk Sultanate	138
18 Diplomatic and Commercial Relations of the Mamluk	
Sultanate	155

Contents

19	The Seljuk Sultanate of Rūm and its Successors	167
20	The Mamluk Sultanate in Decline (1) The Sons and Household of Barkuk 1399–1461	178
21	The Mamluk Sultanate in Decline (2) The Later Circassian Mamluk Sultans 1461–1517	192
	Conclusion: Retrospect and Prospect	203
	<i>Bibliographical Survey</i>	207
	<i>Glossary</i>	221
	<i>Genealogical Tables</i>	226
	<i>Maps</i>	232
	<i>Index</i>	236