

NO MORE BOUCES TRONG STREET

xi

xiii

CONTENTS

Foreword

Acknowledgments

- **1 Introduction: Intuitive Topology**
 - 1.1 Introduction: Intuitive Topology

2	Bac	kground on Sets and Functions	9
	2.1	Sets	9
	2.2	Functions	16
	2.3	Equivalence Relations	25
	2.4	Induction	28
	2.5	Cardinal Numbers	32
	2.6	Groups	41
3	Тор	ological Spaces	53
			vii

viii CONTENTS

	3.1	Introduction	53
	3.2	Definitions and Examples	54
	3.3	Basics on Open and Closed Sets	60
	3.4	The Subspace Topology	65
	3.5	Continuous Functions	67
4	Mor	e on Open and Closed Sets and Continuous Functions	73
	4.1	Introduction	73
	4.2	Basis for a Topology	73
	4.3	Limit Points	79
	4.4	Interior, Boundary and Closure	81
	4.5	More on Continuity	84
5	New	Spaces from Old	87
	5.1	Introduction	87
	5.2	Product Spaces	88
	5.3	Infinite Product Spaces (Optional)	96
	5.4	Quotient Spaces	101
	5.5	Unions and Wedges	104
6	Con	nected Spaces	109
	6.1	Introduction	109
	6.2	Definition, Examples and Properties	110
	6.3	Connectedness in the Real Line	113
	6.4	Path-connectedness	116
	6.5	Connectedness of Unions and Finite Products	121
	6.6	Connectedness of Infinite Products (Optional)	125
7	Con	npact Spaces	127
	7.1	Introduction	127
	7.1	Definition Examples and Dependenties	12/
	7.2	Housdorff Spaces and Compostness	128
	7.5	Compostness in the Deel Line	131
	7.4	Compactness in the Real Line	133
	7.5	Einite Intersection Dreamtry (Ontional)	137
	1.0	Finite intersection Property (Optional)	140

			CONTENTS	ix
8	Separation Axioms			143
	8.1	Introduction		143
	8.2	Definition and Examples		143
	8.3	Regular and Normal spaces		148
	8.4	Separation Axioms and Compactness		154
9	Metric Spaces			157
	9.1	Introduction		157
	9.2	Definition and Examples		158
	9.3	Properties of Metric Spaces		162
	9.4	Basics on Sequences		166
10	The Classification of Surfaces			169
	10.1	Introduction		169
	10.2	Surfaces and Higher-Dimensional Manifolds		174
	10.3	Connected Sums of Surfaces		185
	10.4	The Classification Theorem		191
	10.5	Triangulations of Surfaces		195
	10.6	Proof of the Classification Theorem		198
	10.7	Euler Characteristics and Uniqueness		208
11	Fund	damental Groups and Covering Spaces		215
	11.1	Introduction		215
	11.2	Homotopy of Functions and Paths		217
	11.3	An Operation on Paths		223
	11.4	The Fundamental Group		228
	11.5	Covering Spaces		235
	11.6	Fundamental Group of the Circle and Related Spaces		245
	11.7	The Fundamental Groups of Surfaces		252

References

263

Index

265