

CONTENTS

Maps and diagrams	vi	7 <i>Employment and unemployment</i>	150
		Rex Pope, Lancashire Polytechnic	
Introduction	xi	8 <i>Urbanization and living conditions</i>	170
		Callum Brown, University of Strathclyde	
Acknowledgements	xiii	9 <i>Labour movements</i>	183
		Keith Laybourn, Huddersfield Polytechnic	
1 <i>Agriculture</i>	1	10 <i>Education: late nineteenth-century disparities in provision</i>	198
Peter Dewey, Royal Holloway and Bedford New College, University of London		Bill Marsden, University of Liverpool	
2 <i>The textile and chemicals industries</i>	23	11 <i>Religion</i>	211
Geoff Timmins and Rex Pope, Lancashire Polytechnic		Callum Brown, University of Strathclyde	
3 <i>Metal, vehicle, and engineering industries</i>	45	12 <i>Leisure</i>	224
Rex Pope, Lancashire Polytechnic		Stephen G. Jones, Manchester Polytechnic	
4 <i>Coal, gas, and electricity</i>	68		
Carol Jones, University of Southampton		Further reading	236
5 <i>Transport and trade</i>	96	Index	246
John Armstrong, Ealing College of Higher Education			
6 <i>Demographic changes 1701-1981</i>	134		
Stephen Jackson, Liverpool Polytechnic, and Geoff Timmins, Lancashire Polytechnic			