Contents

Preface v

Notation vii

Introduction 1

Part I

General theory of transitive sections in groups and the geometry of loops

1 Elements of the theory of loops 13

1.1 Basic facts on loops 13

1.2 Loops as sections in groups 17

1.3 Topological loops and differentiable loops 29

2 Scheerer extensions of loops 42

3 Nets associated with loops 53

4 Local 3-nets 60

5 Loop-sections covered by 1-parameter subgroups and geodesic loops 65

6 Bol loops and symmetric spaces 80

7 Bol nets 95

8 Strongly topological and analytic Bol loops 100

9 Core of a Bol loop and Bruck loops 102

9.1 Core of a Bol loop 102

9.2 Symmetric spaces on differentiable Bol loops 113

10 Bruck loops and symmetric quasigroups over groups 120

11 Topological and differentiable Bruck loops 129

12 Bruck loops in algebraic groups 143

13 Core-related Bol loops 150

14 Products and loops as sections in compact Lie groups 166
14.1 Pseudo-direct products 166
14.2 Crossed direct products 168
14.3 Non-classical differentiable sections in compact Lie groups 170
14.4 Differentiable local Bol loops as local sections in compact Lie groups 173

15 Loops on symmetric spaces of groups 174
15.1 Basic constructions 174
15.2 A fundamental reduction 182
15.3 Core loops of direct products of groups 186
15.4 Scheerer extensions of groups by core loops 190

16 Loops with compact translation groups and compact Bol loops 194

17 Sharply transitive normal subgroups 208

Part II

Smooth loops on low dimensional manifolds

18 Loops on 1-manifolds 235

19 Topological loops on 2-dimensional manifolds 249

20 Topological loops on tori 256

21 Topological loops on the cylinder and on the plane 262
21.1 2-dimensional topological loops on the cylinder 262
21.2 Non-solvable left translation groups 264

22 The hyperbolic plane loop and its isotopism class 276

23 3-dimensional solvable left translation groups 289
23.1 The loops $L_{(\alpha)}$ and their automorphism groups 290
23.2 Sharply transitive sections in $\mathfrak{L}_2 \times \mathbb{R}$ 298
23.3 Sections in the 3-dimensional non-abelian nilpotent Lie group 308
23.4 Non-existence of strongly left alternative loops 312

24 4-dimensional left translation group 317

25 Classification of differentiable 2-dimensional Bol loops 321

26 Collineation groups of 4-dimensional Bol nets 329

27 Strongly left alternative plane left A-loops 335

28 Loops with Lie group of all translations 338

29 Multiplicative loops of locally compact connected quasifields 344
29.1 2-dimensional locally compact quasifields 345
29.2 Rees algebras Q_ε 346
29.3 Mutations of classical compact Moufang loops 348

Bibliography 351

Index 359