xiii List of Figures List of Tables xvii Preface xix Acknowledgments XX1

List of Abbreviations xxiii

Introduction 1

Contents

Some Interesting Applications of Dendrochronology 1 Some Basic Principles and Definitions in Dendrochronology 2 Subfields of Dendrochronology 4 Limitations of Dendrochronology 4 Objective 8 Summary 8

2 Some Basic Principles and Concepts in Dendrochronology 10 Principle of Uniformitarianism 10 Principle of Crossdating 11 Principle of Limiting Factors 15 Principle of the Aggregate Tree Growth Model 17 Concept of Autocorrelation 18 Concept of the Ecological Amplitude 20 Principle of Site Selection 21 Principle of Replication 23 Concept of Standardization 23 Summary 27

3 History of Dendrochronology 28 The Early Years 28 The 1700s and the 1709 Frost Ring 28 The 1800s: Tree Rings Become Common Knowledge 32 The Early 1900s, Douglass, and Huber 37 The Modern Era and International Organization 40 Summary 41



viii Contents

- **4** Growth and Structure of Wood 43 Tree Physiology 43 Basic Wood Structure 44 Cell Features and Types 45 Forms of Wood Structure 45 Reaction Wood 46 Growth Initiation and Absent Rings 46 Growth Throughout the Year 47 Ring Anomalies 47 Summary 49
- 5 Field and Laboratory Methods 72

Gear 72 Field Methods 75 Site Selection 75 Random Versus Targeted Sampling 76 Plots, Transects, or Targeted Sampling 76 Coring a Tree 77 Testing for a Compressed Core 79 Taking and Packaging a Core 80 Removing an Increment Borer from the Tree 80 Spanish Windlass Technique for Retrieving a Stuck Borer 82 Cleaning an Increment Borer 83 Sharpening an Increment Borer 84 Laboratory Methods 87 Preparing Core Samples 88 Mounting Cores 88 Untwisting Cores 88 Sanding Cores 92 Preparing Cross Sections 94 Analysis of Cores and Cross Sections 96 Skeleton Plotting 96 List Method 100 Memorization Method 101 Combining Dating Methods 101 Measuring Methods 101 Measuring Systems 102 Measuring Rings 104 Pith Indicators 104 Work Time Distribution 104 Summary 105

6 Computer Programs and Statistical Methods 106 Statistics in Dendrochronology 107 Series Intercorrelation 107

Mean Sensitivity 107 Gleichläufigkeit (Sign Test) 107 Running \bar{r} 109 **Expressed** Population Signal 109 Subsample Signal Strength 109 Measuring Programs 110 MeasureJ₂X 110 Keystroke Tutorial for MeasureJ₂X 111 Dendrochronology Program Library 113 FMT 113 COFECHA 115 Keystroke Tutorial of COFECHA 117

```
Reading the Output of COFECHA 119
 Conclusions on COFECHA 133
EDRM 133
ARSTAN 133
 Keystroke Tutorial for ARSTAN for Windows 140
 Reading the Output of ARSTAN 141
 Regional Curve Standardization 141
YUX 143
Climate Analysis Packages 143
 PRECON 145
  DENDROCLIM 2002 146
OUTBREAK 148
Spectral Analysis 149
EVENT 149
Conclusion 151
```

Dendroarchaeology 152

Archaeological Methods 154 Sample Collection 154 Chronologies Used in Dendroarchaeology 161 Applications of Dendrochronology to Archaeology 162 Construction Dates 165 Dating Artifacts 167 Climate Reconstructions 167 **Ecological Reconstructions and Anthropogenic Ecology** 169 Fire in the Southwestern United States 170 Fire in the Eastern United States 170 Culturally Modified Trees 170 Insect Outbreaks 172 Mast 172 Dendrogeomorphology in Archaeology 172 Future of Dendroarchaeology 173

x Contents

- 8 Dendroclimatology 174 Methods of Dendroclimatology 175 Applications of Dendroclimatology 178 Climate Indices 180 Climatic Gradient Studies 182 Latitudinal Gradient 182 Treeline Studies 182 Dendrohydrology: Water Table Height and Flood Events 184 Segment-Length Curse 187 Archaeological Uses of Climate Reconstructions 187 Use of Climate Reconstructions for Future Prediction 188
- 9 Dendroecology 189

Methods of Dendroecology 189 Stand-Age Structure 189 Ring-Width Analysis 190 Tree Scars 191 Basal Area Increment 191 Applications of Dendroecology 191 Gap-Phase Dynamics 191 Forest Productivity and Succession 192 Old Forests 193 Dendropyrochronology 194 Surface Fire 195 Stand-Replacing Fire 199 Ground Fire 200 Seasonal Resolution of Fire Scars 201 Fire in the Southwestern United States 201 Fire in Scandinavia 201 Fire in Canada 204 Dendroentomology 205 Stem Analysis 209 Conclusions on Dendroentomology 211 Wildlife Populations and Herbivory 213 Distributional Limits of Species 215 Treeline and Subarctic Studies 216 Interactions of Multiple Disturbances 216 Other Applications of Dendroecology 217 Conclusion 218

10 Dendrogeomorphology219Sources of information221Reaction Wood221Death Dates222Establishment Dates222

Contents xi

Wound Events 223
Coarse Woody Debris 224
Roots 224
Subfields of Dendrogeomorphology 224
Dendrovolcanology 224
Dendroglaciology 226
Mass Movement 227
Dendroseismology: Plate Boundaries, Faults, and Earthquakes 228
Limitations of Dendrogeomorphology 230
Conclusion 230

11 Dendrochemistry 231

Methods of Elemental Analysis 231 Radial Translocation 233 Other Confounding Factors 234 Event Reconstructions 234 Elements That Are Useful in Dendrochemistry 235 Conclusions on Dendrochemistry 235 Radiometric Isotopes 235 Stable Isotopes 236 Limitations 243 Standard Procedures 244 Fractionation 245 Other Usable Elements 248 Conclusion 249

12 Frontiers in Dendrochronology 250 Stable Isotopes 251 Multiple Proxies 251 Image Analysis of Reflected Light 252 Wood Anatomy 252 Tropical Dendrochronology 253 Unique Environments 255 Sclerochronology 256 Conclusion 256

Appendix A. Tree and Shrub Species That Have Been Used by Dendrochronologists 257 Appendix B. Age of the Oldest Trees per Species 275 Appendix C. Pith Indicators 283 Appendix D. Field Note Cards 285 Appendix E. Web Resources 289 References 291 Index 325

