

Table of Contents

List of Tables	7
List of Pictures.....	8
Acknowledgement	9
Acronyms	10
Abstract	11
Preface	13
1. Introduction.....	14
1.1 Book Structure	15
Source: Own Table	16
1.2 Research Methods.....	17
1.2.1 Data Triangulation	17
1.2.2 Interviews.....	18
1.2.3 Photographs.....	18
1.2.4 Participant Observation.....	19
1.2.5 Case Study	19
Prehistory and History of Football.....	21
2. Origins of Football	22
2.1 The Initial Kick: Prehistory and History of Football.....	22
2.2 Bans on the Game	26
2.3 Modern Football: Britain's Contribution to the World.....	28
2.4 Professionalization of Football.....	33
3. The Global Explosion of Football.....	40
3.1 From Britain with Love: Football's First Wave of Expansion.....	40
3.1.1 The Colonial World	40
3.1.2 Africa	41
3.1.3 Asia	41

3.1.4 Europe	42
3.1.5 Latin America	44
3.1.6 Football Arrives in Colombia	48
3.1.7 El Dorado	51
3.2 FIFA and the World of Football.....	55
3.3 Football's Second Wave of Expansion	59
3.3.1 Joao Havelange in FIFA: The Federation Goes Global.....	59
3.4 The Media and the Markets.....	63
3.4.1 The Profitable Business of Football.....	63
3.5 Football-Related Violence	67
3.5.1 Hooliganism.....	67
3.5.2 Football-related Violence in Colombia.....	69
3.5.3 Police and Community Efforts.....	71
3.5.4 The British Example	77
4. The New Dimensions of Football	80
4.1 Football as a Tool for Development and Peace	80
4.2 Football and Social Development Networks.....	83
4.2.1 The Football for Hope Movement	84
4.3 Colombianitos.....	87
4.3.1 Goals for a Better Life Program.....	88
4.3.2 Approach.....	88
4.3.3 Community Impact:	90
4.3.4 Methodology	90
4.3.5 The Mentor Plan	91
4.3.6 Financing Partners	91
4.4 Goals for Peace Project	92
4.4.1 Introduction.....	93
4.4.2 Objectives	93
4.4.3 Research Methods	94
4.5 Goals for Peace Project in Ciudad Bolivar.....	94
4.5.1 Ciudad Bolivar (Background).....	96
4.5.2 Geographic Location and Demographics.....	97
4.5.3 Social Conditions	97
4.5.4 Community Initiative and Participation in Ciudad Bolivar	98
4.5.5 Goals for Peace Partners in Ciudad Bolivar	98
4.6 Activities.....	99
4.6.1 Football Training	99
4.6.2 Seminars and Training	99
4.6.3 Community Participation	100

4.7 Results and Analysis	101
4.7.1 Interaction: Teams' Successes and Difficulties	101
4.7.2 The Modules	101
4.8 Accomplishments Attained	104
4.8.1 Ability to Coexist and Interact	104
4.8.2 Gender Roles.....	104
4.8.3 Social Inclusion.....	104
4.8.4 Leadership Skills.....	105
4.8.5 Additional Accomplishments.....	105
4.9 Reflections.....	106
5. Goals for Peace in 2014.....	109
5.1 Football for Development and Peace in 2014	110
5.2 Conclusions and Suggestions Sport for Development and Peace 2014	114
Conclusion	116
.....	
Bibliography	119
Annexes	123