

*Where
add not
here*

*insubordinate
history*

CONTENTS

no dates

INTRODUCTION: The Tangled Lines of Cause and Consequence

PART I: THE ROOTS OF INTERVENTION: 1776-1945

Introduction, by William Appleman Williams

| | | |
|-----|---|----|
| 1. | Peter Parker to the State Department | 10 |
| 2. | Speech by Thomas Hart Benton: Take the Road to India | 11 |
| 3. | Commentary from William Gilpin: U.S. Destiny in the Pacific | 12 |
| 4. | Vietnamese Account of French Conquest | 12 |
| 5. | The Open Door Policy <i>John Hay</i> | 20 |
| 6. | Luce's American Century | 22 |
| 7. | Roosevelt's Indochina Trusteeship: Dream and Reality | 28 |
| 8. | The Vietnamese Approach <i>View WWII</i> | 33 |
| 9. | Reestablishing the French <i>Vincent 10/45</i> | 38 |
| 10. | Roosevelt Admits Defeat | 39 |

PART II: CRISIS, COMMITMENT, AND COUNTERREVOLUTION: 1945-1952

Introduction, by Thomas McCormick

| | | |
|-----|--|----|
| 11. | DeGaulle Raises the Indochina Issue, 1945 | 61 |
| 12. | Report to Truman on the World Economic Crisis, July 1950 | 62 |
| 13. | State Department Memo on "Far Eastern 'Marshall Plan'" | 66 |
| 14. | State Department Memo on Implications of Russian A-Bomb | 67 |
| 15. | National Security Council 68: Pivotal Report on the Future of the Cold War, April 1950 | 71 |

CONTENTS

| | | |
|--|--|-----|
| 16. | Butterworth's Argument Against a Far Eastern Marshall Plan | 78 |
| 17. | State and Defense Department Report to the National Security Council on Economic Aid | 82 |
| 18. | Japan's Views on Southeast Asia | 84 |
| 19. | Japan's Trade Potential | 86 |
| 20. | Thailand Criticizes Bao Dai Government as Western Puppet, February 1950 | 88 |
| 21. | Two State Department Views: Sticking with Bao Dai or Switching to Ho Chi Minh, November 1949 | 90 |
| 22. | Pentagon Papers on Ho Chi Minh: Could He Be an Asian Tito? | 92 |
| 23. | Acheson on Asia: An Amazing Dinner Conversation with the Secretary of State | 97 |
| 24. | An Asian Statesman Questions American Support for French Colonialism, March 1950 | 99 |
| 25. | State Department's Initial Position on Southeast Asia, March 1949 | 104 |
| 26. | State Department "Problem Paper" of 1950 | 107 |
| 27. | The Joint Chiefs of Staff Articulate American Interests in Southeast Asia, April 1950 | 111 |
| 28. | The State Department Reassesses the Indochina Situation, August 1950 | 113 |
| 29. | The Far Eastern Desk Reaffirms the American Commitment, September 1950 | 116 |
| 30. | CIA Memo Analyzing Chinese Intentions | 119 |
| 31. | The State Department Updates and Clarifies American Policy, March 1952 | 121 |
| | | |
| PART III: DOMINOES, DIEM, AND DEATH: 1952-1963 | | |
| Introduction, by Lloyd C. Gardner | | |
| 32. | What Kind of War? | 146 |
| 33. | A Warning to China | 150 |
| 34. | Congressional Restraints | 151 |

CONTENTS

| | | |
|--|---|-----|
| 35. | Eisenhower's Appeal to a War Comrade | 153 |
| 36. | Counting the Dominoes | 156 |
| 37. | Seeking Commitments | 157 |
| 38. | Disappointment at Geneva | 159 |
| 39. | A Gloomy Report | 161 |
| 40. | The Election Issue | 163 |
| 41. | Walking Softly | 165 |
| 42. | Answering Critics | 166 |
| 43. | Geneva Declarations | 168 |
| 44. | The American Caveat | 170 |
| 45. | SEATO: Dulles Explains the Purposes | 172 |
| 46. | The SEATO Treaty | 174 |
| 47. | A Slight Upgrade | 178 |
| 48. | SEATO in Operation | 180 |
| 49. | Showdown in Paris | 182 |
| 50. | Vietnam's Example | 185 |
| 51. | Ike Changes His Will | 186 |
| 52. | Cuba and Vietnam | 189 |
| 53. | Lyndon Johnson's Report | 191 |
| 54. | The Edge of Commitment | 194 |
| 55. | Two Interviews | 198 |
| 56. | First Yes, Then No—Then Maybe | 201 |
| 57. | Diem's Elimination | 205 |
| 58. | Coda | 207 |
| 59. | The "Other" Side | 208 |
| PART IV: THE RISE AND FALL OF AMERICAN POWER: 1963–1975 | | |
| | Introduction, by Walter LaFeber | |
| 60. | Johnson's Dilemma in Early 1964 | 234 |
| 61. | The Tonkin Gulf Debate and Resolution | 236 |
| 62. | The Fatal Contradictions of U.S. Policy | 239 |

CONTENTS

| | | |
|-------|---|-----|
| 63. | LBJ Explains His Decision: The Johns Hopkins University Speech, April 7, 1965 | 242 |
| ✓ 64. | The North Vietnamese Position, April 1965 | 244 |
| 65. | McNamara Privately Explains U.S. Policy in April 1965 | 246 |
| 66. | Off the Diving Board: The Debates of July 1965 | 248 |
| 67. | The Great Debate of 1966 | 253 |
| 68. | Presidents Johnson and Ho Exchange Views in February 1967 | 259 |
| 69. | Vietnam and the Imperial Presidency | 263 |
| 70. | President Johnson's "San Antonio Formula" of September 29, 1967 | 265 |
| 71. | The Aftermath of the Tet Offensive | 267 |
| 72. | LBJ and the Wisemen: The March 26 Meeting | 270 |
| 73. | President Johnson's Televised Speech of March 31, 1968 | 273 |
| 74. | The Chicago Riots of 1968 | 276 |
| 75. | Nixon Appeals to the "Silent Majority" | 280 |
| 76. | The Invasion of Cambodia: The Debate | 283 |
| 77. | The Invasion of Cambodia: The War at Home | 287 |
| 78. | U.S. Military Veterans Question the War, April 1971 | 292 |
| 79. | The Costs of the Vietnam War | 300 |
| 80. | The 1972 Communist Offensive—and After | 303 |
| 81. | The Secret Nixon-Thieu Deal of January 5, 1973 | 308 |
| 82. | A Debate over Helping South Vietnam, 1974 | 309 |
| 83. | Kissinger, Congress, and the Fall of South Vietnam | 312 |
| 84. | A Summing Up | 315 |
| | NOTES | 318 |
| | SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY | 325 |
| | INDEX | 329 |