Contents

		ix
Pr	Preface	
At At	knowledgments breviations of Cited Chinese Newspapers and Journals	xvi
1	Discovering Chinese Nationalism in China	1
	Realism, Liberalism, and Chinese Nationalism	4
	A Chinese Understanding of China's New Nationalism	9
	National Identity and International Behavior	10
	Chinese Problems and Nationalism	14
	Conclusion	19
2	Nationalism and Statism: Chinese Perceptions of the	
	Crisis of State Power	21
	Nationalism and Statism in Modern China	22
	Decentralization and Development	29
	The Rise of Ethnic Nationalism	35
	The Perceptions of the Crisis of State Power and the Rise of	
	Statism	38
	Conclusion	44
3	Identity Crisis, the "New Left" and Anti-Westernization	46
	Search for New National Identities: Modernization vs	
	"Westernization"	48
	The Rise of the New Left	52
	Against Institutional Fetishism	53
	"Localizing" Chinese Discourse of Economic Reforms	56
	Catch-up vs "Comparative Advantage"	57
	New Collectivism or Neo-Maoism	62
	Folitical and Economic Democracy	64
	Conclusion	65

CONTENTS

4	The Clash of Civilizations? Confucian vs Christian Civilizations	67
	Ethnicity and Nationalism in Modern China	67
	Confucian Nationalism?	70
	The Clash of Civilizations?	76
	The Confucian Civilization and World Peace	80
	A Transformation of Nationalism?	82
	Conclusion	85
5	The Official Discourse of Nationalism: Patriotism and the	
	Constraints of Nationalism	87
	Patriotism as Official Nationalism	89
	Civilian–Military Coalition and Official Campaign	102
	Conclusion	109
6	New Identity, National Interest, and International Behavior	111
	"Comprehensive National Power"	114
	National Interest in the Post-Cold War Era	122
	New Identity and Foreign Behavior: Three Cases	126
	Conclusion	137
7	Identity Transition and Chinese Power: To What End	
	China's New Nationalism?	139
	"Voice": China's Strategic Choice in the Post-Cold War Era	139
	Realists: Perception and National Choice	142
	Liberalism, Globalism, and Nationalism	147
	"Voice", Discontent, and Cooperation	153
No	Notes	
Bi	Bibliography	
	Index	