

CONTENTS

Module 1

Vocabulary: Types of music	4
Vocabulary booster: Instruments and musicians	4
Vocabulary: Past and present time phrases	4
Revision of verb forms	5
Present simple or continuous	6
Past simple or continuous	6
Present perfect or Past simple	7
Present perfect or Past perfect	7
All forms	7
Improve your writing: Linking phrases for a personal profile/Writing a profile	8
Wordspot: <i>get</i>	9
Auxiliary verbs: Adding emphasis	9
Auxiliary verbs: Sounding interested	9
Auxiliary verbs: Avoiding repetition	10
Pronunciation: Weak forms	10
Listen and read: A date with disaster?	10
Real life: Making conversation	11

Module 2

Vocabulary: Health quiz	12
Forming nouns	12
Gerunds	13
Pronunciation: Nouns and verbs which are the same	14
Forming adjectives	14
Word building with nouns, verbs and adjectives	15
Prefixes	16
Real life: Responding sympathetically	16
Improve your writing: Responding sympathetically in writing	17
Listen and read: Favourite films	18
Wordspot: <i>life</i>	19

Module 3

Vocabulary: Mishaps	20
Reading: A short break in Copenhagen	21
Past simple, Past continuous and Past perfect in narrative	23
Past perfect simple or continuous	23
Past simple/continuous and Past perfect simple/continuous in narrative	24
Listen and read: Winners and losers	24
Improve your writing: Useful phrases for narratives	26
Present perfect simple or continuous	26
Future simple or continuous	27
Pronunciation: Contractions and weak forms	27
Real life: Dealing with unexpected problems	27

Module 4

Vocabulary: Qualities of mind	28
Pronunciation: Stress patterns	28
Listen and read	28
Vocabulary booster: More qualities of mind	30
Passives	31
Choosing active or passive	33
Formal and conversational use	33
Improve your writing: A formal letter of apology	34
<i>Have/get something done</i>	34
Wordspot: <i>mind</i>	35

Module 5

Vocabulary: Remarkable achievements	36
Future perfect or simple	36
Perfect tenses in the past, present and future	37
Pronunciation: Contractions and weak forms	37
Vocabulary booster: Feelings	38
Vocabulary: Verb-noun combinations	38
Listen and read: Greatest superheroes of all time	39
Present perfect simple or continuous	40
Improve your writing: Giving news in an e-mail	41
Wordspot: <i>first</i>	41

Module 6

Listen and read: How to ...	42
Articles: <i>a/an</i> and <i>the</i> – first and second mention	43
Articles: Making generalisations	43
Articles: <i>the</i> with places	44
Articles: <i>a/an</i> and <i>the</i> with institutions, e.g. <i>school</i>	44
Different ways of giving emphasis	46
Cleft sentences	47
Pronunciation: Cleft sentences	47
<i>So</i> and <i>such</i>	48
Improve your writing: Taking notes: abbreviations	48
Writing notes	49
Real life: Giving advice and making suggestions	49

Module 7

	PAGE
Vocabulary: Events and celebrations	50
Vocabulary: Extreme adjectives	50
Pronunciation: Stress in extreme adjectives	51
Defining relative clauses	51
Non-defining relative clauses	52
Vocabulary booster: Describing food	53
Wordspot: <i>take</i>	53
Listen and read: Did you know?	54
Quantifiers	55
Improve your writing: Describing a traditional dish	57
Real life: Awkward social situations	57

Module 8

Vocabulary: The road to fame	58
Pronunciation: The letter 'a'	58
Infinitives	59
Gerunds	59
Gerund or infinitive?	60
Different gerund and infinitive forms	60
Listen and read: Harry Potter's magician	62
Improve your writing: Linking ideas and arguments	63
Wordspot: <i>big</i> and <i>great</i>	63

Module 9

Vocabulary: Strange events	64
Modals and related verbs	64
Wordspot: <i>wrong</i>	65
Past modals	66
Past modals in everyday conversations	66
Listen and read: Coincidences	68
Real life: Saying what's wrong with things	69
Vocabulary booster: Describing things that are odd or unusual	70
Pronunciation: Consonant clusters	71
Improve your writing: An e-mail about a problem	71

Module 10

	PAGE
Vocabulary: Getting together	72
<i>Will</i> and <i>going to</i>	73
<i>Going to</i> and Present continuous for intentions and arrangements	73
Present simple	73
Predictions	74
Listen and read: Are you sitting comfortably?	74
Vocabulary booster: Communicating	76
Future simple, perfect or continuous	76
Pronunciation: Reading aloud: linking	77
Future perfect or continuous	77
Improve your writing: Inviting a speaker	78
Real life: Dealing with problems on the telephone	79

Module 11

Vocabulary: Modern medical science	80
Talking about hypothetical situations in the present	81
<i>I wish</i> and <i>If only</i>	82
<i>It's time</i>	82
Pronunciation: /ə/	82
Listen and read: Our health and wellbeing: facts or myths?	82
Vocabulary booster: Illness and injury	84
Talking about hypothetical situations in the past	84
Using auxiliaries with <i>I wish</i> and <i>If only</i>	85
Real life: Giving and reporting opinions	85
Improve your writing: Reporting opinions	86

Module 12

Vocabulary: TV programmes	87
Vocabulary booster: The media	87
Reporting people's exact words	88
Wordspot: <i>speak</i> and <i>talk</i>	89
Pronunciation: Verbs that summarise what people say	89
Jazz chant	89
Verbs that summarise what people say	90
Improve your writing: A letter of complaint	91
Listen and read: So you want to write a best-seller?	92
Improve your writing: Describing a book you have enjoyed	93
Pronunciation table	94
Answer key	95