

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Introduction</i>	3

I MONARCHY

1. Hierarchy	11
2. Patricians and Plebeians	24
3. Patriarchal Dependence	43
4. Patronage	57
5. Political Authority	77

II REPUBLICANISM

6. The Republicanization of Monarchy	95
7. A Truncated Society	109
8. Loosening the Bands of Society	124
9. Enlightened Paternalism	145
10. Revolution	169
11. Enlightenment	189
12. Benevolence	213

III DEMOCRACY

13. Equality	229
14. Interests	243
15. The Assault on Aristocracy	271
16. Democratic Officeholding	287
17. A World Within Themselves	305

18. The Celebration of Commerce	325
19. Middle-Class Order	347

Notes

371

Index

431