

# CONTENTS

<b>PREFACE</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>PART I</b>	<b>Prologue</b>
	1 Basic Properties of Numbers 3
	2 Numbers of Various Sorts 21
<b>PART II</b>	<b>Foundations</b>
	3 Functions 39
	<i>Appendix. Ordered Pairs</i> 54
	4 Graphs 56
	<i>Appendix 1. Vectors</i> 75
	<i>Appendix 2. The Conic Sections</i> 80
	<i>Appendix 3. Polar Coordinates</i> 84
	5 Limits 90
	6 Continuous Functions 113
	7 Three Hard Theorems 120
	8 Least Upper Bounds 131
	<i>Appendix. Uniform Continuity</i> 142
<b>PART III</b>	<b>Derivatives and Integrals</b>
	9 Derivatives 147
	10 Differentiation 166
	11 Significance of the Derivative 185
	<i>Appendix. Convexity and Concavity</i> 216
	12 Inverse Functions 227
	<i>Appendix. Parametric Representation of Curves</i> 241
	13 Integrals 250
	<i>Appendix. Riemann Sums</i> 279
	14 The Fundamental Theorem of Calculus 282



- 15 The Trigonometric Functions 300
- \*16  $\pi$  is Irrational 321
- \*17 Planetary Motion 327
- 18 The Logarithm and Exponential Functions 336
- 19 Integration in Elementary Terms 359
- Appendix. The Cosmopolitan Integral* 397

**PART IV      Infinite Sequences and Infinite Series**

- 20 Approximation by Polynomial Functions 405
- \*21  $e$  is Transcendental 435
- 22 Infinite Sequences 445
- 23 Infinite Series 464
- 24 Uniform Convergence and Power Series 491
- 25 Complex Numbers 517
- 26 Complex Functions 532
- 27 Complex Power Series 546

**PART V      Epilogue**

- 28 Fields 571
- 29 Construction of the Real Numbers 578
- 30 Uniqueness of the Real Numbers 591
- Suggested Reading* 599
- Answers (to selected problems)* 609
- Glossary of Symbols* 655
- Index* 659