Contents

Preface vii

Part One				
The Peopling of	America:	Founding	the	Colonies

transfer the first that the first contract the

1 The European Invasion 2

Europe Looks Outward 4

Contraction 4
Technological Foundations of European Supremacy 6
Columbus 7

The Native Peoples 8

The Pattern of Conquest 11
The Aztec and Inca Empires 12
The Imperial System 12
The Fruits of Conquest 14

2 Tobacco and Servants: The Founding of Virginia 16 Sources of the English Colonization Drive 16 The Jamestown Fiasco 20

Dale's Police State 23 White Over Red 23 New Inducements 25 The Tobacco Boom 27
The Evolution of Chesapeake Society 28 Population Growth and Family Patterns 28 Settlement Patterns and Social Structure 30
The Puritans of New England 36
The Rise of English Puritanism 38 Calvinism 38 The English Puritans 39 Repression 40
The Pilgrim Exodus 42 Surviving in the Wilderness 44
The Great Migration to Massachusetts 45 The Rule of the Saints 47 Structure of the Puritan Community 50 Economic Development 51 Population and Family Patterns 53
Religious Dissent and Social Change 54 Individualism Unleashed 57
Slavery and the Colonial Economy 60
The Beginnings of Slavery in the Western Hemisphere 60 Evolution of the Slave Trade 62 New Spain and Brazil 64
The Evolution of the Plantation Economy in the Southern Colonies 66 Causes of the Changeover 66 Colonization of the Lower South 69 Wealth and Its Distribution 71
Slavery in the North 73 The Experience of Bondage 74 Acculturation, Work, and Resistance 76

Hard Times 20

5	"A Very Mixed Company":	
	The Peopling of Colonial America 80	
	The Middle Colonies and the New Immigration	80
	The New Non-English Immigrants 84	

The Population Explosion in British North America 87 The Low Death Rate 89

The Best Poor Man's Country 91 A Trend Toward "Europeanization"? 93

From State Church to Religious Pluralism 98 The Great Awakening 101

6 Governing the Empire 106

The Mercantilist System 108 Costs and Benefits 110

Governors and Assemblies 112 Andros and the Dominion of New England 115 The Power of Royal Governors in Theory and Practice 116 The Zenger Case 118

Leaders and Followers 120 American and British Politics Contrasted 122 Conflicting Conceptions of Empire 124

Resistance and Rebellion 126

The Drive for Imperial Reorganization, 1763-66 126 Tightening the Mercantilist Framework 130 The Stamp Act Crisis 131

British Authority Disintegrates, 1766-76 135 The Townshend Acts 136 The Tea and Quebec Acts 138 The Crisis of Legitimacy 139

Toward Independence 142

Underlying Causes of the Revolution 143 British Inflexibility and Insensitivity 144 American National Pride 145 The Revolutionary Ideology 146

Part Two _______ From Many Peoples One: A New Republic

8 Birth of a Nation 150

The War for Independence 150

Rebels and Loyalists 154

Consequences of the Revolution 157

Framing Republican State Governments 159
Religious Liberty 160
The Denationalization of Slavery 161
The Position of Women 163

The American Confederation 163

The Articles of Confederation 166
Westward Expansion and International Rivalries 168
Economic Problems 169
Class Tensions and Popular Disorder 170

Forming a More Perfect Union 171

The Convention at Annapolis 171
The Convention at Philadelphia 172
The Federal Constitution 172
Compromises at Philadelphia 174
The Struggle over Ratification 175

9 The Republic in Peril 180

The Washington Administration 182

Hamilton's Programs 182 An Emerging Republican Opposition 185 "Anglomen" vs. "Gallomen" 186

From Adams to Jefferson 188

The Alien and Sedition Acts 190
The Election of 1800 192
The Crisis of Succession 192

Republicans in Power 194

The Louisiana Purchase 195
The Failure of "Peaceable Coercion" 197
A Republican War 198
Tecumseh and the Pan-Indian Movement 200

10 Industrial and Urban Development in the Northeast 204

The Industrial Revolution in America 207

Technological Innovation 208
Sources of Industrial Capital 209
The Transportation Revolution and the National Market 211
The Labor Supply 215
The Role of Government 217

Living Standards, Stratification, and Mobility 218

Growing Economic Inequality 219
Lost Independence 220
The Gospel of Mobility 221
How Much Mobility in Reality? 221

Cities and Immigrants 222

Urban Disorder 223 The Irish 224

Men, Women, and Children 227

Controlling Impulsive Behavior 228

11 The Cotton Kingdom 232

Slaves, Profits, and Economic Growth 234

Settlement of the Lower South 235 Was Slavery Profitable? 236 Economic Growth 238

Life in the Slave Quarters 240

Subordinate Legal Status 240
Longevity and Diet 240
Punishments and Incentives 241
Education 243
Family Life 243
Rebellion and Flight 245
The Slave Community and Culture 246

The White Social Order 246

The Economic Basis of Planter Domination 247
The Political Dominance of the Planters 249
Ethnic and Religious Homogeneity 250
The Violent South 251

12 The New West 256

Dispossessing the Indians 256

Expulsion 258

The Economic Development of the Northwest 261

Acquiring Title to a Farm 261
The Agricultural Ladder 264
The Spread of Market Production 265
Beginnings of Urbanization and Industrialization 267

Social Structure 269

Woman's Lot 271
The Daniel Boone Syndrome 272
Entrepreneurial Politics 274
Cultural and Political Conflict 275

13 Politics and Reform, 1815-45 278

Politics Without Parties 278

John Marshall and the Supreme Court 281 Storm Over Missouri 282

Jacksonian Democracy and the Emergence of the Second Party System 285

The Growth of Mass Politics 287
Indians, Internal Improvements, and the Bank War 288
The Nullification Crisis 290

The Age of Uplift 292

The Women's Movement 295
The Unpopular Cause of Abolitionism 295

14 The Road to Disunion 302

The Fruits of Manifest Destiny 302

The Mexican War 304
The Wilmot Proviso 307
The Compromise—or Armistice—of 1850 308

Party Disintegration and Realignment, 1850-56 310

Decline of the Whigs 312
Nativism and the "Know Nothings" 313
The Kansas-Nebraska Act 313
Polarization Continues 315

From Dred Scott to John Brown, 1857-59 317

The Lecompton Constitution 318 Lincoln Challenges Douglas 319 John Brown's Raid 321

The Final Crisis, 1860-61 323

Lincoln's Election 323
Secession 324
Coming of the War 327

15 The Union Shattered 330

The Balance of Forces 330
The Death Toll 334

The War for the Union, 1861-62 335

Keeping the Border States in the Union 336 Men and Supplies: The North 337 Men and Supplies: The South 338 Military Stalemate 340

The War for Freedom 343

Pressures for Emancipation 344
Blacks in Blue 344
Total War 346
The Military Balance Shifts 347
Political Choices 351

Triumph for the Union 352
The Confederacy Collapses 353

16 Reunion and Reconstruction 358

President Johnson's Reconstruction Program 360

The Freedman's Bureau 361
Johnson Takes Command 362
Congressional Reactions 364
The Failure of Compromise 366

Congressional Reconstruction 367

Impeachment 369
The Fifteenth Amendment 370

Struggle in the South 370

Scalawags 372 Accomplishments of Reconstruction Governments Collapse 374 The Rise of Sharecropping 375 The Effects of Reconstruction 377

THE HOUSENED INCHINE

statisti edi ani per peninti

Index I-1