

CONTENTS

Preface	xi
Introduction	xiii
1. DNA Structures and Spectra	1
1.1. DNA Structures	2
1.1.1. Primary (Chemical) Structure	2
1.1.2. Bond Lengths and Bond Angles	5
1.1.3. Canonical Structure of DNA: B-DNA	9
1.1.4. Deoxyribose Moiety as a Flexible Joint	13
1.1.5. Variations of B-DNA Structure	15
1.1.6. Participation of Water Molecules in B-DNA Structure	16
1.1.7. Partially Dehydrated Structure: A-DNA	17
1.1.8. Internal Dihedral Angles	19
1.1.9. Left-Handed Duplex: Z-DNA	21
1.1.10. Superhelical Form of DNA	23
1.1.11. Other Duplex Structures	25
1.1.12. Higher-Order DNA Structures	29
1.2. Electronic Spectra	34
1.2.1. Ultraviolet Absorption Spectra	34
1.2.2. Fluorescence Spectra	37
1.2.3. Linear and Circular Dichroism	38
1.3. Vibrational Spectra	42
1.3.1. Infrared Spectra of Bases	42
1.3.2. Raman Spectra of Bases	49
1.3.3. Vibrational Spectra of Nucleosides	54
1.3.4. Vibrational Spectra of Nucleotides	57
1.3.5. Resonance Raman Spectra	59
1.3.6. Vibrations of the Phosphodiester Linkage	59
1.3.7. Infrared Spectra of DNA	61
1.3.8. Raman Spectra of B-DNA	63
1.3.9. Comparison of Raman Spectra of A- and B-DNA	67
1.3.10. Raman Spectra of Z-DNA	70

1.4. NMR Spectra	72
1.4.1. NMR Signals and Magnetization Relaxation	73
1.4.2. Proton NMR Spectra of Bases, Nucleosides, and Nucleotides	76
1.4.3. Correlation Analysis, or "Spin-Spin Coupling"	80
1.4.4. Nuclear Overhauser Effect	85
1.4.5. Residual Dipolar Coupling	94
1.5. Electron Spin Resonance Spectra	95
1.6. X-Ray Crystallography	96
1.6.1. Bragg Diffraction	97
1.6.2. Diffraction of Helical DNA	98
1.7. Molecular Modeling and Molecular Mechanics	99
1.7.1. Molecular Modeling	99
1.7.2. Modeling of Experimental Data	100
References	102
2. Intercalating Drugs	119
2.1. Acridine Dyes	122
2.1.1. X-Ray Diffraction Studies of Acridine-Dinucleoside Monophosphate Crystals	122
2.1.2. Complexes with Longer DNAs: X-Ray and Modeling Analyses	128
2.1.3. Unwinding Angle Measurements	131
2.1.4. NMR Studies	134
2.1.5. Fluorescence Spectra	137
2.1.6. Flow Linear Dichroism Spectra/Studies	140
2.1.7. Circular Dichroism Studies	141
2.1.8. Biochemical Implications—a Few Examples	142
2.2. Ethidium Bromide	143
2.2.1. X-Ray and Modeling Analyses of Ethidium Bromide-Dinucleoside Monophosphate Crystals	143
2.2.2. Fiber X-Ray Diffraction Studies	145
2.2.3. Visible Absorption Spectra	148
2.2.4. Circular Dichroism Spectra	150
2.2.5. Fluorescence Spectra	152
2.2.6. Raman Spectra	154
2.2.7. Electrophoresis Studies of DNA Unwinding	159
2.2.8. Atomic Force Microscopy	161
2.3. Aclacinomycin	165
2.3.1. Absorption Spectroscopy	165
2.3.2. ^{31}P NMR	167
2.3.3. Exchangeable ^1H NMR Spectra	168

2.3.4. Nonexchangeable ^1H NMR Spectra	170
2.3.5. Raman Spectroscopy	175
2.3.6. Unwinding	176
2.4. Sequence Preference	178
2.5. Bis- and Tris- Intercalators	194
References	199
3. Groove-Binding Drugs	209
3.1. Netropsin and Distamycin	210
3.2. Derivatives of Netropsin and Distamycin	217
3.3. Hoechst 33258, SN6999, and Their Derivatives	224
3.4. Chromomycin, Mithramycin, and Other GC Binders	230
3.5. Groove Binding and Intercalation	234
References	240
4. Covalent Bonding Drugs	245
4.1. (+)CC1065 and Related Drugs	245
4.2. Anthramycin and Tomaymycin	254
4.3. Ecteinasidins	256
4.4. Mitomycins	259
4.5. Intercalating Alkylators	264
References	271
5. Strand-Breaking Drugs	275
5.1. Bleomycins	275
5.1.1. Metal-Free Bleomycins	275
5.1.2. Iron Complexes of Bleomycin	279
5.1.3. Cobalt and Zinc Complexes of Bleomycin	283
5.1.4. Model Compounds of Bleomycins	288
5.2. Eneidyne Antibiotics	290
5.2.1. Calicheamicins	291
5.2.2. Esperamicins	294
5.2.3. Neocarzinostatin	296
References	299
6. Metal-Containing Drugs	303
6.1. Cisplatin	303
6.1.1. Intrastrand Crosslinking Complexes	304
6.1.2. Interstrand Crosslinking Complexes	316
6.2. Cisplatin Derivatives	316

6.2.1. Oxaliplatin and Carboplatin	316
6.2.2. Platinum Complexes of Monofunctional Ligands	318
6.2.3. Platinum Complexes of Chelating Ligands	321
6.3. Transplatin and Derivatives	327
6.4. Monofunctional Platinum Complexes	332
6.5. Polynuclear and High-valent Platinum Complexes	336
6.6. Complexes Containing Other Metals	345
6.6.1. Palladium(II) and Gold(III)	346
6.6.2. Other Metals	347
References	347
Appendixes	357
A.1. Raman Tensor-Depolarization Ratio	357
A.2. NMR Spectroscopy	359
A.2.1. Origins of the Phenomenon	359
A.2.2. Chemical Shift	361
A.2.3. Magnetization Relaxation Processes	362
A.3. Molecular Mechanics	364
References	366
Index	367