
TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPITRE 1

Photoconductivity in Semiconducting Polymers 5

- 1 Introduction 5
- 2 Photoluminescence Quenching and Transient
Photoconductivity at High Electric Fields 9
- 3 Temperature Independent Steady-State Photoconductivity in Thin Films :
PhotocARRIER Sweep-out Prior to Deep Trapping 12
- 4 Enhanced Photoconductivity in Response to Photons with
Energy Well Above E_g 17
- 5 Conclusion 18

CHAPITRE 2

Time-Resolved Properties of Polymer

Electroluminescent Diodes 21

- 1 Introduction 21
- 2 Electroluminescence in Molecular
and Polymeric Semiconductors 22
- 3 LED Device Operation 25
- 4 High Current Densities in Pulsed LEDs 27
- 5 Triplet Emission from Organic LEDs 34

CHAPITRE 3

Buried Interfaces :

A Case of Polymer-Substrate Interfacial Interactions

which May Affect Surface Electronic Structure43

1 Introduction	43
2 Materials	44
3 Experimental Details	46
4 Results and Discussion	47
4.1 Electronic Structure of PPV	47
4.2 Characterization of the Electronic and Chemical Structure of ITO-Surfaces	49
4.3 Chemical Species in Precursor-PPV	52
4.4 Chemical Species at the ITO/precursor-PPV Interface	53
5 Formation of InCl ₃ at the ITO/precursor-PPV Interface Studied Using Ga-Substituted ITO	56
6 Conclusions	57

CHAPITRE 4

Doped Polymer Light-Emitting Devices 61

1 Introduction	61
2 Doped Polymer Light-Emitting Devices	64
2.1 Effect of Polyethylene Oxide (PEO) in an Al/MEH-PPV+PEO/ITO Device	65
2.2 Iodine-Doped MEH-PPV Device	68
2.3 LEDs Containing Doped Polyaniline Adjacent to an Electrode	71
3 Interpretation of Experimental Results	78
3.1 Al/MEH-PPV+PEO/ITO and Al/I ₂ -Doped MEH-PPV/ITO Device	78
3.2 LEDs Containing Doped Polyaniline Adjacent to an Electrode	80
4 Conclusions	83

CHAPITRE 5

Optoelectronic Processes in Organic Single Crystal Thin Films 85

1 Fabrication of Organic Single Crystal Thin Films	90
2 Effect of Crystal Orientation on Optical and Optoelectronic Properties	92
3 Effect of Crystal Structure Order on Optoelectronic Properties	99

4	Effect of an Electric Field on the Crystal Growth and Optoelectronic Properties	102
5	Effect of Charge Trapping and Detrapping for Optoelectronic Data Storage	107
6	Characterization with an STM Tip	111
7	Concluding Remarks	115

CHAPITRE 6

Excitons in Conjugated Polymers and Aggregates

1	Introduction	117
2	Excitons in Molecular Aggregates	118
3	Self-Trapping	123
4	Estimates for Polydiacetylene Polymer Crystal	128
5	Transfer Matrix Elements for Extended Excitations	129
6	Conclusions	132

CHAPITRE 7

Electronic Structure of Isolated and Interacting π -Conjugated Oligomer and Polymer Chains : A Quantum-Chemical Approach to Optical and Charge-Transfer Phenomena

1	Introduction	133
2	An Introduction to the Electronic Structure of π -Conjugated Oligomers and Polymers	134
3	Nature of the Lowest Singlet Excited States	138
4	Impact of Interchain Interactions	144
	4.1 <i>Identical Chains in Interaction</i>	144
	4.1.1 Sexithienyl	144
	4.1.2 Chiral Thiophene Derivatives	149
	4.2 <i>Different Chains in Interaction</i>	155
5	Synopsis	160

CHAPITRE 8

Intermolecular Interactions and Energy Transfer in Solid α -Sexithienyl

1	Introduction	164
---	--------------------	-----

2	Experimental	166
3	Excited Electronic States in Isolated T6	167
4	Single Crystal Electronic Structure	169
4.1	<i>Davydov Splitting</i>	174
4.2	<i>Herzberg-Teller Vibronic Coupling</i>	177
5	Thin Films	179
5.1	<i>Growth in High Vacuum</i>	179
5.2	<i>Thin Film Morphology</i>	180
5.3	<i>Scaling Behaviour of Surface Roughness</i>	185
6	Disorder Effect on Energy Transfer	189
6.1	<i>Single Crystal Fluorescence</i>	189
6.2	<i>Thin Film Fluorescence</i>	192
6.3	<i>Morphology Dependent Polarization of Fluorescence and Electroluminescence</i>	196
6.4	<i>Morphology Dependent Energy Transfer</i>	199
7	Conclusions	201

CHAPITRE 9

Chains, Discs and Spheres - The Role of Dimensionality in π -Conjugated Materials

1	Introduction	205
2	π -Conjugated Polymers	206
2.1	<i>π-Conjugated Step-Ladder and Ladder Polymers</i>	208
2.2	<i>Poly(para-phenyleneethynylene)s as Molecular Wires</i>	214
2.3	<i>Rod-Coil Block Copolymers</i>	217
2.4	<i>Hetero-atom Containing Polymers</i>	220
3	Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs)	224
4	Dyes on the Basis of Perylene-Derivatives	238
5	Hyperbranched- and Dendritic Polyphenylenes	250
6	Conclusion	258

CHAPITRE 10

Conformational Order of Nonbiological Oligomers in Solution : Molecular Design Principles

1	Introduction	263
---	--------------------	-----

1.1	<i>The characteristics of a foldamer</i>	265
1.2	<i>Cooperative Conformational Transitions in Chain Molecules</i>	268
2	Principles of Foldamer Design	271
3	Folded Helix, Collapsed Coil, or Some Unimagined Structure?	277
4	Conclusions and Future Directions	287

CHAPITRE 11

	Metallodendrimers with Potentially Useful Photochemical, Photophysical, and Electrochemical Properties	291
1	Introduction	291
2	Synthesis	293
2.1	<i>Building Blocks</i>	293
2.1.1	<i>Metal Complexes</i>	293
2.1.2	<i>Bridging Ligands</i>	295
2.2	<i>Synthetic Strategies</i>	296
2.2.1	<i>Convergent Approach</i>	297
2.2.2	<i>«Protection and Deprotection» Divergent Approach</i>	298
3	General Properties	301
4	Metallodendrimers and Photons	302
4.1	<i>Harvesting Sunlight</i>	304
4.2	<i>Antenna Effect</i>	305
4.3	<i>Artificial Photosynthesis</i>	308
5	Metallodendrimers and Electrons	309
5.1	<i>Electrochemical Behavior of the Component Units</i>	309
5.2	<i>Electrochemical Behavior of Dendrimers</i>	310
5.3	<i>Features of Interest</i>	313
6	Conclusions and Perspectives	313

CHAPITRE 12

	From Supramolecular Architectures Towards Functional Materials	317
1	Introduction	317
1.1	<i>Life Sciences Versus Material Sciences</i>	319
1.2	<i>Supramolecular Architectures</i>	321
1.3	<i>Functional Materials</i>	322

2	Well-defined Architectures and Dendrimers	322
2.1	<i>The Dendritic Box</i>	324
2.2	<i>Unimolecular Dendritic Micelles</i>	327
2.3	<i>Superamphiphiles</i>	328
2.4	<i>Toward Modular Chemistry</i>	330
3	Supramolecular Polymer Chemistry	331
3.1	<i>Chiral Polyethylene Oxides as Models for Coiled-Coil Forming Peptides</i>	331
3.2	<i>Self-assembled Macromolecules by Hydrogen Bonding</i>	333
3.3	<i>Discotic Liquid Crystalline Behaviour by Hydrogen Bonding</i>	334
3.4	<i>Self-assembled Ladder-like Polymers</i>	335
3.5	<i>Outlook in Polymer Synthesis</i>	336
4	Functional Electronic Materials	336
4.1	<i>Oligopyrroles as Models for Conducting Polymers</i>	339
4.2	<i>Intrinsic Conducting Polymers</i>	340
4.3	<i>Optically Active π-Conjugated Polymers</i>	341
4.4	<i>Future for Electronic Materials</i>	345
5	Reflections and Outlook	345

CHAPITRE 13

Nonlinear Optical Hyperpolarizabilities and Electronic Properties of Oligomers and Polymers : The Polyene Story, from Dyes to Conducting and NLO systems

349

1	Conjugated Double Bonds and Electronic Transitions (ante 1965)	349
2	Electronic Structure of Polymers : Methodology (1965-...)	351
3	Electronic Structure of Polymers : Conducting Polymers (1978-...)	355
4	Electronic Structure of Polymers : Electric Polarizability and Hyperpolarizabilities (1983-...)	363
4.1	<i>Generalities</i>	363
4.2	<i>Simple FE and Hückel Approaches in the Case of Polyacetylene Oligomers</i>	369
4.3	<i>Band Structure Calculations of the Responses of Infinite Chains</i>	370
4.3.1	<i>Uncoupled Hartree-Fock Scheme</i>	371
4.3.2	<i>Coupled Hartree-Fock Investigations within the Random Phase Approximation</i>	374
4.4	<i>Oligomeric Approach to Evaluate the Electronic Component to the Polymeric (Hyper) polarizabilities</i>	377
4.5	<i>Vibrational Polarization (1994-...)</i>	379
4.5.1	<i>Perturbation Approach and Summation Over Mode Expressions</i>	379

4.5.2	Finite Field Relaxation Approach	381
4.5.3	SOM investigations of PA oligomers	383
4.6	<i>Doping and Surrounding Effects (1996-...)</i>	386
5	Conclusions	390

CHAPITRE 14

Design and Applications of Two-Photon Absorbing Organic Chromophores

	395
1	Introduction	395
2	Theoretical Modeling of the Third-order Molecular Polarizability	398
3	Design of Centrosymmetric Phenylenevinylene Chromophores with Large Two-Photon Absorption Cross-Sections	400
4	Design of Push-Pull Stilbene Chromophores with Large Two-Photon Absorption Cross-Sections	406
5	Experimental Determination of Two-photon Absorption Cross-sections	409
5.1	<i>Comparison of Nonlinear Absorption Dispersion by Nonlinear Transmission and Two-photon Excited Fluorescence Methods</i>	409
5.2	<i>Pulse Width Dependence and Role of Excited-State Absorption</i>	411
6	Applications of Two-photon Absorbing Organic Chromophores	413
6.1	<i>Design of Broadband Optical Limiting Materials</i>	413
6.2	<i>Biological Imaging</i>	414
6.3	<i>Two-photon Photopolymerization</i>	416
6.4	<i>3D Microfabrication and Data Storage</i>	419
7	Conclusions	420

CHAPITRE 15

Conjugated Molecular Systems for Nonlinear Optics : Conjugation Length and Dimensionality

	425
1	Introduction	425
2	Characterization of NLO Properties	427
2.1	<i>Third Harmonic Generation (THG) Measurement</i>	427
2.2	<i>Electroabsorption (EA) Measurement</i>	428
3	Substituted Polyphenylacetylenes	429
3.1	<i>Samples</i>	429
3.2	<i>Third Harmonic Generation Measurements</i>	432

3.3	<i>Electroabsorption</i>	434
4	Thiophene Oligomers	435
4.1	<i>Samples</i>	436
4.2	<i>Optical Absorption Spectra</i>	437
4.3	<i>Linear Polarizabilities</i>	439
4.4	<i>Third-order Nonlinear Optical Susceptibilities</i>	440
4.5	<i>Electroabsorption Measurement</i>	441
4.6	<i>Estimation of Effective Conjugation Length</i>	444
5	Phthalocyanines	445
5.1	<i>Metallophthalocyanines</i>	445
5.1.1	<i>Samples</i>	446
5.1.2	<i>Enhancement of $\chi^{(3)}_{1111}(-3\omega; \omega, \omega, \omega)$</i>	447
5.1.3	<i>Femtosecond Response Measurement</i>	450
5.2	<i>Nonaggregate Phthalocyanines</i>	452
5.2.1	<i>Samples</i>	452
5.2.2	<i>Absorption Spectra</i>	453
5.2.3	<i>Electroabsorption Spectra</i>	457
5.2.4	<i>Transient Absorption Change in VOPc(TFE)₁₆</i>	459
6	Asymmetrical Phthalocyanines	465
6.1	<i>Samples</i>	466
6.2	<i>Absorption Spectra</i>	468
6.3	<i>Second-order Nonlinear Optical Properties</i>	470
CHAPITRE 16		
	Symmetries in Second-Order Nonlinear Optics	477
1	<i>Introduction</i>	477
2	<i>Symmetry of Electric-Dipole Tensors</i>	480
3	<i>Higher Multipole Interactions</i>	483
4	<i>Chiral Materials</i>	486
5	<i>Electro-optic Effect in Chiral Isotropic Materials</i>	487
6	<i>Second-Harmonic Generation from Chiral Thin Films</i>	491
7	<i>Second-order Nonlinear Scattering from Isotropic Solutions</i>	500
8	<i>Conclusions</i>	505

CHAPITRE 17

Organic-Based Magnets, A New Frontier	509
1 Introduction	510
2 Origin of Cooperative Magnetic Behavior in Organic- and Polymer-Based Magnets	510
3 General Hamiltonian for Describing Magnetism	512
4 Organic- and Polymer-Based Magnets	514
4.1 $[FeIII(C_5Me_5)_2]^+ [TCNE]^-$ and Other Metallocene Cyanocarbon Electron Transfer Salts	514
4.2 $[Fe(C_5Me_5)_2]_x [Co(C_5Me_5)_2]_{(1-x)} [TCNE]$: Spinless Defects and Suppression of Tc	515
4.3 $V(TCNE)_{x,y}(\text{solvent})$: High Temperature Magnets	515
4.4 New High-Tc Organic-Based Magnets - Magnetic Behavior of $M(TCNE)_{2,x}CH_2Cl_2$ ($M = Mn, Fe$)	518
4.5 Metalloporphyrin-Cyanocarbon Electron Transfer Salts	521
4.6 Metal Dicyanomides	524
5 Potential Applications of Organic- and Polymer-Based Magnets	525

CHAPITRE 18

Spectroscopy of Single CdSe Nanocrystallites	529
1 Introduction	529
2 CdSe Nanocrystallites	532
3 Single Nanocrystallite Imaging	532
4 Polarization Spectroscopy	534
5 Single Nanocrystallite Spectroscopy	540
6 Spectral Diffusion	543
7 Stark Spectroscopy	549
8 Conclusion	558

CHAPITRE 19

Space Resolved Photochemistry from Ensembles to Single Molecules	561
1 Introduction	561
2 Results and Discussion	562
2.1 Space Resolved Photophysics of Ensembles	562

2.1.1	Fluorescence Analysis and Imaging in a Laser Trap	562
2.1.2	Fluorescence Analysis and Nanomanipulation of Self Assembled Organic Mesoscopic Structures on Surfaces	564
2.2	<i>Space Resolved Photophysics of Single Dendrimers in Polymer Films</i>	567
2.2.1	Single Chromophore Dendrimers	568
2.2.2	Multichromophoric Single Dendrimers	573
2.2.3	Dynamics, Functionality and Photochemistry of 2-Dimensional Molecular Crystals at the Liquid-Solid Interface	577
2.2.4	Dynamics	578
2.2.5	Chirality	581
2.2.6	A Topology Controlled Reaction	584
3	Conclusion	587

CHAPITRE 20

Self-Assembly at Interfaces as a Prerequisite to Contact Conjugated Molecules in Nanogaps

	591	
1	Introduction	591
2	Self-assembly at Solid-Liquid Interfaces	592
2.1	<i>General Considerations</i>	592
2.2	<i>STM at Solid-Liquid Interfaces</i>	593
3	Nanoribbons from Conjugated Rods	595
4	Ordered Dendritic Nanorods	601
5	Nanopatterns from Conjugated Disks	603

CHAPITRE 21

Charge Transport Through the DNA Double Helix

	611	
1	Introduction	611
2	Background	612
3	Photoinduced Electron Transfer Between Intercalators	614
4	DNA-Mediated Electron Transfer Between an Intercalator and a Modified Base	615
5	Base to Base Electron Transfer	616
6	Conclusions	619