The Author	3
List of Abbreviations	11
General Introduction	13
§1. GENERAL BACKGROUND	13
§2. HISTORICAL BACKGROUND	13
I. Jurisdictions and Court System	13
II. Judges and Lay Judges	14
III. Basic Pleadings	15
IV. The Litigation Proceedings	16
V. Burden of Proof and Evidentiary Doctrine	17
VI. Fact Finding	18
VII. Attorney-Client Privilege	20
VIII. Monetary Compensation	23
IX. Cross-Border Actions and Foreign Litigants	24
Selected Bibliography	25
Chapter 1. Copyright and Neighbouring Rights	37
ea Correct Adda Adda	37
§1. SOURCE: LEGISLATION. I. Converight Protection is a Constitutional Dight	37 37
I. Copyright Protection is a Constitutional Right	37 37
II. International Body of Law Manifesting Copyright Protection	38
III. EC Law Regarding Copyright Protection.	
IV. Swedish Copyright Law.	39
§2. SUBJECT. MATTER OF PROTECTION.	40
I. Different Categories of Protected Works	40
II. Limitations or Exemptions to the Copyright Protection	40
§3. CONDITIONS OF PROTECTION	44
I. Formal Requirements.	44

II. Substantive Requirements	45
§4. OWNERSHIP.	49
§5. Transfer of Copyright	50
I. Assignment of Copyright and Licenses Thereto.	50
II. Collective and/or Supportive Compensation Systems	51
III. Statutory Contract Licenses.	52
§6. CONTENT OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS.	53
I. Two Distinctive Types of Protection	53
II. Exploitation Rights	53
III. Moral Rights	57
§7. SPECIAL CATEGORIES OF WORKS	59
I. Computer Software	59
II. Databases:	60
A. Introduction	60
B. The Result of a Substantial Investment	61
C. Protects a Database and Not Fact Entries.	62
D. Parts of a Database Can Constitute a Separate Database	63
E. The Scope of Protection	63
F. Market and Competition Aspects of Database Protection	65
III. Photographs	66
§8. DURATION OF PROTECTION	68
§9. Neighboring Rights.	69
I. Performing Artists	69
II. Certain Producers.	69
III. Radio and TV Organizations	70
§10. Infringement and Remedies	70
I. Successful Civil Enforcement	70
II. Criminal Prosecution	73
III. Technological Implications	73
IV. Damages	74
Chapter 2. Patents	76
§1. Sources: Legislation	76
I. Patent Protection in Return for Public Disclosure	76
II. International Body of Law Manifesting Patent Protection	76
III. The Swedish Patent Legislation	78
§2. PATENTABLE SUBJECT MATTER	79
I. Patentable Inventions.	79

\$3. CONDITIONS OF PATENTABILITY I. The Patentability Criteria II. Novelty III. Inventive Step IIV. Person of Ordinary Skill in the Art V. Clarity VI. Enabling Disclosure VII. The Field of Exclusive Right \$4. FORMALITIES I. Patent Office Proceedings II. Disclosure Obligations Regarding Prior Act III. Patent Office Appeals and Oppositions IV. Patent Agents Contra Attorneys at Law \$5. OWNERSHIP AND TRANSFER I. Inventor's Ownership II. Employer-Employee Relationship III. The Research Excmption IV. Compulsory Licensing V. Compulsory Licensing \$6. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS \$7. LIMITATIONS AND EXCEPTIONS TO THE PATENT FIELD III. The 'Ethical' Exception IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights \$8. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents \$9. INFRINGEMENT AND REMEDIES II. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe II. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent		II. Subject Matter Not Regarded as Inventions	80
I. The Patentability Criteria II. Novelty II. Inventive Step IV. Person of Ordinary Skill in the Art V. Clarity VI. Enabling Disclosure VI. Enabling Disclosure VII. The Field of Exclusive Right \$4. FORMALITIES I. Patent Office Proceedings II. Disclosure Obligations Regarding Prior Act III. Patent Office Appeals and Oppositions IV. Patent Agents Contra Attorneys at Law. \$5. OWNERSHIP AND TRANSFER I. Inventor's Ownership II. Employer-Employee Relationship III. The Research Exemption IV. Voluntary Licensing V. Compulsory Licensing \$6. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS. \$7. LIMITATIONS AND EXCEPTIONS TO THE PATENT FIELD III. The 'Ethical' Exception IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights \$8. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Term of Protection III. Modification of Patents \$9. INFRINGEMENT: AND REMEDIES I. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe III. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent 115			82
I. The Patentability Criteria II. Novelty II. Inventive Step IV. Person of Ordinary Skill in the Art V. Clarity VI. Enabling Disclosure VI. Enabling Disclosure VII. The Field of Exclusive Right \$4. FORMALITIES I. Patent Office Proceedings II. Disclosure Obligations Regarding Prior Act III. Patent Office Appeals and Oppositions IV. Patent Agents Contra Attorneys at Law. \$5. OWNERSHIP AND TRANSFER I. Inventor's Ownership II. Employer-Employee Relationship III. The Research Exemption IV. Voluntary Licensing V. Compulsory Licensing \$6. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS. \$7. LIMITATIONS AND EXCEPTIONS TO THE PATENT FIELD III. The 'Ethical' Exception IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights \$8. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Term of Protection III. Modification of Patents \$9. INFRINGEMENT: AND REMEDIES I. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe III. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent 115	82	CONDITIONS OF DATENTADILITY	83
III. Novelty III. Inventive Step IV. Person of Ordinary Skill in the Art V. Clarity V. Clarity VI. Enabling Disclosure VII. The Field of Exclusive Right \$4. FORMALITIES I. Patent Office Proceedings II. Disclosure Obligations Regarding Prior Act III. Patent Office Appeals and Oppositions IV. Patent Agents Contra Attorneys at Law \$5. OWNERSHIP AND TRANSFER I. Inventor's Ownership III. Employer-Employee Relationship III. The Research Exemption IV. Voluntary Licensing V. Compulsory Licensing 99 \$6. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS. \$7. LIMITATIONS AND EXCEPTIONS TO THE PATENT FIELD I. Patentable Subject Matter II. Methods of Treatment III. The 'Ethical' Exception IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights \$8. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Modification of Patents III. Modification of Patents III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement And Remedies III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent	83		
III. Inventive Step IV. Person of Ordinary Skill in the Art V. Clarity. V. Clarity. 90 VI. Enabling Disclosure VII. The Field of Exclusive Right \$4. FORMALITIES I. Patent Office Proceedings II. Disclosure Obligations Regarding Prior Act III. Patent Office Appeals and Oppositions IV. Patent Agents Contra Attorneys at Law \$5. OWNERSHIP AND TRANSFER I. Inventor's Ownership III. Employer-Employee Relationship III. The Research Exemption IV. Voluntary Licensing V. Compulsory Licensing 99 \$6. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS \$7. LIMITATIONS AND EXCEPTIONS TO THE PATENT FIELD I. Methods of Treatment III. The 'Ethical' Exception IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights \$8. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents III. Standing to Sue III. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent III.			
IV. Person of Ordinary Skill in the Art V. Clarity VI. Enabling Disclosure VII. The Field of Exclusive Right \$4. FORMALITIES I. Patent Office Proceedings II. Disclosure Obligations Regarding Prior Act III. Patent Office Appeals and Oppositions IV. Patent Agents Contra Attorneys at Law \$5. OWNERSHIP AND TRANSFER I. Inventor's Ownership II. Employer-Employee Relationship III. The Research Exemption IV. Voluntary Licensing \$6. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS. \$7. LIMITATIONS AND EXCEPTIONS TO THE PATENT FIELD I. Methods of Treatment III. The 'Ethical' Exception IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights \$8. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Modification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement And Remedies III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent III. Patent Infringement Liability III. Infringement Action III. Patent Infringement Liability III. Infringement Action III. Infringement Action III. Patent Infringement Liability III. Infringement Action IIII. Infringement A			97
V. Clarity VI. Enabling Disclosure VII. The Field of Exclusive Right \$4. FORMALITIES I. Patent Office Proceedings II. Disclosure Obligations Regarding Prior Act III. Patent Office Appeals and Oppositions IV. Patent Office Appeals and Oppositions IV. Patent Agents Contra Attorneys at Law \$5. OWNERSHIP AND TRANSFER I. Inventor's Ownership II. Employer-Employee Relationship III. The Research Exemption IV. Voluntary Licensing V. Compulsory Licensing \$6. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS \$7. LIMITATIONS AND EXCEPTIONS TO THE PATENT FIELD III. The 'Ethical' Exception IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights \$8. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents \$9. INFRINGEMENT AND REMEDIES I. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe II. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent 115			90
VI. Enabling Disclosure VII. The Field of Exclusive Right \$4. FORMALITIES I. Patent Office Proceedings II. Disclosure Obligations Regarding Prior Act III. Patent Office Appeals and Oppositions IV. Patent Agents Contra Attorneys at Law \$5. OWNERSHIP AND TRANSFER I. Inventor's Ownership II. Employer-Employee Relationship III. The Research Exemption IV. Voluntary Licensing V. Compulsory Licensing V. Compulsory Licensing \$6. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS. \$7. LIMITATIONS AND EXCEPTIONS TO THE PATENT FIELD II. Methods of Treatment III. The 'Ethical' Exception IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights \$8. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents III. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action III. Patent Infringement Liability III. Infringement Action III. Patent Infringement Liability III. Infringement Action III. Patent Infringement Liability III. Infringement Action III. Patent I			00
VII. The Field of Exclusive Right §4. FORMALITIES I. Patent Office Proceedings II. Disclosure Obligations Regarding Prior Act III. Patent Office Appeals and Oppositions IV. Patent Agents Contra Attorneys at Law. §5. OWNERSHIP AND TRANSFER I. Inventor's Ownership II. Employer-Employee Relationship III. The Research Exemption IV. Voluntary Licensing V. Compulsory Licensing §6. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS. §7. LIMITATIONS AND EXCEPTIONS TO THE PATENT FIELD I. Methods of Treatment III. The 'Ethical' Exception IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights §8. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Modification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents §9. INFRINGEMENT AND REMEDIES I. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe III. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent 105			
\$4. FORMALITIES I. Patent Office Proceedings II. Disclosure Obligations Regarding Prior Act III. Patent Office Appeals and Oppositions IV. Patent Agents Contra Attorneys at Law. \$5. OWNERSHIP AND TRANSFER I. Inventor's Ownership II. Employer-Employee Relationship III. The Research Exemption IV. Voluntary Licensing V. Compulsory Licensing \$6. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS. \$7. LIMITATIONS AND EXCEPTIONS TO THE PATENT FIELD III. The 'Ethical' Exception IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights \$8. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents III. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action III. Patent Infringement Liability III. Infringement Action III. Patent			
I. Patent Office Proceedings II. Disclosure Obligations Regarding Prior Act III. Patent Office Appeals and Oppositions IV. Patent Agents Contra Attorneys at Law 96 §5. OWNERSHIP AND TRANSFER I. Inventor's Ownership II. Employer-Employee Relationship III. The Research Exemption IV. Voluntary Licensing V. Compulsory Licensing 99 §6. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS 99 §7. LIMITATIONS AND EXCEPTIONS TO THE PATENT FIELD II. Methods of Treatment III. The 'Ethical' Exception IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights 105 §8. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Mullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents §9. INFRINGEMENT AND REMEDIES I. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe II. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent 115		VII. The Field of Exclusive Right	93
II. Disclosure Obligations Regarding Prior Act III. Patent Office Appeals and Oppositions IV. Patent Agents Contra Attorneys at Law 96 §5. OWNERSHIP AND TRANSFER I. Inventor's Ownership II. Employer-Employee Relationship III. The Research Exemption IV. Voluntary Licensing 97 IV. Voluntary Licensing 98 V. Compulsory Licensing 99 §6. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS. 99 §7. LIMITATIONS AND EXCEPTIONS TO THE PATENT FIELD I. Patentable Subject Matter II. Methods of Treatment III. The 'Ethical' Exception IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights §8. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents §9. INFRINGEMENT AND REMEDIES I. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe II. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent 115	§4.	FORMALITIES	94
III. Patent Office Appeals and Oppositions IV. Patent Agents Contra Attorneys at Law. §5. OWNERSHIP AND TRANSFER I. Inventor's Ownership II. Employer-Employee Relationship. III. The Research Exemption IV. Voluntary Licensing V. Compulsory Licensing 99 §6. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS. 99 §7. LIMITATIONS AND EXCEPTIONS TO THE PATENT FIELD II. Methods of Treatment III. The 'Ethical' Exception IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights §8. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents §9. INFRINGEMENT AND REMEDIES I. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe II. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent 115		I. Patent Office Proceedings.	94
IV. Patent Agents Contra Attorneys at Law 96 §5. OWNERSHIP AND TRANSFER I. Inventor's Ownership 97 III. Employer-Employee Relationship 97 III. The Research Exemption 97 IV. Voluntary Licensing 98 V. Compulsory Licensing 99 §6. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS. 99 §7. LIMITATIONS AND EXCEPTIONS TO THE PATENT FIELD 100 I. Patentable Subject Matter 111. Methods of Treatment 111. The 'Ethical' Exception 111. The 'Ethical' Exception 112. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions 103 V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights 105 §8. DURATION OF PROTECTION 1. Term of Protection 1. Term of Protection 1. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm 111. Modification of Patents 112 I. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe 113 III. Patent Infringement Liability 114 IV. Infringement Action 115		II. Disclosure Obligations Regarding Prior Act	95
IV. Patent Agents Contra Attorneys at Law 96 §5. OWNERSHIP AND TRANSFER I. Inventor's Ownership 97 III. Employer-Employee Relationship 97 III. The Research Exemption 97 IV. Voluntary Licensing 98 V. Compulsory Licensing 99 §6. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS. 99 §7. LIMITATIONS AND EXCEPTIONS TO THE PATENT FIELD 100 I. Patentable Subject Matter 111. Methods of Treatment 111. The 'Ethical' Exception 111. The 'Ethical' Exception 112. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions 103 V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights 105 §8. DURATION OF PROTECTION 1. Term of Protection 1. Term of Protection 1. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm 111. Modification of Patents 112 I. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe 113 III. Patent Infringement Liability 114 IV. Infringement Action 115		III. Patent Office Appeals and Oppositions	96
I. Inventor's Ownership II. Employer-Employee Relationship III. The Research Exemption IV. Voluntary Licensing V. Compulsory Licensing 99 §6. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS 99 §7. LIMITATIONS AND EXCEPTIONS TO THE PATENT FIELD I. Patentable Subject Matter III. Methods of Treatment III. The 'Ethical' Exception IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights 105 §8. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents III. Standing to Sue III. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action III. V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent III. Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent			96
I. Inventor's Ownership II. Employer-Employee Relationship III. The Research Exemption IV. Voluntary Licensing V. Compulsory Licensing 99 §6. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS 99 §7. LIMITATIONS AND EXCEPTIONS TO THE PATENT FIELD I. Patentable Subject Matter III. Methods of Treatment III. The 'Ethical' Exception IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights 105 §8. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents III. Standing to Sue III. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action III. V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent III. Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent	85	OWNERSHIP AND TRANSFER	96
II. Employer-Employee Relationship III. The Research Exemption IV. Voluntary Licensing 98 V. Compulsory Licensing 99 §6. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS 99 §7. LIMITATIONS AND EXCEPTIONS TO THE PATENT FIELD I. Patentable Subject Matter II. Methods of Treatment III. The 'Ethical' Exception IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights §8. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents 107 III. Modification OF PROTECTION III. Modification of Patents 118 §9. INFRINGEMENT AND REMEDIES I. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe II. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action III. V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent III. Standing to Sue 113	30.		96
III. The Research Exemption IV. Voluntary Licensing V. Compulsory Licensing 99 \$6. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS. 99 \$7. LIMITATIONS AND EXCEPTIONS TO THE PATENT FIELD I. Patentable Subject Matter II. Methods of Treatment III. The 'Ethical' Exception IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights \$8. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents 107 III. Modification of Patents 118 \$9. INFRINGEMENT AND REMEDIES I. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe II. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent 115			97
IV. Voluntary Licensing V. Compulsory Licensing 99 \$6. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS. 99 \$7. LIMITATIONS AND EXCEPTIONS TO THE PATENT FIELD I. Patentable Subject Matter II. Methods of Treatment III. The 'Ethical' Exception IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights 105 \$8. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents 111 \$9. INFRINGEMENT AND REMEDIES I. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe II. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent			97
V. Compulsory Licensing 99 86. SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS. 99 87. LIMITATIONS AND EXCEPTIONS TO THE PATENT FIELD I. Patentable Subject Matter II. Methods of Treatment III. The 'Ethical' Exception IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights 88. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents 111 89. INFRINGEMENT AND REMEDIES I. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe II. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent 115			98
\$6. Scope of Exclusive Rights 99 \$7. Limitations and Exceptions to the Patent Field I. Patentable Subject Matter II. Methods of Treatment III. The 'Ethical' Exception IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights 88. Duration of Protection I. Term of Protection II. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents 101 \$9. Infringement and Remedies I. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe II. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent			99
\$7. LIMITATIONS AND EXCEPTIONS TO THE PATENT FIELD I. Patentable Subject Matter II. Methods of Treatment III. The 'Ethical' Exception IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights \$8. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents \$9. INFRINGEMENT AND REMEDIES II. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe III. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent		v. Compaisory. Dicemong.	
I. Patentable Subject Matter II. Methods of Treatment III. The 'Ethical' Exception IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights 88. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents 103 V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights 105 INTERINGENT OF PROTECTION III. Modification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents 112 III. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe III. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent 115	§6.	SCOPE OF EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS.	99
II. Methods of Treatment III. The 'Ethical' Exception IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights §8. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents 103 §9. INFRINGEMENT AND REMEDIES I. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe II. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent 101 102 103 104 105 105 106 107 107 108 109 109 109 109 109 109 109	§7.	LIMITATIONS. AND. EXCEPTIONS. TO. THE. PATENT. FIELD	100
III. The 'Ethical' Exception IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights \$8. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents 111 \$9. INFRINGEMENT AND REMEDIES I. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe II. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent 103 104 105 106 107 117 118 119 110 110 110 110 110 110		I. Patentable Subject Matter	100
IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights 88. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents 106 III. Modification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents 117 118 119 INFRINGEMENT AND REMEDIES II. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe II. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 1		II. Methods of Treatment	101
V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights 105 \$8. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents 111 \$9. Infringement And Remedies II. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe II. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent		III. The 'Ethical' Exception	101
\$8. DURATION OF PROTECTION I. Term of Protection II. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents 111 \$9. Infringement And Remedies I. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe II. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent 106 107 1107 1117 112 113 114 115		IV. The Biological Products and Process Exceptions	103
I. Term of Protection II. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents 111 §9. Infringement And Remedies I. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe II. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent 106 107 108 108 109 109 109 109 109 109 109 109 110 111 111		V. Distinguish Intellectual Property Rights from Property Rights	105
I. Term of Protection II. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents 111 §9. Infringement And Remedies I. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe II. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent 106 107 108 108 109 109 109 109 109 109 109 109 110 111 111	88	DURATION OF PROTECTION	106
 II. Nullification Actions at the District Court of Stockholm III. Modification of Patents 111 §9. Infringement And Remedies I. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe II. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent 107 118 119 110 111 112 113 114 V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent 115 	30.		
 III. Modification of Patents §9. Infringement and Remedies I. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe II. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent 			
I. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe II. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent 112 113 114 115			,
I. Lack of Harmonized Infringement Procedures in Europe II. Standing to Sue III. Patent Infringement Liability IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent 112 113 114 115	80	INEDINGEMENT AND REMEDIES	112
 II. Standing to Sue. III. Patent Infringement Liability. IV. Infringement Action. V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent. 	87.		
 III. Patent Infringement Liability. IV. Infringement Action. V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent. 113 114 115 			
 IV. Infringement Action V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent 114 115 			
V. The Scope of Protection of a Swedish Patent 115			
v. Hile beepe of Hile couldn't a sive contract a could			
THE BARY A VIVALUE OF ALLEY OF VECTOR OVER A SECRETARIAN AND ALBERTA AND A SECOND OF THE OVER			118

§10. RELATION TO OTHER INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS	
Chapter 3. Utility Models	120
Chapter 4. Trademarks	121
§1. Sources: Legislation. I. The Legislation. II. Trademark Rights.	121 121 121
§2. SUBJECT MATTER OF PROTECTION. I. Marks and Signs that May Serve as Trademarks. II. Trademark Symbols	122 122 123
§3. CONDITIONS OF PROTECTION I. Distinctive Character Requirement for Registration Marks II. Distinctive Character Requirement III. Acquiring Distinctive Character by Use	125 125 126 127
§4. FORMALITIES. I. Obtaining a Trademark. II. Registration of Trademarks. III. Opposition Proceedings. IV. Trademark Protection for Acceptance Marks.	128 128 128 129 130
§5. OWNERSHIP AND TRANSFER I. Transfer of Ownership II. Licensing III. Co-ownership	132 132 133 133
§6. Scope of Exclusive Rights.	134
§7. LIMITATIONS OF THE SCOPE OF TRADEMARK PROTECTION. I. Statutory Limitations for Trademark Registration. II. Prior Use Defence: Confusingly Similar. III. Descriptive Use Defences. IV. Use of Own Name Defence. V. Technical Function Defence. VI. Product Compatibility Defence. VII. Descriptive Use of Trademarks. VIII. Decorative Use Defence. IX. Exhaustion of Rights.	134 135 136 137 138 138 138 139
§8. USE REQUIREMENTS. I. The Five-Year Grace Period. II. Genuine Use.	141 141 143

III. Alterations of Distinctive Character.	143
IV. Revocation Actions	143
§9. DURATION OF PROTECTION; RENEWAL; TERMINATION	145
39. DURATION, OF TROTECTION, ICENTED, IEMMINITION	
§10. Infringement and Remedies	145
	1.0
I. Lack of Harmonization Regarding Infringement	145
II. Trademark Infringement Liability.	147
III. Procedures and Remedies	148
IV. The Scope of Protection of a Trademark	150
V. Freedom of Speech Defence.	153
v., recount of special Deterior.	100
Chanton 5 Trada Namas	155
Chapter 5. Trade Names	155
Chapter 6. Industrial Designs	156
	150
§1. Sources: Legislation.	156
CA CERTAGE MA ERRED OF DECRETORI	156
§2. Subject Matter of Protection	156
92 COMPITIONS OF DECTION	156
§3. CONDITIONS OF PROTECTION	150
I., The Novelty Requirement	156
II. Requirement for Uniqueness	157
	1.50
§4. FORMALITIES.	158
I., Formal Requirements.	158
II. No. Substantive. Examination at the Swedish Patent Office.	158
III. European Registration at the OHIM	159
§5 OWNERSHIP. AND. TRANSFER.	160
§6. Scope of Exclusive Rights.	161
30. 0012 01. 21020 1	
§7. LIMITATIONS OF THE SCOPE OF PROTECTION.	161
I. Shapes of Goods.	161
1. Shapes, or, Goods.	101
§8. DURATION OF PROTECTION	162
30. DUNATION OF TROTLECTION	102
§9. Infringement and Remedies.	162
	162
I. Infringing Acts.	
II. Scope of Protection	163
III. Remedies.	165
\$10. Detargores Omited Impetersonial December I area	165
§10. RELATION TO OTHER INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS	103
Chapter 7. Plant Variety Protection	166

§1. Sources: Legislation.	166
§2. THE PROTECTION OF PLANT VARIETIES.	166
§3. RELATION TO OTHER INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS.	166
Chapter 8. Chip Protection	168
§1. SOURCES: LEGISLATION.	168
§2. The Protection of Semiconductors	168
Chapter 9. Trade Secrets/Confidential Information	169
§1. Sources: Legislation.	169
§2. The Protection of Trade Secrets.	169
Index	173