Contents

List	t of Tables	page in
List	t of Figures	X
Abl	breviations and Symbols	X
Preface and Acknowledgments		xvi
	INTRODUCTION: HOMOGENEITY	
	AND DIVERSITY IN EUROPE	1
Par	rt I Framework	
1.	THE STRUCTURING OF POLITICAL SPACE	15
2.	DATA, INDICES, METHOD	44
Par	rt II Evidence	
3.	TIME AND SPACE: EVIDENCE FROM THE	
	HISTORICAL COMPARISON	73
4.	TYPES OF TERRITORIAL CONFIGURATIONS:	
	NATIONAL VARIATIONS	111
5.	THE COMPARATIVE STUDY OF CLEAVAGES	
	AND PARTY FAMILIES	154
Par	t III Toward an Explanation	
6.	THE DYNAMIC PERSPECTIVE: STATE	
	FORMATION AND MASS DEMOCRATIZATION	195

7. THE COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE:	
NATION-BUILDING AND CULTURAL HETEROGENEITY	251
CONCLUSION: FROM TERRITORIAL TO	
FUNCTIONAL POLITICS	289
Appendix 1: Party Codes	301
Appendix 2: Territorial Units	306
Appendix 3: Computations	313
Appendix 4: Country Specificities	316
Appendix 5: Sources	321
References	323
Index	341