

Contents

INTRODUCTION TO THE SERIES	v
MAP	vi
Part One: The Setting	1
1 THE BACKGROUND	1
2 THE BISMARCK DEBATE	5
3 BISMARCK, 1815–62	7
Part Two: The Defeat of Austria	9
4 THE CONSTITUTIONAL CONFLICT AND THE LIBERAL OPPOSITION	9
5 THE ROAD TO KÖNIGGRATZ	15
Part Three: The North German Confederation	25
6 THE CREATION OF THE NORTH GERMAN CONFEDERATION, 1866–67	25
7 BISMARCK, NAPOLEON AND THE SOUTHERN STATES	31
8 THE FRANCO-PRUSSIAN WAR AND THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY, 1870–71	36
Part Four: The Second <i>Reich</i>: The Economic and Constitutional Context	43
9 THE <i>REICH</i> AND PRUSSIA	43
10 THE FINANCIAL CRASH OF 1873 AND THE GREAT DEPRESSION	45

Contents

Part Five: Domestic Politics	50
11 THE <i>KULTURKAMPF</i> AND THE DECLINE OF THE NATIONAL LIBERALS	50
12 THE CONSERVATIVE EMPIRE	57
Part Six: German Foreign and Colonial Policy	65
13 GERMANY AND EUROPE, 1871–90	65
14 THE CREATION OF THE GERMAN COLONIAL EMPIRE	76
Part Seven: Assessment	81
15 BISMARCK IN MYTH AND REALITY	81
Part Eight: Documents	84
GLOSSARY AND ABBREVIATIONS	124
BIBLIOGRAPHY	125
INDEX	135