

Contents in Brief

Detailed Contents	vii
Maps and Charts	xiii
Preface	xv
About the Authors	xxii

Part 1 A Colonizing People, 1492–1776 • 1

- 1 Three Worlds Meet 3
- 2 Colonizing a Continent 25
- 3 Mastering the New World 49
- 4 The Maturing of Colonial Society 67
- 5 Bursting the Colonial Bonds 95

Part 2 A Revolutionary People, 1775–1828 • 115

- 6 A People in Revolution 117
- 7 Consolidating the Revolution 147
- 8 Creating a Nation 163
- 9 Society and Politics in the Early Republic 179

Part 3 An Expanding People, 1820–1877 • 211

- 10 Currents of Change in the Northeast and the Old Northwest 213
- 11 Slavery and the Old South 237
- 12 Shaping America in the Antebellum Age 259
- 13 Moving West 283
- 14 The Union in Peril 305
- 15 The Union Severed 325
- 16 The Union Reconstructed 347

Part 4 An Industrializing People, 1865–1900 • 367

- 17 Rural America in the Industrial Age 369
- 18 The Rise of Smokestack America 391
- 19 Politics and Reform 415
- 20 Becoming a World Power 433

Part 5 A Modernizing People, 1900–1945 • 453

- 21 The Progressives Confront Industrial Capitalism 455
- 22 The Great War 479
- 23 Affluence and Anxiety 499
- 24 The Great Depression and the New Deal 521
- 25 World War II 545

Part 6 A Resilient People, 1945–1993 • 569

- 26 Chills and Fever During the Cold War 571
- 27 Postwar Growth and Social Change 593
- 28 The Rise and Fall of the Liberal State 615
- 29 The Struggle for Social Reform 637
- 30 The Triumph of Conservatism 665

Appendix 693

Credits 711

Index 713

Detailed Contents

Maps and Charts *xiii*
Preface *xv*
About the Authors *xxii*

Part 1 A Colonizing People, 1492–1776 • 1

1 *Three Worlds Meet* **3**
The People of America Before Columbus 4
Africa on the Eve of Contact 9
Europe in the Age of Exploration 11
The Iberian Conquest of America 15
England Looks West 19
Conclusion: Converging Worlds 22

2 *Colonizing a Continent* **25**
The Chesapeake Tobacco Coast 26
Massachusetts and Its Offspring 30
From the St. Lawrence to the Hudson 37
Proprietary Carolina: A Restoration Reward 39
The Quakers' Peaceable Kingdom 42
Conclusion: The Achievement of New Societies 45

3 *Mastering the New World* **49**
Black Bondage 50
Slave Culture 53
The Struggle for Land 56
An Era of Instability 58
Contending for a Continent 62
Conclusion: Controlling the New Environment 65

4 *The Maturing of Colonial Society* **67**
America's First Population Explosion 68
Beyond the Appalachians 71
A Land of Family Farms 74
Ecological Transformation 78
The Plantation South 79

- The Urban World of Commerce and Ideas 81
- The Great Awakening 85
- Political Life 88
- Conclusion: America in 1750 92

5 *Bursting the Colonial Bonds* 95

- The Climactic Seven Years' War 96
- The Crisis with England 100
- The Ideology of Revolutionary Republicanism 108
- The Turmoil of Revolutionary Society 109
- Conclusion: Forging a Revolution 112

Part 2 A Revolutionary People, 1775–1828 • 115

6 *A People in Revolution* 117

- The War for American Independence 119
- The Experience of War 128
- The Ferment of Revolutionary Politics 133
- The Agenda of Revolutionary Politics 139
- Conclusion: The Crucible of Revolution 143

7 *Consolidating the Revolution* 147

- Struggling with the Peacetime Agenda 148
- Political Tumult in the States 152
- Toward a New National Government 154
- Conclusion: Completing the Revolution 161

8 *Creating a Nation* 163

- Launching the National Republic 164
- The Republic in a Threatening World 169
- Federalists Versus Jeffersonians 171
- Conclusion: Toward the Nineteenth Century 176

9 *Society and Politics in the Early Republic* 179

- Restoring Republican Liberty 180
- Building an Agrarian Republic 183
- Perfecting Republican Society 188
- A Foreign Policy for the Agrarian Republic 194
- Indian-White Relations in the Early Republic 199
- Politics in Transition 204
- Conclusion: The Passing of an Era 207

Part 3 An Expanding People, 1820–1877 • 211

10 *Currents of Change in the Northeast and the Old Northwest* 213

- Economic Growth 215
- Early Manufacturing 220

- Urban Life 225
- Rural Communities 230
- Conclusion: The Character of Progress 233
- 11 *Slavery and the Old South* 237**
 - Building the Cotton Kingdom 238
 - Morning: Master in the Big House 244
 - Noon: Slaves in House and Fields 247
 - Night: Slaves in Their Quarters 250
 - Resistance and Freedom 252
 - Conclusion: Douglass's Dream of Freedom 256
- 12 *Shaping America in the Antebellum Age* 259**
 - The Political Response to Change 260
 - Religious Revival and Reform Philosophy 267
 - Utopian Communitarianism 268
 - Reforming Society 271
 - Abolitionism and Women's Rights 275
 - Conclusion: Perfecting America 279
- 13 *Moving West* 283**
 - Probing the Trans-Mississippi West 284
 - Winning the Trans-Mississippi West 285
 - Going West 290
 - Living on the Frontier 293
 - Cultures in Conflict 298
 - Conclusion: Fruits of Manifest Destiny 302
- 14 *The Union in Peril* 305**
 - Slavery in the Territories 306
 - Political Disintegration 310
 - Kansas and the Two Cultures 314
 - Polarization and the Road to War 317
 - The Divided House Falls 320
 - Conclusion: The "Irrepressible Conflict" 323
- 15 *The Union Severed* 325**
 - Organizing for War 326
 - Clashing on the Battlefield, 1861–1862 329
 - The Tide Turns, 1863–1865 335
 - Changes Wrought by War 338
 - Conclusion: An Uncertain Future 345
- 16 *The Union Reconstructed* 347**
 - The Bittersweet Aftermath of War 348
 - National Reconstruction 351
 - Life After Slavery 355
 - Reconstruction in the States 359
 - Conclusion: A Mixed Legacy 364

Part 4 An Industrializing People, 1865–1900 • 367

- 17 *Rural America in the Industrial Age* 369
Modernizing Agriculture 370
The Second Great Removal 377
The New South 379
Farm Protest 385
Conclusion: Changing Rural America 388
- 18 *The Rise of Smokestack America* 391
The Texture of Industrial Progress 392
Urban Expansion in the Industrial Age 395
The Life of the Middle Class 400
Industrial Work and the Laboring Class 402
Capital versus Labor 405
Conclusion: The Complexity of Industrial Capitalism 411
- 19 *Politics and Reform* 415
Politics in the Gilded Age 416
Middle-Class Reform 420
The Pivotal 1890s 426
Conclusion: Looking Forward 431
- 20 *Becoming a World Power* 433
Steps Toward Empire 434
Expansionism in the 1890s 436
Cuba and the Philippines 439
Roosevelt's Energetic Diplomacy 443
Conclusion: The Responsibilities of Power 449

Part 5 A Modernizing People, 1900–1945 • 453

- 21 *The Progressives Confront Industrial Capitalism* 455
The Social Justice Movement 456
The Worker in the Progressive Era 462
Reform in the Cities and States 466
Theodore Roosevelt and the Square Deal 469
Woodrow Wilson and the New Freedom 475
Conclusion: The Limits of Progressivism 477
- 22 *The Great War* 479
The Early War Years 480
The United States Enters the War 485
The Military Experience 488
Domestic Impact of the War 491
Planning for Peace 495
Conclusion: The Divided Legacy of the Great War 497

- 23 *Affluence and Anxiety* 499
 Postwar Problems 500
 A Prospering Economy 503
 Hopes Raised, Promises Deferred 506
 The Business of Politics 513
 Conclusion: A New Era of Prosperity and Problems 519
- 24 *The Great Depression and the New Deal* 521
 The Great Depression 522
 Roosevelt and the First New Deal 526
 The Second New Deal 532
 The Last Years of the New Deal 538
 The Other Side of the 1930s 540
 Conclusion: The Ambivalence of the Great Depression 542
- 25 *World War II* 545
 The Twisting Road to War 546
 The Home Front 551
 The Social Impact of the War 555
 A War of Diplomats and Generals 559
 Conclusion: Peace, Prosperity, and International Responsibilities 566

Part 6 A Resilient People, 1945–1993 • 569

- 26 *Chills and Fever During the Cold War* 571
 Conflicting World Views 572
 Origins of the Cold War 574
 Containing the Soviet Union 575
 American Policy in Asia, the Middle East, and Latin America 580
 Atomic Weapons and the Cold War 584
 The Cold War at Home 586
 Conclusion: The Cold War in Perspective 590
- 27 *Postwar Growth and Social Change* 593
 Economic Boom 594
 Consensus and Conformity 600
 Domestic Policy under Truman and Eisenhower 603
 The Other America 606
 Conclusion: Qualms amid Affluence 612
- 28 *The Rise and Fall of the Liberal State* 615
 The High-Water Mark of Liberalism 616
 The Decline of Liberalism 622
 The Continuing Cold War and Its Consequences 627
 Conclusion: Political Readjustment 634
- 29 *The Struggle for Social Reform* 637
 The Black Struggle for Equality 638

Black Power Challenges Liberal Reform 643
“Southern Strategy” and Showdown on Civil Rights 644
The Women’s Movement 646
Hispanic Rights 650
Native American Protest 652
Social and Cultural Protest 655
The Environmental and Consumer Movements 659
Conclusion: Extending the American Dream 661

30 *The Triumph of Conservatism* 665

The Conservative Transformation 666
The Postindustrial Economy 672
The Demographic Transformation 676
The United States in a Changed World 681
Conclusion: The Recent Past in Perspective 689

Appendix 693

Declaration of Independence in Congress, July 4, 1776 693
Constitution of the United States of America 695
Presidential Elections 707
Credits 711
Index 713