

---

# Contents

*Acknowledgments*

vii

## PART I: *Framework of the Inquiry*

CHAPTER ONE

Analyzing Presidential Decision Making 2

## PART II: *Failure to Intervene in 1954*

CHAPTER TWO

The Question of Unilateral Intervention: Narrative 28

CHAPTER THREE

The Question of Unilateral Intervention: Analysis 53

CHAPTER FOUR

The Card of Multilateral Intervention: Narrative 67

CHAPTER FIVE

The Card of Multilateral Intervention: Analysis 98

## PART III: *Intervention in 1965*

CHAPTER SIX

Crossing the Threshold: Narrative 118

CHAPTER SEVEN

Crossing the Threshold: Analysis 134

CHAPTER EIGHT		
	Incremental Escalation: Narrative	150
CHAPTER NINE		
	Incremental Escalation: Analysis	174
CHAPTER TEN		
	Open-ended Commitment: Narrative	195
CHAPTER ELEVEN		
	Open-ended Commitment: Analysis	231
<b>PART IV: A Summing Up</b>		
CHAPTER TWELVE		
	Eisenhower and Johnson Decision Making Compared	256
CHAPTER THIRTEEN		
	Notes on Presidential Reality Testing	274
	<i>Sources Consulted</i>	301
	<i>Index</i>	313