

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	vii
Preface	ix
Introduction	1
Persecution of Romanies - A Historical Overview	5
Cultural and Linguistic Rights	11
In the Communist Era	11
Since 1989	13
Sterilization of Romany Women	19
In the Communist Era	19
Since 1989	32
Education	37
In the Communist Era	37
Since 1989	39
Slovak Republic	40
All-Romany Schools	40
Segregated Seating in the Classroom	42
Special Schools	44
Czech Republic	46
Housing	53
In the Communist Era	53
Since 1989	58
Slovak Republic	58
Discrimination Against Romanies Seeking Housing Among Non-Romanies	60
Czech Republic	66
Segregation	71
Employment	75
In the Communist Era	75
Since 1989	76
Slovak Republic	77
Czech Republic	85
Relations With Police and the Criminal Justice System	91
In the Communist Era	91
Since 1989	93

Slovak Republic	94
Questioning of Children in the Absence of Parents	94
Continuation of Unauthorized Searches	95
Use of Unnecessary Violence and Racist Language	98
Indifference and Slow Reaction to Acts of Violence	99
Czech Republic	101
Indifference and Slow Reaction to Acts of Violence	101
Institutional Racism Against Romanies	108
 Exclusion from Public and Private Services	111
Slovak Republic	112
Access to Restaurants, Pubs and Discos	112
Access to Cultural and Sports Activities	114
Access to Transportation	115
Segregation in Hospitals	116
Czech Republic	120
Access to Restaurants, Pubs and Discos	120
Access to Transportation and Stores	124
 Media	127
 International Law	129
 Recommendations	135
 Appendix A: 1972 Decree on Sterilization	139
 Appendix B: Financial Grants for Sterilizations	145
 Appendix C: Conflicts Between Romanies and Skinheads	147
 Appendix D: Human Rights Watch Policy on Hate Speech	151
 Appendix E: Employment Printout	153
 Appendix F: Statistical List of Crimes	155