

# Contents

<i>Preface</i> . . . . .	ix
<i>About the Contributors</i> . . . . .	xi
<b>Part I. The Variety of Feminisms and Their Contributions to Gender Equality</b> . . . . .	1
<b>Part II. Gender Reform Feminisms</b>	
<i>Overview</i> . . . . .	15
<b>1. Liberal Feminism</b> . . . . .	19
'Numbers: Minorities and Majorities' . . . . .	22
<i>Rosabeth Moss Kanter</i>	
'The Protégé System' . . . . .	25
<i>Cynthia Fuchs Epstein</i>	
<b>2. Marxist and Socialist Feminism</b> . . . . .	31
'Capitalism and Patriarchy' . . . . .	34
<i>Heidi Hartmann</i>	
'Comparable Worth' . . . . .	38
<i>Roslyn L. Feldberg</i>	
<b>3. Development Feminism</b> . . . . .	45
'Gender and Development' . . . . .	48
<i>Edna Acosta-Belén and Christine E. Bose</i>	
'Bargaining with Patriarchy' . . . . .	54
<i>Deniz Kandiyoti</i>	
<b>Part III. Gender Resistance Feminisms</b>	
<i>Overview</i> . . . . .	61
<b>4. Radical Feminism</b> . . . . .	65
'Sex and Violence' . . . . .	68
<i>Catharine A. MacKinnon</i>	

'Maternal Thinking' .....	76
<i>Sara Ruddick</i>	
<b>5. Lesbian Feminism</b> .....	85
'Romantic Friendship and Lesbian Love' .....	86
<i>Lillian Faderman</i>	
'Bisexual Politics' .....	92
<i>Paula C. Rust</i>	
<b>6. Psychoanalytic Feminism</b> .....	103
'Oedipal Asymmetries and Heterosexual Knots' .....	105
<i>Nancy J. Chodorow</i>	
'The Laugh of the Medusa' .....	108
<i>Hélène Cixous</i>	
<b>7. Standpoint Feminism</b> .....	115
'The Nature of a Standpoint' .....	118
<i>Nancy C. M. Hartsock</i>	
'The Privilege of Partial Perspectives' .....	123
<i>Donna Haraway</i>	

#### **Part IV. Gender Rebellion Feminisms**

<b>Overview</b> .....	129
<b>8. Multiracial Feminism</b> .....	133
'What Is Multiracial Feminism?' .....	135
<i>Maxine Baca Zinn and Bonnie Thornton Dill</i>	
'Where's the Power?' .....	141
<i>Patricia Hill Collins</i>	
<b>9. Men's Feminism</b> .....	149
'Studying Masculinity' .....	151
<i>R. W. Connell</i>	
'Watching Men's Sport, Constructing Masculinities' .....	154
<i>Michael A. Messner</i>	
<b>10. Social Construction Feminism</b> .....	159
'Doing Gender' .....	161
<i>Candace West and Don H. Zimmerman</i>	

'Clitoral and Vaginal Orgasms' ..... 167  
*Thomas Laqueur*

**11. Postmodern Feminism and Queer Theory ..... 173**

'Postmodernism and Gender Relations' ..... 174  
*Jane Flax*

'What's Queer?' ..... 183  
*Eve Kosofsky Sedgwick*

**Part V. Feminism's Future Work:**

**A Personal Viewpoint ..... 191**