

CONTENTS

6.7	Amino Acids	133
6.8	Hood Proteins	136
6.9	Proteins	137
6.10	Summary	138
	<i>Preface</i>	xii
	<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xiii

Chapter 1 The Chemical Bond: Classical Concepts and Theories 1

1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Valence	1
1.3	The Periodic Table of the Elements	2
1.4	Structural Formulas	3
1.5	Stereochemistry	5
1.6	The Shell Model	6
1.7	The Ionic Model of the Chemical Bond	8
1.8	The Covalent Bond and Lewis Structures	9
1.9	Polar Bonds and Electronegativity	14
1.10	Polyatomic Anions and Formal Charges	17
1.11	Oxidation Number (Oxidation State)	18
1.12	Donor–Acceptor Bonds	19
1.13	Exceptions to the Octet Rule: Hypervalent and Hypovalent Molecules	20
1.14	Limitations of the Lewis Model	23

Chapter 2 Bond Properties 25

2.1	Introduction	25
2.2	Bond Lengths and Covalent Radii	27
2.3	Multiple Bonds and Bond Order	30
2.4	Ionic Radii	33
2.5	The Lengths of Polar Bonds	37
2.6	Back-Bonding	38
2.7	Bond Dissociation Energies and Bond Enthalpies	39
2.8	Force Constants	42
2.9	Dipole Moments	43

Chapter 3 Some Basic Concepts of Quantum Mechanics 49

- 3.1 Introduction 49
- 3.2 Light, Quantization, and Probability 50
- 3.3 The Early Quantum Model of the Atom 51
- 3.4 The Wave Nature of Matter and the Uncertainty Principle 53
- 3.5 The Schrödinger equation and the Wave Function 53
- 3.6 The Meaning of the Wave Function: Probability and Electron Density 57
- 3.7 The Hydrogen Atom and Atomic Orbitals 58
- 3.8 Electron Spin 64
- 3.9 The Pauli Principle 64
- 3.10 Multielectron Atoms and Electron Configurations 69
- 3.11 Bonding Models 71
- 3.12 Ab Initio Calculations 79
- 3.13 Postscript 81

Chapter 4 Molecular Geometry and the VSEPR Model 84

- 4.1 Introduction 84
- 4.2 The Distribution of Electrons in Valence Shells 85
- 4.3 Electron Pair Domains 88
- 4.4 Two, Three, Four, and Six Electron Pair Valence Shells 95
- 4.5 Multiple Bonds 99
- 4.6 Five Electron Pair Valence Shells 106
- 4.7 Limitations and Exceptions 110

Chapter 5 Ligand–Ligand Interactions and the Ligand Close-Packing (LCP) Model 113

- 5.1 Introduction 113
- 5.2 Ligand–Ligand Interactions 116
- 5.3 The Ligand Close-Packing (LCP) Model 119
- 5.4 Bond Lengths and Coordination Number 122
- 5.5 Molecules with Two or More Different Ligands 124
- 5.6 Bond Angles in Molecules with Lone Pairs 126
- 5.7 Weakly Electronegative Ligands 128
- 5.8 Ligand–Ligand Interactions in Molecules of the Elements in Periods 3–6 130
- 5.9 Polyatomic Ligands 130
- 5.10 Comparison of the LCP and VSEPR Models 132

Chapter 6 The AIM Theory and the Analysis of the Electron Density 134

- 6.1 Introduction 134
- 6.2 The Hellmann–Feynman Theorem 134
- 6.3 Representing the Electron Density 136
- 6.4 The Density Difference or Deformation Function 139

6.5	The Electron Density from Experiment	143
6.6	The Topology of the Electron Density	144
6.7	Atomic Properties	153
6.8	Bond Properties	155
6.9	The Diatomic Hydrides of Periods 2 and 3	157
6.10	Summary	161

Chapter 7 The Laplacian of the Electron Density 163

7.1	Introduction	163
7.2	The Laplacian of the Electron Density	164
7.3	The Valence Shell Charge Concentration	165
7.4	The Laplacian and the VSEPR Model	170
7.5	Electron Pair Localization and the Lewis and VSEPR Models	178
7.6	Summary	179

Chapter 8 Molecules of the Elements of Period 2 180

8.1	Introduction	180
8.2	The Relationship Between Bond Properties and the AIM Theory	180
8.3	The Nature of the Bonding in the Fluorides, Chlorides, and Hydrides of Li, Be, B, and C	184
8.4	The Geometry of the Molecules of Be, B, and C	197
8.5	Hydroxo and Related Molecules of Be, B, and C	198
8.6	The Nature of the CO and Other Polar Multiple Bonds	202
8.7	Bonding and Geometry of the Molecules of Nitrogen	209
8.8	The Geometry of the Molecules of Oxygen	216
8.9	The Geometry of the Molecules of Fluorine	220

Chapter 9 Molecules of the Elements of Periods 3–6 223

9.1	Introduction	223
9.2	Hypervalence	224
9.3	Bonding in the Fluorides, Chlorides, and Hydrides with an LLP Coordination Number Up to Four	231
9.4	Geometry of the Fluorides, Chlorides, and Hydrides with an LLP Coordination Number Up to Four	239
9.5	Molecules with an LLP Coordination Number of Five	242
9.6	Molecules with an LLP Coordination Number of Six	250
9.7	Molecules with an LLP Coordination Number of Seven or Higher	251
9.8	Molecules of the Transition Metals	258

Index 259

Formula Index 265