

Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	vii
<i>List of Figures</i>	vii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	viii
1 Introduction	1
2 Imperial Subjects	22
Liberalism and Gender	24
The Constitutional System	30
Gendered Subjecthood	31
Discourses of Family and State	37
3 Wives	42
The Conjunction of Feminism and Socialism	43
Women in the Socialist Movement	48
The Socialist Women's Seminar	51
Socialist Views of Marriage and the Family	52
Imagining New Relationships	55
Socialists and the Patriotic Women's Association	57
The Campaign for the Repeal of Article Five	62
Two Incidents	66
Beyond the <i>Heiminsha</i> Family	67
4 Mothers	70
Factory Legislation	74
The <i>Yūaikai</i> Women's Division	78
The New Women	80
The Bluestockings and the Socialists	83

'The True New Woman'	84
The Motherhood Protection Debate	86
Discourses of Protection	91
Speaking as a Mother	93
5 Workers	95
Women in Industry	100
May Day and International Women's Day	102
Women's Special Demands	105
Organizing Women in the <i>Yūaikai/Sōdōmei</i>	108
The <i>Hyōgikai</i> Debates on the Women's Division	111
Women in the <i>Nichirō</i> Unions	115
Imagining Women Workers	116
Striking Women	124
From Worker to Activist	126
6 Activists	128
Suffragism and Electoral Politics	131
Women's Leagues of Proletarian Parties	132
Women in the <i>Rōnō</i> Faction	136
The Proletarian Women's League	138
Women in the <i>Nichirō</i> Faction	138
Social Democratic Women	139
The Social Masses Women's League	141
Co-operation between Socialists and Suffragists	141
The Manchurian Incident	144
The Mother and Child Protection Act	145
Debates with Anarchist Women	148
The Repressive State	150
Women as Activists	152
7 Creating Socialist Women 1900–1937	154
Defining a Socialist and Feminist Position	155
Organizing Socialist Women	159
Imagining Socialist Women	162
Speaking Positions: From Subject to Activist	163
Oppression, Liberation and Transformation	164
The Rhetoric of Feminism and Socialism	167
<i>Notes</i>	171
<i>Glossary</i>	222
<i>Select Bibliography</i>	233
<i>Index</i>	245