

Contents

<i>Foreword</i> by Al Gore	page x
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xvi
1 Earth and Climate System	1
1.1 The Climate System and a New Approach	1
1.2 Approaches to Climate Change	7
Sidebar 1.1: Units of Energy and Heat	11
2 Earth's Energy Imbalance and Climate Change	14
2.1 Climate Change	14
2.2 Carbon Dioxide	15
2.3 Global Mean Surface Temperature	18
Box 2.1: Temperature Scales	18
2.4 Earth's Energy Imbalance	20
3 Earth's Energy Balance	25
3.1 Global Energy Flows	25
3.2 The Greenhouse Effect	27
3.3 Effects of Clouds and Aerosols	28
Sidebar 3.1: Simple Energy Balance Model of Earth	29
Sidebar 3.2: How Does a Greenhouse Effect Work?	30
3.4 Local Energy Balance	32
4 The Sun–Earth System	34
4.1 The Sun	34
4.2 Earth's Orbit	37
4.3 Earth's Changing Orbit around the Sun	38
Sidebar 4.1: Radiation	41

5 Observations of Temperature, Moisture, Precipitation, and Radiation	43
5.1 State Variables	43
5.2 Earth's Temperatures	44
5.3 Links between Precipitation and Temperatures: Humidity	47
5.4 Earth's Precipitation	50
5.5 How Often Does It Rain?	53
5.6 Earth's Radiation	55
6 The Climate System	60
6.1 Atmosphere	60
6.1.1 Composition and Structure	60
6.1.2 Greenhouse Gases	64
6.1.3 Aerosols	65
Sidebar 6.1: Hydrostatic Approximation	67
6.2 Oceans	67
6.3 Land	71
6.4 Ice	74
6.5 The Role of Heat Storage	75
6.6 Atmospheric–Ocean Interactions: El Niño	77
Flows of Energy	79
7 The Weather Machine	81
7.1 The Atmosphere and Weather	81
7.2 Energy in the Atmosphere	82
7.3 Convection	83
7.4 Diurnal Cycle	84
7.5 Tornadoes	86
7.6 The Hadley Circulation	87
7.7 Winds and the Jet Streams	90
Sidebar 7.1: The Coriolis Force and Geostrophic Balance	92
Sidebar 7.2: Winds and the Jet Stream	94
7.8 The Tropical Regions	94
7.9 Tropical Storms	95
7.10 Extratropical Cyclones and Anticyclones	99
8 The Dynamic Ocean	104
8.1 Ocean Heat Content	104
8.2 Ocean Currents	108
8.3 Overturning Currents	111

8.4	Surface Energy Exchanges	112
	Sidebar 8.1: Atmospheric and Ocean Energy and Moisture Budgets	115
8.5	Oceans and Climate Change	119
9	Poleward Heat Transports by the Atmosphere and Ocean	121
9.1	Poleward Energy Transports	121
9.2	Atmospheric Meridional Energy Transports	123
9.3	Ocean Meridional Heat Transports	127
9.4	Ocean Poleward Heat Transport Variability	131
9.5	Interhemispheric Flows of Energy	136
10	The Changing Hydrological Cycle	140
10.1	The Global Water Cycle	140
	Box 10.1: E-folding Time or Distance	143
10.2	The Surface Freshwater Flux	144
10.3	Climate Model Performance	147
10.4	The Changing Water Cycle	148
10.5	Extremes of Rain and Floods	151
10.6	Drought and Wildfires	153
10.7	Changes in Tropical Storms	155
10.8	Water, Climate, and Society	157
11	Teleconnections and Patterns of Variability	162
11.1	Weather Regimes	162
11.2	Teleconnections	163
	Sidebar 11.1: Indices of Natural Variability Patterns of the Climate	167
11.3	Annular Modes	167
11.4	SAM	168
11.5	NAO	170
11.6	PNA	171
11.7	PDO and NPI	172
11.8	AMO	175
11.9	IOD	175
12	El Niño	180
12.1	ENSO and the Mean Pacific Climate	180
12.2	The Southern Oscillation	183
12.3	El Niño Events	186

12.4	ENSO and Hurricanes	191
12.5	Movement of Heat and Energy with ENSO	193
12.6	Impacts	194
13	Feedbacks and Climate Sensitivity	197
13.1	Amplifying Factors in Climate	197
13.2	Feedbacks	198
13.2.1	Planck Radiation Feedback	198
13.2.2	Ice–Albedo Feedback	198
13.2.3	Water Vapor Feedback	199
13.2.4	Cloud Feedback	200
13.2.5	Soil Moisture Feedback	202
13.2.6	Bjerknes Feedback	203
13.3	Climate Sensitivity Defined	204
13.4	Determining Climate Sensitivity	205
13.5	Estimates of Climate Sensitivity	206
14	Earth’s Energy Imbalance Estimates	210
14.1	Inventory of Increasing Energy post-2000	210
14.2	How to Measure EEI	211
	Sidebar 14.1: Time Filters	212
	Box 14.1: Heat Units	213
14.3	TOA Radiation	213
14.4	Atmosphere	215
14.5	Ocean Heat Content (OHC)	217
14.6	Ice	222
14.7	Land	225
14.8	Variability of EEI	226
14.9	Total EEI Inventory	227
14.10	Sea-Level Rise	228
14.11	The Way Forward	231
15	Attribution and the Hiatus	234
15.1	Attribution of Warming	234
15.2	Attribution of Climate Events	235
15.3	Storylines	239
15.4	The Hiatus	241

16 Prediction and Projection	246
16.1 Using Models	246
16.2 Climate Projections	249
Box 16.1: Models	249
Sidebar 16.1: The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC)	251
Box 16.2: Integrated Assessment Models	254
16.3 Emissions Scenarios and Future Pathways	254
Box 16.3: SRES Storylines for Emissions Scenarios	255
Box 16.4: SSP Storylines for Emissions Scenarios	258
17 Emissions and Information	260
17.1 Carbon Emissions	260
17.2 Adaptation and Mitigation	265
17.3 Geoengineering	267
17.4 Climate Information	268
17.5 What Is a Climate Information System?	269
18 Climate Change and Environmental Issues	273
18.1 Politics of Climate Change	273
18.2 Winners and Losers	275
18.3 Values	276
Box 18.1: Yogi Bera	277
18.4 Spaceship Earth	277
Box 18.2: Al Gore	278
<i>Glossary</i>	281
<i>Acronyms</i>	288
<i>Bibliography</i>	291
<i>Index</i>	310