

Contents

| | |
|---|------|
| Preface | v |
| List of Maps | xiii |
| Introduction | i |
| 1. The Early Empire | |
| Introduction | 8 |
| 1.1 An Empire of the Sea | 11 |
| 1 A Venetian | 12 |
| 2 William Shakespeare | 13 |
| 3 East India Company Charter | 14 |
| 4 Navigation Act 1660 | 15 |
| 5 Hilary McD. Beckles | 16 |
| 6 Richard Hakluyt | 21 |
| 7 Ralph Lane | 23 |
| 8 Captain John Smith | 24 |
| 1.2 Slavery | 27 |
| 9 Sir John Hawkins | 28 |
| 10 Olaudah Equiano | 29 |
| 11 Invoice, Royal African Company ship <i>Swallow</i> | 31 |
| 12 Captain Phillips | 31 |
| 13 Peter Kalm | 35 |
| 14 Fernando | 37 |
| 15 Winthrop D. Jordan | 38 |
| 1.3 Colonial Identities | 42 |
| 16 <i>Calvin's Case</i> | 43 |
| 17 Ralphe Hamor | 44 |
| 18 Edward Waterhouse | 44 |
| 19 William Bradford | 46 |
| 20 David Cressy | 47 |
| 21 John Oldmixon | 49 |
| 22 Petition of the Barbadian Assembly to Parliament | 50 |

2. The Eighteenth Century

| | |
|---|-----|
| Introduction | 52 |
| 2.1 New Horizons | 54 |
| 23 Adam Smith | 55 |
| 24 The African Association: 'Plan of the Association' | 56 |
| 25 Joseph Banks | 58 |
| 26 Alexander Dalrymple | 59 |
| 27 Edward W. Said | 61 |
| 28 East India Company officials | 64 |
| 29 Sir Stamford Raffles | 65 |
| 2.2 The American Revolution | 66 |
| 30 Matthew Smith and James Gibson | 67 |
| 31 William Pitt and George Grenville | 69 |
| 32 Edmund Burke | 71 |
| 33 John Shy | 73 |
| 34 The American Declaration of Independence | 76 |
| 35 Letter from Philadelphia (from an unknown author) | 78 |
| 36 Letter from Maryland (from a female correspondent) | 79 |
| 37 Thomas Peters | 79 |
| 2.3 Conquest and Identity | 81 |
| 38 Royal Proclamation, 1763 | 82 |
| 39 'Petition of divers of the French inhabitants of the province of Quebec' | 83 |
| 40 Lord Mansfield | 84 |
| 41 'Petition for the repeal of the Quebec Act' | 85 |
| 42 Lord Mansfield | 87 |
| 43 Lord Charles Somerset | 88 |
| 44 Daniel K. Richter | 89 |
| 2.4 The Problem of India | 93 |
| 45 Richard Becher | 94 |
| 46 John Holwell | 95 |
| 47 Warren Hastings | 96 |
| 48 Edmund Burke | 97 |
| 49 Addresses from inhabitants of Benares, India | 98 |
| 50 William Cobbett | 99 |
| 51 Lord Cornwallis | 100 |
| 52 Rajat Kanta Ray | 101 |

3. The Nineteenth Century

| | |
|--|-----|
| Introduction | 105 |
| 3.1 Trade and Empire | 107 |
| 53 W. E. Gladstone | 108 |
| 54 Dr Wallick | 110 |
| 55 'Bibee' Zuhoorun | 111 |
| 56 Report of Government of India on indenture | 112 |
| 57 'Imperial telegraphs', <i>The Quarterly Review</i> | 115 |
| 58 Charles Eliot | 116 |
| 59 Martin Lynn | 116 |
| 3.2 Reform and Empire | 121 |
| 60 Andrew Porter | 122 |
| 61 Thomas Fowell Buxton | 127 |
| 62 Edward Long | 128 |
| 63 Conference on board Her Majesty's ship <i>Bonnetta</i> | 129 |
| 64 John Williams | 131 |
| 65 Sir Charles Trevelyan | 132 |
| 66 Thomas Babington Macaulay | 134 |
| 67 Lord Glenelg | 135 |
| 68 Chinua Achebe | 136 |
| 3.3 The British Diaspora | 139 |
| 69 Edward Gibbon Wakefield | 140 |
| 70 G. M. Douglas | 141 |
| 71 'For the Information of Emigrants' | 143 |
| 72 Daniel Quigley | 144 |
| 73 Testimony of a labourer who became a landowner, Australia | 145 |
| 74 Advertisement for women migrants to Australia | 146 |
| 75 Margaret Strobel | 147 |
| 76 John Stuart Mill | 151 |
| 77 Lord Durham | 152 |
| 78 P. J. Marshall | 153 |
| 79 Lord Glenelg | 159 |
| 80 Nancy and Anzac Munnganyi | 159 |
| 3.4 Empire Contested | 162 |
| 81 David Killingray | 163 |
| 82 Lin, Imperial Commissioner | 166 |
| 83 Petition from British residents of Canton | 168 |
| 84 Treaty of Nanking, 1842 | 169 |
| 85 Charles Theophilus Metcalfe | 170 |

| | | |
|---------------------------------|--|-----|
| 86 | Nana Sahib's Proclamation | 171 |
| 87 | Letter to the Editor of <i>The Times</i> | 172 |
| 88 | Royal Proclamation, 1858 | 172 |
| 89 | Major Thomas Nelson | 173 |
| 90 | William Thompson (Te Waharra) | 174 |
| 91 | Governor Bowen | 175 |
| 3.5 | The 'New Imperialism' | 177 |
| 92 | P. J. Marshall | 179 |
| 93 | Benjamin Disraeli | 184 |
| 94 | Lord Cromer | 185 |
| 95 | Treaty between Lo Bengula and agents of Cecil Rhodes | 186 |
| 96 | Appeal of Lo Bengula to Queen Victoria | 187 |
| 97 | Rudyard Kipling | 188 |
| 98 | J. A. Hobson | 189 |
| 99 | Earl of Rosebery | 191 |
| 100 | Joseph Chamberlain | 192 |
| 101 | Lord Lugard | 193 |
| 102 | Sir John Seeley | 194 |
| 4. The Twentieth Century | | |
| Introduction | | |
| 4.1 | The End of Empire? | 199 |
| 103 | Wilfred Blunt | 200 |
| 104 | John M. Mackenzie | 201 |
| 105 | Henry Hopkinson | 207 |
| 106 | Kenneth Bradley | 208 |
| 107 | British Labour Party conference resolution, 1942 | 210 |
| 108 | Anthony Nutting | 211 |
| 109 | John Darwin | 212 |
| 110 | Jan Christiaan Smuts | 217 |
| 111 | W. David McIntyre | 218 |
| 4.2 | The Empire at War | 225 |
| 112 | President Steyn of the Orange Free State | 227 |
| 113 | Joseph Chamberlain | 227 |
| 114 | Field-Marshal Lord Roberts | 228 |
| 115 | Private Ernest White | 229 |
| 116 | Australia's military contribution in the First World War | 229 |
| 117 | Letters by Indian soldiers | 230 |
| 118 | John Curtin | 231 |
| 119 | Winston Churchill | 232 |

| | | |
|-----|--|-----|
| 120 | Colonial Office memorandum | 233 |
| 121 | Keith Jeffery | 235 |
| 4.3 | The Pioneers: India/Pakistan and Ghana | 241 |
| 122 | Sir Satyendra Sinha | 242 |
| 123 | The 'Crawling Order' | 243 |
| 124 | The Indian National Conference's 'Independence Day Resolution' | 244 |
| 125 | Mohandas Gandhi | 246 |
| 126 | Winston Churchill | 247 |
| 127 | M. A. Jinnah | 247 |
| 128 | Sir Penderel Moon | 248 |
| 129 | Petition of the National Congress of British West Africa | 250 |
| 130 | Kwame Nkrumah | 251 |
| 131 | Report by member of staff of the Governor of the Gold Coast | 252 |
| 132 | British Cabinet memorandum | 253 |
| 133 | 'The Birth of Ghana' | 254 |
| 4.4 | Settler Minorities: Kenya and Zimbabwe | 256 |
| 134 | Elsbeth Huxley | 258 |
| 135 | Memorandum from British Colonial Secretary | 260 |
| 136 | Koinange Mbiyu | 261 |
| 137 | British memorandum on Mau-Mau | 261 |
| 138 | Interviews with Mau-Mau members | 263 |
| 139 | Jomo Kenyatta | 264 |
| 140 | Joshua Nkomo | 265 |
| 141 | Ian Smith | 266 |
| 142 | Robert Mugabe | 267 |
| 143 | The Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting, 1979 | 268 |
| 4.5 | Peoples and Borders: Palestine and Malaysia | 271 |
| 144 | Chaim Weizmann | 273 |
| 145 | Arthur Balfour | 273 |
| 146 | Memorandum from Arab delegation and Winston Churchill's reply | 274 |
| 147 | Report of Palestine Royal Commission | 275 |
| 148 | Statement of the British Government on Palestine | 276 |
| 149 | Ch'en Chia-keng | 277 |
| 150 | Petition of plantation owners in Malaysia | 278 |
| 151 | Sir D. MacGillvray | 279 |
| 152 | Tunku Abdul Rahman | 281 |
| 153 | Sir P. Liesching | 282 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Maps | 284 |
| Chronology | 299 |
| Select Bibliography | 314 |
| Acknowledgements | 318 |
| Index | 320 |
| Resolution | 77 |
| Mohandas Gandhi | 125 |
| Winston Churchill | 126 |
| M. A. Jinnah | 127 |
| Sir Penderel Moon | 128 |
| Petition of the National Congress of British West Africa | 129 |
| Kwame Nkrumah | 130 |
| Report by member of staff of the Governor of the Gold Coast | 131 |
| British Cabinet memorandum | 132 |
| 'The Birth of Ghana' | 133 |
| Settler Minorities: Kenya and Zimbabwe | 134 |
| Elspeth Huxley | 135 |
| Memorandum from British Colonial Secretary | 136 |
| Koumange Mbiye | 137 |
| British memorandum on Mau-Mau | 138 |
| Interviews with Mau-Mau members | 139 |
| Jomo Kenyatta | 140 |
| Joshua Nkomo | 141 |
| Ian Smith | 142 |
| Robert Mugabe | 143 |
| The Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting, 1979 | 144 |
| Peoples and Borders: Palestine and Malaysia | 145 |
| Chaim Weizmann | 146 |
| Arthur Balfour | 147 |
| Memorandum from Arab delegation and Winston Churchill | 148 |
| reply | 149 |
| Report of Palestine Royal Commission | 150 |
| Statement of the British Government on Palestine | 151 |
| Ch'en Chia-keang | 152 |
| Petition of plantation owners in Malaysia | 153 |
| Sir D. MacGillivray | 154 |
| Tunku Abdul Rahman | 155 |
| Sir P. L. Leach | 156 |
| John Curtin | 157 |
| Winston Churchill | 158 |