CONTENTS

	List of illustrations	page vi
	List of tables	vii
	Preface	ix
	Acknowledgements	xi
	List of abbreviations	xiii
	Weights, measures and places	xv
	Introduction	asdiU T
I	Late medieval society	10
2	Aristocratic incomes	27
3	The aristocracy as consumers	49
4	Aristocratic expenditure: making ends meet	86
5	Peasant living standards: modelling the peasant	
	economy	109
6	Peasants as consumers	151
7	Urban standard of living	188
8	The wage-earners	211
9	Poverty and charity	234
10	The weather and standards of living	258
	Conclusion	274
Her	Medieval living standards - postscript	278
	Bibliography	318
	Index	327

ILLUSTRATIONS

FIGURES

I	The population of England, 1086-1786	page 4
	Aristocratic houses of the thirteenth and fifteenth	
	centuries	82
3	Chronology of building major churches, 1100-1500	102
	Harvest workers' diet, at Sedgeford, Norfolk	158
10.00	Two peasant house traditions	162
3 W	Peasant house plans	164-5
	Urban houses	
	Building workers' wages, 1264-1532, expressed in	
	terms of a shopping basket of consumables	217
0	The numbers of open-hall houses in Kent	303
	MAPS	
I	Location of aristocratic households mentioned in	
	chapters 3 and 4	52
2	The manor of Bishop's Cleeve, Gloucestershire, in 1299	
	Location of villages and manors mentioned in	
-	chapters 5 and 6	121
4	Location of towns and rural places mentioned in	
	chapters 7 to 10	190
		-,-

TABLES

I	The social hierarchy in late medieval England	page	20
2	All the All the control of the contr		36
3	Expenditure on foodstuffs in late medieval		Time
	households		56
4	Meat consumption in two aristocratic households		59
5	Some examples of expenditure by aristocratic and		
	institutional consumers		70
6	Inventories of the goods of Thomas of Woodstock,		
	Duke of Gloucester, 1397		77
7	Reconstruction of the arable contribution to the		
	budget of Robert le Kyng of Bishop's Cleeve,		
	Gloucestershire, 1299-1300	in Family	113
8	Size of tenant holdings in the Hundred Rolls of		
	1279-80		119
9	Mean yield ratios on the estate of the bishopric of		
	Winchester, 1209-1453		126
10	Number of animals per tax-payer or per tenant,		
	1225-91	are then	129
II	Long-term changes in the size of holdings	CONTRACTOR OF STREET	141
	Annual corn allowances in maintenance agreements,		
	1240-1458	Thurse.	152
13	Corn allowances in maintenance agreements, 1240-	yether a	With the
NAME OF TAXABLE PARTY.	1458, analysed by counties, in percentages	A MERSON	153
14	Animal bones from village sites, 12th-15th century,		MAR
West	by percentage	made term	155

15	Two peasant inventories	page 170
	Values of chattels of felons from the Shropshire eyre	
	of 1256	180
17	Urban goods and chattels. A King's Lynn tax	
	assessment of c. 12-90	206
18	Daily wage-rates of building workers, 1260-1520	215
19	Bad harvests, 1208-1520	262-3
20	Index of real wages, 1208-1500, based on the number	r
	of units of work needed to buy a 'shopping basket'	
	of goods	307
21	Mean height of medieval and modern populations	316
22	Shoe sizes: medieval and modern	317

the first through the state of the state of

the state of the contract of the state of the

CHARLES OF THE LOCAL PRINCE SHEET MARKET PROFIT CONTROL TO SHEET A

Local grade in which the last of the contract factors will be