- 15 Revolution and 'reaction'; the Habsburg Empire, 1789-1848 15 The 'Revolutions of 1848'; the Habsharg Empire in crisis
- 17. The empire sinkes back: counter-revolution, neo-absolutism and reform
  - in the Habsburg Monarchy, 1849-1918
- 18 Capitalism and nationalism: the seeds of social revolution and imperial disintegration in Austria-Humgary, 1867-1918
  - 19 Life after death: partitioned Poland, 1795-1914
  - 21 The impact of the First World War on East Central Europe

Part III From national self-deternination to fascism and the Holocaust: the Balkans and East Central Europe, 1918-45

xi The post-1918 polinical order in the Bulk immend East Cashbal Ennings Sigl-Jaog SIT ix

## Contents

List of maps From revolution and counter-revolution to fragile stabilization and recovery. List of tables Preface to the second edition X1 The 1930s accepted depression and its consequences Chronologies XV Chronology of Balkan history XV1 Chronology of East Central European history XXX Abbreviations xliii Commonist seizures of power in 1945-8 0591 29 The Second World War and many remotide. Introduction: Crisis and change in the Balkan Peninsula and East Central Europe Fart IV in the shadow of Yalfar the Communistic dospinat Part I The Balkan Peninsula from the Graeco-Roman period to the First World War 25 The Bast-West partition of Europe, The gradual 'Balkanization' of the Balkan Peninsula 27 The empreence of Communist regar The Balkan Peninsula in the Graeco-Roman period 38 2 Basi Central Entone, 1945-60)

4       The Crusades, the emergence of South Slav polities and the decline of Byzantium, 1095–1453       61         5       The rise of the Ottoman (Osmanli) state, 1326–1453       70         6       The Balkans during the heyday of Ottoman power, 1453–1686       76         7       The Balkans during the waning of Ottoman power, 1687–1921       91         8       The emergence of Balkan national states, 1817–1913       110         9       The cataclysmic impact of war on the Balkans, 1912–18       123         Part II East Central Europe from the Roman period to the First World War       131         10       The disputed 'roots' of East Central Europe before the tenth century AD       133         11       The apparent convergence between East Central Europe and Western Christendom, from the tenth to the sixteenth century AD       140         12       The 'parting of the ways': the underlying divergence of East Central Europe from western Europe between the late fifteenth and the late eighteenth century       160         13       The emergence of Austrian Habsburg hegemony over East Central Europe, 1526–1789       165         14       Poland-Lithuania, 1466–1795       175	3	The Byzantine ascendancy and its impact, AD 395–1204	43
5The rise of the Ottoman (Osmanli) state, 1326–1453706The Balkans during the heyday of Ottoman power, 1453–1686767The Balkans during the waning of Ottoman power, 1687–1921918The emergence of Balkan national states, 1817–19131109The cataclysmic impact of war on the Balkans, 1912–18123Part II East Central Europe from the Roman period to the First World War13110The disputed 'roots' of East Central Europe before the tenth century AD13311The apparent convergence between East Central Europe and Western Christendom, from the tenth to the sixteenth century AD14012The 'parting of the ways': the underlying divergence of East Central Europe from western Europe between the late fifteenth and the late eighteenth century16013The emergence of Austrian Habsburg hegemony over East Central Europe, 1526–1789165	4	The Crusades, the emergence of South Slav polities and the decline	
6The Balkans during the heyday of Ottoman power, 1453–1686767The Balkans during the waning of Ottoman power, 1687–1921918The emergence of Balkan national states, 1817–19131109The cataclysmic impact of war on the Balkans, 1912–18123Part II East Central Europe from the Roman period to the First World War13110The disputed 'roots' of East Central Europe before the tenth century AD13311The apparent convergence between East Central Europe and Western Christendom, from the tenth to the sixteenth century AD14012The 'parting of the ways': the underlying divergence of East Central Europe from western Europe between the late fifteenth and the late eighteenth century16013The emergence of Austrian Habsburg hegemony over East Central Europe, 1526–1789165		of Byzantium, 1095–1453	61
<ul> <li>7 The Balkans during the waning of Ottoman power, 1687–1921</li> <li>91</li> <li>8 The emergence of Balkan national states, 1817–1913</li> <li>9 The cataclysmic impact of war on the Balkans, 1912–18</li> <li>123</li> <li>Part II East Central Europe from the Roman period to the First World War</li> <li>131</li> <li>10 The disputed 'roots' of East Central Europe before the tenth century AD</li> <li>133</li> <li>11 The apparent convergence between East Central Europe and Western Christendom, from the tenth to the sixteenth century AD</li> <li>140</li> <li>12 The 'parting of the ways': the underlying divergence of East Central Europe from western Europe between the late fifteenth and the late eighteenth century</li> <li>13 The emergence of Austrian Habsburg hegemony over East Central Europe, 1526–1789</li> </ul>	5	The rise of the Ottoman (Osmanli) state, 1326–1453	70
<ul> <li>8 The emergence of Balkan national states, 1817–1913</li> <li>9 The cataclysmic impact of war on the Balkans, 1912–18</li> <li>123</li> <li>Part II East Central Europe from the Roman period to the First World War</li> <li>131</li> <li>10 The disputed 'roots' of East Central Europe before the tenth century AD</li> <li>133</li> <li>11 The apparent convergence between East Central Europe and Western Christendom, from the tenth to the sixteenth century AD</li> <li>140</li> <li>12 The 'parting of the ways': the underlying divergence of East Central Europe from western Europe between the late fifteenth and the late eighteenth century</li> <li>160</li> <li>13 The emergence of Austrian Habsburg hegemony over East Central Europe, 1526–1789</li> </ul>	6	The Balkans during the heyday of Ottoman power, 1453–1686	76
9 The cataclysmic impact of war on the Balkans, 1912–18       123         Part II East Central Europe from the Roman period to the First World War       131         10 The disputed 'roots' of East Central Europe before the tenth century AD       133         11 The apparent convergence between East Central Europe and Western Christendom, from the tenth to the sixteenth century AD       140         12 The 'parting of the ways': the underlying divergence of East Central Europe from western Europe between the late fifteenth and the late eighteenth century       160         13 The emergence of Austrian Habsburg hegemony over East Central Europe, 1526–1789       165	7	The Balkans during the waning of Ottoman power, 1687–1921	91
Part II East Central Europe from the Roman period to the First World War13110The disputed 'roots' of East Central Europe before the tenth century AD13311The apparent convergence between East Central Europe and Western Christendom, from the tenth to the sixteenth century AD14012The 'parting of the ways': the underlying divergence of East Central Europe from western Europe between the late fifteenth and the late eighteenth century16013The emergence of Austrian Habsburg hegemony over East Central Europe, 1526–1789165	8	The emergence of Balkan national states, 1817–1913	110
<ul> <li>Part II East Central Europe from the Roman period to the First World War</li> <li>10 The disputed 'roots' of East Central Europe before the tenth century AD</li> <li>133</li> <li>11 The apparent convergence between East Central Europe and Western Christendom, from the tenth to the sixteenth century AD</li> <li>140</li> <li>12 The 'parting of the ways': the underlying divergence of East Central Europe from western Europe between the late fifteenth and the late eighteenth century</li> <li>160</li> <li>13 The emergence of Austrian Habsburg hegemony over East Central Europe, 1526–1789</li> </ul>	9	The cataclysmic impact of war on the Balkans, 1912–18	123
<ul> <li>10 The disputed 'roots' of East Central Europe before the tenth century AD</li> <li>133</li> <li>11 The apparent convergence between East Central Europe and Western Christendom, from the tenth to the sixteenth century AD</li> <li>140</li> <li>12 The 'parting of the ways': the underlying divergence of East Central Europe from western Europe between the late fifteenth and the late eighteenth century</li> <li>160</li> <li>13 The emergence of Austrian Habsburg hegemony over East Central Europe, 1526–1789</li> <li>165</li> </ul>			
<ol> <li>The apparent convergence between East Central Europe and Western Christendom, from the tenth to the sixteenth century AD</li> <li>The 'parting of the ways': the underlying divergence of East Central Europe from western Europe between the late fifteenth and the late eighteenth century</li> <li>The emergence of Austrian Habsburg hegemony over East Central Europe, 1526–1789</li> <li>165</li> </ol>	Part II East Central Europe from the Roman period to the First World War		
Christendom, from the tenth to the sixteenth century AD 140 12 The 'parting of the ways': the underlying divergence of East Central Europe from western Europe between the late fifteenth and the late eighteenth century 160 13 The emergence of Austrian Habsburg hegemony over East Central Europe, 1526–1789 165	Par	t II East Central Europe from the Roman period to the First World War	131
<ul> <li>12 The 'parting of the ways': the underlying divergence of East Central Europe from western Europe between the late fifteenth and the late eighteenth century 160</li> <li>13 The emergence of Austrian Habsburg hegemony over East Central Europe, 1526–1789 165</li> </ul>		and balkan post-Comminant states into the EU and NATU	
western Europe between the late fifteenth and the late eighteenth century16013 The emergence of Austrian Habsburg hegemony over East Central Europe, 1526–1789165	10	The disputed 'roots' of East Central Europe before the tenth century AD	
13 The emergence of Austrian Habsburg hegemony over East Central Europe, 1526–1789 165	10	The disputed 'roots' of East Central Europe before the tenth century AD The apparent convergence between East Central Europe and Western	133
	10 11	The disputed 'roots' of East Central Europe before the tenth century AD The apparent convergence between East Central Europe and Western Christendom, from the tenth to the sixteenth century AD	133
14 Poland-Lithuania, 1466–1795 175	10 11	The disputed 'roots' of East Central Europe before the tenth century AD The apparent convergence between East Central Europe and Western Christendom, from the tenth to the sixteenth century AD The 'parting of the ways': the underlying divergence of East Central Europe from	133 140
	10 11 12	The disputed 'roots' of East Central Europe before the tenth century AD The apparent convergence between East Central Europe and Western Christendom, from the tenth to the sixteenth century AD The 'parting of the ways': the underlying divergence of East Central Europe from western Europe between the late fifteenth and the late eighteenth century	133 140 160



## viii Contents

15	Revolution and 'reaction': the Habsburg Empire, 1789-1848	200
16	The 'Revolutions of 1848': the Habsburg Empire in crisis	213
17	The empire strikes back: counter-revolution, neo-absolutism and reform	
	in the Habsburg Monarchy, 1849–1918	231
18	Capitalism and nationalism: the seeds of social revolution and imperial	
	disintegration in Austria-Hungary, 1867–1918	262
19	Life after death: partitioned Poland, 1795–1914	278
20	The Austro-Hungarian road to war, 1908–14	300
21	The impact of the First World War on East Central Europe	306

Part III From national self-determination to fascism and the Holocaust: the Balkans and East Central Europe, 1918–45

22	The post-1918 political order in the Balkans and East Central Europe	319
23	From revolution and counter-revolution to fragile stabilization and recovery,	
	1918–29	333
24	The 1930s economic depression and its consequences	344
25	The plight of the peasantry: towards a re-evaluation of peasant poverty	
	and aspirations	351
26	The failure of democracy	364
27	The lure of fascism: towards a reinterpretation	372
28	The Comintern 'theory of fascism' and its long-neglected role in rationalizing the	
	Communist seizures of power in 1945-8	400
29	The Second World War and mass genocide, 1939-45	418
	r: Crisis and change in the Baikan Peninsula and East Central Europa	
Do	rt IV In the shadow of Yalta: the Communist-dominated Balkans	
	d East Central Europe, 1945–89	457
and	u Last Central Europe, 1945-69	
30	The East-West partition of Europe, 1945-89	459
31	The emergence of Communist regimes in the Balkans and	
	East Central Europe, 1945-60	464
32	'National Communism'	489
33	From the crisis of 1968 to the 'Revolutions of 1989'	504
Der	nt V Doct Communict transformations	527
Pa	rt V Post-Communist transformations	537
34	Post-Communist political transformations: debunking 'democratic transition'	
	and 'democratic consolidation'	539
35	Post-Communist economic transformations: from dirigiste capitalism to	
	more liberal forms of market capitalism	556
36	The 'return to Europe': the gradual integration of the East Central European	
	and Balkan post-Communist states into the EU and NATO	574
37	Epilogue: some final reflections on the fate of modernist projects in	
	East Central Europe and the Balkans	619
	adom, from the teach to the sixteenth century an	
Bib	oliography	623
	a Europe between the late fifteeith and the late eighteenth centary	
Ind	ler period Alestrian Habshirp begenroop aver East Central Earope. 1326-1789 xel	653