

Contents

Preface for Instructors xiii

Note to Students xvii

About the Authors xix

1 Numbers in Scientific Calculations 1

LESSON 1.1	Learning Chemistry	1
1.2	Numeracy	3
1.3	Moving the Decimal	8
1.4	Calculations Using Exponential Notation	16
1.5	Estimation and Exponential Calculations	20
	Review Quiz	25

2 The Metric System 29

2.1	Metric Fundamentals	29
2.2	Metric Prefixes	35
2.3	Flashcards	39
2.4	Calculations with Units	43
	Review Quiz	47

3 Atoms—and Significant Figures 49

3.1	The Atoms (Part 1)	49
3.2	Uncertainty and Significant Figures	50
3.3	Calculating with Significant Figures	53
3.4	Zeros and Exact Numbers	57
	Review Quiz	60

4 Conversion Factors 63

4.1	Conversion Factor Basics	63
4.2	Single-Step Conversions	66
4.3	Multistep Conversions	68
4.4	Conversions between the English and Metric Systems	69
4.5	Ratio-Unit Conversions	72
	Review Quiz	77

5 Word Problems 81

- 5.1 Answer Units 81
- 5.2 Mining the DATA 84
- 5.3 Solving for Single Units 88
- 5.4 Finding the *Given* for Single Units 90
- Review Quiz 93

6 Atoms, Ions, and Periodicity 97

- 6.1 The Atoms (Part 2) 97
- 6.2 Atoms: Terms and Definitions 98
- 6.3 The Nucleus 103
- 6.4 Elements and Compounds 109
- 6.5 The Periodic Table 114
- Review Quiz 119

7 Writing Names and Formulas 123

- 7.1 Elements and Compounds 123
- 7.2 Naming Binary Molecular Compounds 127
- 7.3 Naming Ions 130
- 7.4 Names and Formulas for Ionic Compounds 136
- Review Quiz 145

8 Moles and Balancing Equations 149

- 8.1 Counting Atoms in Formulas 149
- 8.2 Moles and Molar Masses 151
- 8.3 Grams, Moles, and Particles 156
- 8.4 Reactions and Equations 160
- 8.5 Balancing Equations 163
- Review Quiz 169

9 Stoichiometry 175

- 9.1 Ratios of Reaction 175
- 9.2 Conversion Stoichiometry 179
- 9.3 Limiting Reactants 185
- 9.4 Limiting Reactant Calculations 190
- Review Quiz 193

10 Molarity 199

- 10.1 Ratio Units 199
- 10.2 Answer Units That Are Ratios 203
- 10.3 Molarity Calculations 208
- Review Quiz 213

11 Dimensions 219

- 11.1 Units and Dimensions 219
- 11.2 Using Dimensions to Arrange Conversions 224
- 11.3 Ratios versus Two Related Amounts 225
- 11.4 Solving Problems with Parts 229
- Review Quiz 233

12 Concentration Calculations 237

- 12.1 Dilution 237
- 12.2 Ion Concentrations 243
- 12.3 Fractions and Percentages 248
- 12.4 Concentration in Mass Percent 253
- Review Quiz 260

13 Ionic Equations and Precipitates 265

- 13.1 Ionic Compound Solubility 265
- 13.2 Total and Net Ionic Equations 268
- 13.3 Balancing Precipitation Equations 271
- 13.4 Predicting Precipitation 278
- Review Quiz 284

14 Acid–Base Neutralization 287

- 14.1 Ions in Acids and Bases 287
- 14.2 Balancing Hydroxide Neutralization 291
- 14.3 Neutralization Calculations 293
- 14.4 Titration 295
- Review Quiz 298

15 Redox Reactions 301

- 15.1 Oxidation Numbers 301
- 15.2 Half Reactions and Balancing Charge 305
- 15.3 Oxidizing and Reducing Agents 308
- 15.4 Balancing Based on Oxidation Numbers 311
- Review Quiz 313

16 Gas Laws I: Solving Equations 317

- 16.1 Gas Fundamentals 317
- 16.2 Gases at STP 320
- 16.3 Cancellation of Complex Units 323
- 16.4 The Ideal Gas Law and Equations 328
- Review Quiz 334

17 Gas Laws II: Choosing Equations 337

- 17.1 Choosing Consistent Units 337
- 17.2 The Combined Equation 341
- 17.3 Simplifying Conditions 344
- 17.4 Choosing the Right Equation 345
- Review Quiz 347

18 Phases and Energy 351

- 18.1 Phases 351
- 18.2 Potential and Kinetic Energy 354
- 18.3 Phase Changes and Energy 356
- 18.4 Specific Heat Capacity 359
- 18.5 Heat Calculations 363
- 18.6 Consistent Units in Heat Calculations 366
- Review Quiz 368

19 Bonding 373

- 19.1 Lewis Structures 373
- 19.2 Molecular Shapes and Bond Angles 378
- 19.3 Electronegativity 385
- 19.4 Predicting the Polarity of Substances 388
- Review Quiz 393

20 Introduction to Equilibrium 399

- 20.1 Reversible Reactions 399
- 20.2 Le Châtelier's Principle 400
- 20.3 Equilibrium Constants 407
- 20.4 Equilibrium Constant Values 411
- Review Quiz 414

21 Equilibrium Calculations 419

- 21.1 Powers and Roots of Exponential Notation 419
- 21.2 Equilibrium Constant Calculations 426
- 21.3 *RICE* Tables 429
- 21.4 *RICE* Tables and *K* Calculations 431
- Review Quiz 434

22 Acid–Base Fundamentals 439

- 22.1 Acid–Base Math Review 439
- 22.2 K_w Calculations 440
- 22.3 Strong Acid Solutions 444
- 22.4 $[\text{OH}^-]$ in Acid Solutions 448
- 22.5 Strong Base Solutions 449
- Review Quiz 451

23 pH and Weak Acids 455

- 23.1 Base 10 Logarithms 455
- 23.2 The pH System 461
- 23.3 Weak Acids and K_a Expressions 466
- 23.4 K_a Equations 471
- 23.5 Math for K_a Calculations 476
- 23.6 K_a Calculations 477
- Review Quiz 481

24 Nuclear Chemistry 487

- 24.1 Isotopes and Radioactive Decay 487
- 24.2 Radioactive Half-Life 490
- 24.3 Natural Logarithms 492
- 24.4 Radioactive Half-Life Calculations 498
- Review Quiz 503

Table of Atomic Masses A-1

The Periodic Table of the Elements A-3

Index I-1