

CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of Tables</i>	<i>xiv</i>
<i>Notes on Editors</i>	<i>xvi</i>
<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	<i>xviii</i>
<i>Foreword by Lord Philip Norton</i>	<i>xxiii</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xxv</i>
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	<i>xxvii</i>

- 1 Introduction: A Global Perspective on the Role of Parliamentary Administrations 1
Thomas Christiansen, Elena Griglio and Nicola Lupo

PART I	
Cross-cutting Analyses of Parliamentary Administrations	17
2 A Distinct Role for Parliamentary Administrations in Presidential and Parliamentary Systems? <i>Cristina Fasone</i>	19
3 The Internal Administrative Structure and the Relationship with the Speaker <i>Luigi Gianniti and Rosella Di Cesare</i>	38
4 The Administration of Bicameral Parliaments <i>Elena Griglio and Nicola Lupo</i>	52
5 The Europeanization of Parliamentary Administrations <i>Anna-Lena Högenauer</i>	75

6	Parliamentary Diplomacy <i>Jonathan Murphy</i>	88
7	Parliamentary Administration Facing the Digital Challenge <i>Fotios Fitsilis and Olivier Costa</i>	105
8	Parliamentary Administrations and the Provision of Scientific Expertise <i>Giovanni Rizzoni</i>	121
PART II Administrations of National Parliaments		135
PART II.I In the EU		137
9	Austria's Parliamentary Administration <i>Christoph Konrath, Johannes Pollak and Peter Slominski</i>	139
10	Belgium's Parliamentary Administration <i>Pieter Dirck G. Caboor and Patricia Popelier</i>	152
11	Bulgaria's Parliamentary Administration <i>Martin Belov</i>	163
12	Croatia's Parliamentary Administration <i>Jelena Šipljak</i>	176
13	Cyprus' Parliamentary Administration <i>Natia Karayianni</i>	187
14	Czechia's Parliamentary Administration <i>Petr Kaniok</i>	199
15	Denmark's Parliamentary Administration <i>Helene Helboe Pedersen</i>	211
16	Estonia's Parliamentary Administration <i>Leif Kalev, Ott Lumi and Tõnis Saarts</i>	222
17	Finland's Parliamentary Administration <i>Tapio Raunio</i>	233

Contents

18 France's Parliamentary Administration <i>Angela Tacea</i>	243
19 Germany's Parliamentary Administration <i>Felix Arndt, Anna-Lena Högenauer and Claus Koggel</i>	255
20 Greece's Parliamentary Administration <i>Fotios Fitsilis</i>	268
21 Hungary's Parliamentary Administration <i>Zsolt Szabo</i>	281
22 Ireland's Parliamentary Administration <i>Mellissa English and Tara Murphy</i>	291
23 Italy's Parliamentary Administration <i>Luigi Gianniti and Nicola Lupo</i>	306
24 Latvia's Parliamentary Administration <i>Daunis Auers and Visvaldis Valtenbergs</i>	320
25 Lithuania's Parliamentary Administration <i>Modestas Gelbūda</i>	331
26 Luxembourg's Parliamentary Administration <i>Astrid Spreitzer</i>	344
27 Malta's Parliamentary Administration <i>Mark Harwood</i>	355
28 The Netherlands' Parliamentary Administration <i>Afke Groen</i>	365
29 Poland's Parliamentary Administration <i>Maciej Serowaniec</i>	378
30 Portugal's Parliamentary Administration <i>Ana Vargas, Bruno Dias Pinheiro and Teresa Fonseca</i>	391
31 Romania's Parliamentary Administration <i>Alexandra Alina Iancu</i>	403

32 Slovakia's Parliamentary Administration <i>Natália Švecová</i>	413
33 Slovenia's Parliamentary Administration <i>Alenka Krašovec</i>	425
34 Spain's Parliamentary Administration <i>Mario Kölling and Ignacio Molina</i>	435
35 Sweden's Parliamentary Administration <i>Ingvar Mattson and Thomas Larue</i>	447
PART II.II In the Wider Europe	461
36 Albania's Parliamentary Administration <i>Afrim Krasniqi</i>	463
37 Bosnia and Herzegovina's Parliamentary Administration <i>Damir Kapidžić and Lejla Tafro-Sefić</i>	476
38 Iceland's Parliamentary Administration <i>Þorsteinn Magnússon</i>	487
39 Montenegro's Parliamentary Administration <i>Dražen Malović and Mirko Mijanović</i>	499
40 North Macedonia's Parliamentary Administration <i>Vlora Rechica</i>	511
41 Norway's Parliamentary Administration <i>Hilmar Rommetvedt</i>	522
42 Serbia's Parliamentary Administration <i>Davor Jančić</i>	534
43 Switzerland's Parliamentary Administration <i>Andreas Ladner</i>	547
44 Turkey's Parliamentary Administration <i>Damla Cihangir-Tetik and Selin Türkeş-Kılıç</i>	557

Contents

45 United Kingdom's Parliamentary Administration <i>Alexandra Meakin, Ben Yong and Cristina Leston-Bandeira</i>	570
PART II.III Worldwide	581
46 Argentina's Parliamentary Administration <i>Maria Paula Bertino</i>	583
47 Australia's Parliamentary Administration <i>Valerie Barrett</i>	597
48 Brazil's Parliamentary Administration <i>Fabiano Santos and Fernando Saboia Vieira</i>	611
49 Canada's Parliamentary Administration <i>Jonathan Malloy</i>	624
50 India's Parliamentary Administration <i>Milind Thakar</i>	635
51 Israel's Parliamentary Administration <i>Susan Hattis Rolef</i>	644
52 Japan's Parliamentary Administration <i>Karol Źakowski</i>	656
53 Korea's Parliamentary Administration <i>Youngah Guahk</i>	666
54 Mexico's Parliamentary Administration <i>Fernando Nieto-Morales</i>	678
55 South Africa's Parliamentary Administration <i>Timothy Paul Layman</i>	689
56 Tunisia's Parliamentary Administration <i>Faten Sliti</i>	699
57 The United States Congressional Administration <i>B. Guy Peters</i>	713

PART III	
The Transnational Dimension of Parliamentary Administration	723
58 European Parliament's Administration <i>Francis Jacobs and Alfredo De Feo</i>	725
59 Global and Regional Perspectives on Transnational Parliamentary Administrations <i>Davor Jančić</i>	738
<i>Index</i>	752