

# CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of Tables</i>	<i>xiv</i>
<i>Notes on Editors</i>	<i>xvi</i>
<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	<i>xviii</i>
<i>Foreword by Lord Philip Norton</i>	<i>xxiii</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xxv</i>
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	<i>xxvii</i>

1 Introduction: A Global Perspective on the Role of Parliamentary Administrations	1
<i>Thomas Christiansen, Elena Griglio and Nicola Lupo</i>	

## **PART I**

### **Cross-cutting Analyses of Parliamentary Administrations** **17**

2 A Distinct Role for Parliamentary Administrations in Presidential and Parliamentary Systems?	19
<i>Cristina Fasone</i>	
3 The Internal Administrative Structure and the Relationship with the Speaker	38
<i>Luigi Gianniti and Rosella Di Cesare</i>	
4 The Administration of Bicameral Parliaments	52
<i>Elena Griglio and Nicola Lupo</i>	
5 The Europeanization of Parliamentary Administrations	75
<i>Anna-Lena Högenauer</i>	



6	Parliamentary Diplomacy <i>Jonathan Murphy</i>	88
7	Parliamentary Administration Facing the Digital Challenge <i>Fotios Fitsilis and Olivier Costa</i>	105
8	Parliamentary Administrations and the Provision of Scientific Expertise <i>Giovanni Rizzoni</i>	121
<b>PART II</b>		
	<b>Administrations of National Parliaments</b>	<b>135</b>
<b>PART II.I</b>		
	<b>In the EU</b>	<b>137</b>
9	Austria's Parliamentary Administration <i>Christoph Konrath, Johannes Pollak and Peter Slominski</i>	139
10	Belgium's Parliamentary Administration <i>Pieter Dirck G. Caboor and Patricia Popelier</i>	152
11	Bulgaria's Parliamentary Administration <i>Martin Belov</i>	163
12	Croatia's Parliamentary Administration <i>Jelena Špiljak</i>	176
13	Cyprus' Parliamentary Administration <i>Natia Karayianni</i>	187
14	Czechia's Parliamentary Administration <i>Petr Kaniok</i>	199
15	Denmark's Parliamentary Administration <i>Helene Helboe Pedersen</i>	211
16	Estonia's Parliamentary Administration <i>Leif Kalev, Ott Lumi and Tõnis Saarts</i>	222
17	Finland's Parliamentary Administration <i>Tapio Raunio</i>	233



18	France's Parliamentary Administration <i>Angela Tacea</i>	243
19	Germany's Parliamentary Administration <i>Felix Arndt, Anna-Lena Högenauer and Claus Koggel</i>	255
20	Greece's Parliamentary Administration <i>Fotios Fitsilis</i>	268
21	Hungary's Parliamentary Administration <i>Zsolt Szabo</i>	281
22	Ireland's Parliamentary Administration <i>Mellissa English and Tara Murphy</i>	291
23	Italy's Parliamentary Administration <i>Luigi Gianniti and Nicola Lupo</i>	306
24	Latvia's Parliamentary Administration <i>Daunis Auers and Visvaldis Valtenbergs</i>	320
25	Lithuania's Parliamentary Administration <i>Modestas Gelbūda</i>	331
26	Luxembourg's Parliamentary Administration <i>Astrid Spreitzer</i>	344
27	Malta's Parliamentary Administration <i>Mark Harwood</i>	355
28	The Netherlands' Parliamentary Administration <i>Afke Groen</i>	365
29	Poland's Parliamentary Administration <i>Maciej Serowaniec</i>	378
30	Portugal's Parliamentary Administration <i>Ana Vargas, Bruno Dias Pinheiro and Teresa Fonseca</i>	391
31	Romania's Parliamentary Administration <i>Alexandra Alina Iancu</i>	403



32	Slovakia's Parliamentary Administration <i>Natália Švecová</i>	413
33	Slovenia's Parliamentary Administration <i>Alenka Krašovec</i>	425
34	Spain's Parliamentary Administration <i>Mario Kölling and Ignacio Molina</i>	435
35	Sweden's Parliamentary Administration <i>Ingvar Mattson and Thomas Larue</i>	447
<b>PART II.II</b>		
	<b>In the Wider Europe</b>	<b>461</b>
36	Albania's Parliamentary Administration <i>Afrim Krasniqi</i>	463
37	Bosnia and Herzegovina's Parliamentary Administration <i>Damir Kapidžić and Lejla Tafro-Sefić</i>	476
38	Iceland's Parliamentary Administration <i>Dorsteinn Magnússon</i>	487
39	Montenegro's Parliamentary Administration <i>Dražen Malović and Mirko Mijanović</i>	499
40	North Macedonia's Parliamentary Administration <i>Vlora Rechica</i>	511
41	Norway's Parliamentary Administration <i>Hilmar Rommetvedt</i>	522
42	Serbia's Parliamentary Administration <i>Davor Jančić</i>	534
43	Switzerland's Parliamentary Administration <i>Andreas Ladner</i>	547
44	Turkey's Parliamentary Administration <i>Damla Cihangir-Tetik and Selin Türkeş-Kılıç</i>	557



45	United Kingdom's Parliamentary Administration <i>Alexandra Meakin, Ben Yong and Cristina Leston-Bandeira</i>	570
<b>PART II.III</b>		
	<b>Worldwide</b>	<b>581</b>
46	Argentina's Parliamentary Administration <i>María Paula Bertino</i>	583
47	Australia's Parliamentary Administration <i>Valerie Barrett</i>	597
48	Brazil's Parliamentary Administration <i>Fabiano Santos and Fernando Saboia Vieira</i>	611
49	Canada's Parliamentary Administration <i>Jonathan Malloy</i>	624
50	India's Parliamentary Administration <i>Milind Thakar</i>	635
51	Israel's Parliamentary Administration <i>Susan Hattis Rolef</i>	644
52	Japan's Parliamentary Administration <i>Karol Żakowski</i>	656
53	Korea's Parliamentary Administration <i>Youngah Guahk</i>	666
54	Mexico's Parliamentary Administration <i>Fernando Nieto-Morales</i>	678
55	South Africa's Parliamentary Administration <i>Timothy Paul Layman</i>	689
56	Tunisia's Parliamentary Administration <i>Faten Sliti</i>	699
57	The United States Congressional Administration <i>B. Guy Peters</i>	713

<b>PART III</b>	
<b>The Transnational Dimension of Parliamentary Administration</b>	<b>723</b>
58 European Parliament's Administration <i>Francis Jacobs and Alfredo De Feo</i>	725
59 Global and Regional Perspectives on Transnational Parliamentary Administrations <i>Davor Jančić</i>	738
<i>Index</i>	752