

CONTENTS

<i>List of tables</i>	<i>xii</i>
<i>List of figures</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Notes on contributors</i>	<i>xiv</i>
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>xxi</i>

Introduction	1
<i>Neil Carter, Daniel Keith, Gyda M. Sindre and Sofia Vasilopoulou</i>	

PART 1

Definitions and party evolution	7
----------------------------------------	----------

1 Party change beyond the 'classical models?' The role of agency, context and democracy	9
<i>Oscar Mazzoleni and Reinhard Heinisch</i>	
2 Parties and partisanship in political theory	20
<i>Alfred Moore</i>	
3 Party systems and party system change	30
<i>Zsolt Enyedi and Fernando Casal Bértoa</i>	

PART 2

Party as an organisation	43
---------------------------------	-----------

4 Party organisation	45
<i>Anika Gauja</i>	

5	Party membership <i>Susan E. Scarrow and Paul D. Webb</i>	56
6	Party finance <i>Daniela R. Piccio</i>	68
7	Party institutionalisation <i>Nicole Bolleyer</i>	78
8	Political parties and social movements <i>Myrto Tsakatika</i>	90
9	Political parties and gender <i>Tània Verge</i>	101
PART 3		
	Party ideology and party families	113
10	Cleavage politics in the twenty-first century <i>James Dennison and Sophia Hunger</i>	115
11	The far right <i>Daphne Halikiopoulou</i>	125
12	The centre-right: Christian Democrats, Conservatives and Liberals <i>Marija Taflaga</i>	137
13	Liberal parties <i>Caroline Close and Thomas Legein</i>	149
14	Social democracy <i>Björn Bremer</i>	161
15	Radical left parties <i>Daniel Keith and Luke March</i>	173
16	Green parties <i>Neil Carter</i>	185

PART 4

Party competition and representation 197

- 17 Party strategies: valence versus position 199
Agnes Magyar, Sarah Wagner and Roi Zur
- 18 Issue competition and agenda setting 211
Christoffer Green-Pedersen
- 19 Niche parties and party competition 221
Markus Wagner
- 20 Parties in government and in coalitions 232
Zachary Greene and Despina Alexiadou
- 21 Parties and representation 243
Jae-Jae Spoon
- 22 Personalisation and political parties 254
Helene Helboe Pedersen

PART 5

Contemporary issues and challenges 267

- 23 Populism and parties 269
Stijn van Kessel
- 24 Parties and climate change 280
Conor Little
- 25 Parties and immigration 291
Pontus Odmalm
- 26 Parties and European integration 301
Sofia Vasilopoulou
- 27 Parties, issues and gender 312
*Hilde Coffé, Miki Caul Kittilson, Bonnie M. Meguid
and Ana Catalano Weeks*

28	Post-conflict political parties <i>Carrie Manning and Gyda M. Sindre</i>	323
29	Clientelism and political parties <i>Sergiu Gherghina and Clara Volintiru</i>	334
PART 6		
	Regional comparisons	347
30	Political parties in Russia and post-Soviet states <i>Neil Robinson</i>	349
31	Political parties in East Asia <i>Ko Maeda</i>	360
32	Political parties in Southeast Asia <i>Andreas Ufen</i>	371
33	Political parties in Latin America <i>Saskia P. Ruth-Lovell</i>	382
34	Political parties in Sub-Saharan Africa <i>Matthijs Bogaards</i>	392
35	Political parties in North Africa <i>Lise Storm</i>	403
36	Political parties in the Arab Middle East <i>Hendrik Kraetzschmar and Valeria Resta</i>	414
37	Political parties in India <i>Indrajit Roy and Maya Tudor</i>	426
PART 7		
	Methods for estimating party preferences	437
38	Text analysis of party manifestos <i>Daniela Braun</i>	439

Contents

39	Voting advice applications <i>Frederico Ferreira da Silva and Diego Garzia</i>	450
40	Expert surveys in party research <i>Maurits J. Meijers and Nina Wiesehomeier</i>	466
	<i>Index</i>	478