Contents

Preface by Jonathan Culpeper viii

Section one: Language structures 1

1 Phonetics 3
Sam Kirkham and Claire Nance

2 Phonology 22
Claire Nance and Sam Kirkham

3 Morphology 42
Daniel Van Olmen

4 Syntax 64
Daniel Van Olmen

5 Semantics 93
Christopher Hart and Vittorio Tantucci

6 Pragmatics 115
Jonathan Culpeper and Claire Hardaker

Section two: Mind and society 137

7 Sociolinguistics 139
Beth Malory and Karin Tusting

8 Historical linguistics 159
Beth Malory

9 Language acquisition 186
Silke Brandt and Patrick Rebuschat

10 Studying discourse 205
Beth Malory

11 Bilingualism and multilingualism 226
Claire Nance and Aina Casaponsa

12 Communication and culture 244
Dimitrinka Atanasova

Section three: Applications 261

13 Forensic linguistics and forensic phonetics 263
Georgina Brown and Claire Hardaker

14 Health communication 276
Elena Semino

15 Language in the curriculum 291
Oksana Afitska and John Clegg

16 Critical Discourse Analysis 311
Christopher Hart

17 Language in the workplace 326
Veronika Koller

18 Computational linguistics 339
Georgina Brown

Section four: Methods 353

19 Research ethics in (applied) linguistics 355
Uta Papen, Emily Peach, Aina Casaponsa and Dimitrinka Atanasova

20 Experimental methods 368
Patrick Rebuschat and Aina Casaponsa

21 Corpus methods 383
Tony McEnery and Andrew Hardie

22 Field methods 400
Uta Papen and Claire Nance

23 Surveys, questionnaires, interviews and focus groups 413
Karin Tusting

24 Statistics and data visualisation 426
Vaclav Brezina and Aina Casaponsa

Section five: Issues 447

25 Generative vs. usage-based approaches to language 449
Willem B. Hollmann

26 Linguistic theories of grammar 459
Willem B. Hollmann and Vittorio Tantucci

27 Linguistic relativity 469
Panos Athanasopoulos

28 Linguistic diversity 478
Claire Nance

29 Evolutionary linguistics 486
Christopher Hart

30 Animal communication 495
Jennifer Hughes

Index 504