## CONTENTS

	FOREWORD	ix
	PREFACE	xiii
0	EXECUTIONAL ABSTRACTION	1
	THE ROLE OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES	7
2	STATES AND THEIR CHARACTERIZATION	10
3	THE CHARACTERIZATION OF SEMANTICS	15
4	THE SEMANTIC CHARACTERIZATION OF A PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE	24
5	TWO THEOREMS	37
6	ON THE DESIGN OF PROPERLY TERMINATING CONSTRUCTS	41
7	EUCLID'S ALGORITHM REVISITED	45
	THE FORMAL TREATMENT OF SOME SMALL	
8	EXAMPLES	51

9	ON NONDETERMINACY BEING BOUNDED	72
10	AN ESSAY ON THE NOTION: "THE SCOPE OF VARIABLES"	79
	ARRAY VARIABLES	94
12	THE LINEAR SEARCH THEOREM	105
13	THE PROBLEM OF THE NEXT PERMUTATION	107
14	THE PROBLEM OF THE DUTCH NATIONAL FLAG	111
15	UPDATING A SEQUENTIAL FILE	117
16	MERGING PROBLEMS REVISITED	123
17	AN EXERCISE ATTRIBUTED TO R. W. HAMMING	129
18	THE PATTERN MATCHING PROBLEM	135
19	WRITING A NUMBER AS THE SUM OF TWO SQUARES	140
20	THE PROBLEM OF THE SMALLEST PRIME FACTOR OF A LARGE NUMBER	14.3
21	THE PROBLEM OF THE MOST ISOLATED VILLAGES	149
22	THE PROBLEM OF THE SHORTEST SUBSPANNING TREE	154

23	OF EQUIVALENCE CLASSES	161
24	THE PROBLEM OF THE CONVEX HULL IN THREE DIMENSIONS	168
25	FINDING THE MAXIMAL STRONG COMPONENTS IN A DIRECTED GRAPH	192
26	ON MANUALS AND IMPLEMENTATIONS	201
27	IN RETROSPECT	209