Contents

	Preface to the second, fully revised edition	page 1X
1	The Basics of the Convention System	1
	1.1 Introduction	1
	1.2 Main Principles Underlying the Convention: Effectiveness	
	and Subsidiarity	4
	1.3 The Double Role of the European Court of Human Rights	10
	1.4 The Structure of Convention Rights Review	13
	1.5 Typology of Convention Rights from a Perspective	
	of Possibilities for Justification	21
2	The Supervisory Mechanism and the Role of the Court	35
	2.1 Introduction	35
	2.2 Development of the Supervisory System	36
	2.3 The European Court of Human Rights	41
	2.4 Admissibility Requirements	43
	2.5 Main Procedural Steps regarding Individual Applications	65
	2.6 Decisions, Judgments and Advisory Opinions	68
	2.7 Conclusion	74
3	The Court's Overall Argumentative Approach – Mediating	
	Between the Abstract and the Concrete	77
	3.1 Introduction	77
	3.2 Object of Review - Legislation and/or Individual Decisions	78
	3.3 Individual Redress or General Convention Interpretation?	88
	3.4 The Role of Precedent in the Court's Case Law	90
	3.5 Case-based Review, Incrementalism and the Search for a	
	Reflective Equilibrium	94
	3.6 Legal Effect of the Court's Interpretations; 'Res Interpretata'	97
4	Principles Governing the Interpretation and Application of	
	Convention Rights	100
	4.1 Introduction	100
	4.2 The ECHR and the Vienna Convention on the Law	
	of Treaties	101

	4.3 Evolutive Interpretation and the Convention as a 'Living Instrument'	106
	4.4 Meta-Teleological Interpretation and the Underlying Values of	100
	the Convention	116
	4.5 Autonomous Interpretation	126
	4.5 Autonomous interpretation	120
5	Methods of Convention Interpretation	140
	5.1 Introduction	140
	5.2 Textual Interpretation	141
	5.3 Interpretation in Light of the Travaux Préparatoires	146
	5.4 Harmonising Interpretation	150
	5.5 Common Ground or Consensus Interpretation	158
6	Positive and Negative Obligations	174
	6.1 Introduction	174
	6.2 Definition of Positive Obligations	176
	6.3 Types of Positive Obligations	191
	6.4 The Relation between Negative and Positive Obligations	206
7	Vertical and Horizontal Effect	212
	7.1 Introduction	212
	7.2 Direct Responsibility of the State for Interferences with	
	Convention Rights	214
	7.3 Indirect Horizontal Effect	221
8	The Margin of Appreciation Doctrine	241
	8.1 Introduction	241
	8.2 The Development, Function and Effects of the Margin of	
	Appreciation Doctrine	244
	8.3 Applicability of the Margin of Appreciation Doctrine	250
	8.4 Determining the Scope of the Margin of Appreciation	255
	8.5 Continued Relevance of the Margin of Appreciation Doctrine?	283
9	Justification of Restrictions I – Lawfulness	286
	9.1 Introduction	286
	9.2 Autonomous and Substantive Interpretation	287
	9.3 A Basis in Domestic Law	290
	9.4 Accessibility	294
	9.5 Foreseeability	296
	9.6 Absence of Arbitrariness	307
	9.7 Procedural Safeguards	309

		Contents	Vii
10	Justification of Restrictions II – Legitimate Aim	316	
	10.1 Exhaustive Lists of Legitimate Aims and		
	Their Importance	316	
	10.2 Application and Interpretation of the Legitimate		
	Aim Requirement	318	
	10.3 Discrepancy Between Stated and Real Aims	323	
	10.4 Levels of Generality, Plurality of Aims and		
	Article 18 ECHR	325	
	10.5 Interconnectedness of Legitimate Aim		
	and Proportionality	330	
11	Justification of Restrictions III - Necessity, Proportiona	ality	
	and Fair Balance	332	
	11.1 Formulas, Tests and Standards	332	
	11.2 Necessity, a Pressing Social Need and the Least Rest	rictive	
	Means Test	336	
	11.3 The Relevant and Sufficient Test	346	
	11.4 Fair Balance, Proportionality and Related Tests	349	
	11.5 Procedural Review	371	
	Index	377	

(fig.)