

4.2.5. Polysynthetic Twinning	179
4.2.6. Ex-Solution Structures	182
4.2.7. Syntax	182
4.2.8. Chaotic Misorientation of Components	184
4.3. Optically Heterogeneous Systems	185
4.3.1. Growth Sector Zoning	185
4.3.2. Sup-Sector Zoning	185
4.3.3. Isochromes	190
4.3.4. Modeling Distorted Conoscopic Figures	191
4.3.5. Calculation of the Distorted Conoscopic Figures: Some Examples	192
<b>Foreword</b>	<b>1</b>
1. Crystal Optics	13
1.1. Introduction to Crystal Optics in Transmitted Light	13
1.1.1. Light in Isotropic Media	13
1.1.2. Light in Anisotropic Medium: Linear Birefringence	15
1.1.3. Symmetry of the Optical Indicatrix	16
1.1.4. Other Linear Optical Phenomena	18
1.1.5. Composition, Structure, and Optics	20
1.2. Characterizing the Optical Indicatrix	24
1.3. Definition of Optical Anomalies in Terms of the Indicatrix	28
1.4. Anomalies of Obvious Etiology	28
1.4.1. Gross Compositional Inhomogeneity	29
1.4.2. Macroscopic Deformations of Crystals	31
1.5. Abundance of Optical Anomalies	34
2. Stress Induced Optical Anomalies	35
2.1. Introduction	35
2.2. Phenomenological Description of Piezooptic Effects	35
2.2.1. Piezooptic and Elastooptic Coefficients	36
2.2.2. Piezooptic Phenomena in Amorphous Solids	37
2.2.3. Piezooptic Phenomenon in Cubic Crystals	39
2.2.4. Piezooptic Phenomenon in Uniaxial Crystals	41
2.2.5. The General Case	41
2.2.6. Example: Piezooptic Effect in $PbMoO_4$	44
2.3. Numerical Estimations of Stress and Stress-Induced Optical Anomalies	46
2.4. Sources of Stress	47
2.5. Inclusions	47
2.6. Dislocations	50
2.6.1. Single Dislocations	50
2.6.2. Dislocation Ensembles	53
2.6.3. Macroblocks, Grain, and Twin Boundaries	61

2.7. Thermoelasticity and Thermoplasticity	61
2.8. Compositional Heterometry	67
2.8.1. What is Heterometry?	67
2.8.2. Zoning	68
2.8.3. Growth Sector Zoning	86
2.8.4. Sub-Sector Zoning	91
2.8.5. Effect of Growth Conditions on the Stress-Induced Optical Anomalies	92
<b>3. Kinetic Ordering-Disordering</b>	<b>95</b>
3.1. Introduction	95
3.1.1. Kinetic Ordering	95
3.1.2. Kinetic Disordering	97
3.2. Crystal Symmetry	97
3.2.1. The Neumann-Curie Principle	97
3.2.2. Application of Group Theory	99
3.3. Optical Inhomogeneity of Crystals	103
3.3.1. Sector Zoning	104
3.3.2. Sub-Sector Zoning	107
3.3.3. Sector Zoning vs Sub-Sector Zoning	114
3.3.4. Concentric Zoning	116
3.3.5. Anomalous Progression of Anomalous Birefringence	116
3.4. Kinetic Ordering and Crystal Structure	120
3.4.1. Experimental Analyses	120
3.4.2. Desymmetrization by X-Ray Diffraction	121
3.4.3. Kinetic Ordering and the Optical Indicatrix	127
3.4.4. Kinetic Ordering and Anomalous Pleochroism	131
3.4.5. Metastability of Kinetic Ordering	135
3.4.6. Kinetic Ordering <i>vs.</i> Structure of the Growing Surface	141
3.4.7. Relaxation by Diffusion	145
3.5. Factors Affecting Growth Ordering	149
3.5.1. Crystal Composition	149
3.5.2. Composition of Growth Medium	156
3.5.3. Temperature and Pressure	156
3.5.4. Growth Rate	157
3.5.5. Hydrodynamics and Mass Transfer	161
<b>4. Heterogeneous Crystals</b>	<b>163</b>
4.1. Optics of Heterogeneous Crystals	163
4.2. Optically Homogeneous Systems	164
4.2.1. Inclusions	164
4.2.2. Optically Homogeneous Heterostructures	168
4.2.3. Heterostructures of Polytype Modifications	170
4.2.4. The Reverse Problem for the Polytype Intergrowths	171

4.2.5. Polysynthetic Twinning	179
4.2.6. Ex-Solution Structures	182
4.2.7. Syntaxy	182
4.2.8. Chaotic Misorientation of Components	184
4.3. Optically Heterogeneous Systems	185
4.3.1. Introduction	185
4.3.2. Isogyes	186
4.3.3. Isochromes	190
4.3.4. Modeling Distorted Conoscopic Figures	191
4.3.5. Calculation of the Distorted Conoscopic Figures: Some Examples	192
4.3.6. Distorted Conoscopic Figures as a Characteristic of Crystal Inhomogeneity	198
4.4. Heterogeneity at Different Length Scales	200
<b>5. Superimposition of Optical Anomalies</b>	<b>201</b>
5.1. General Remarks	201
5.2. Internal Stress	202
5.2.1. Compositional Heterometry	202
5.2.2. Dislocations and Dislocation Ensembles	203
5.3. Kinetic Ordering	203
5.4. Crystal Heterogeneity	204
5.5. Optical Anomalies in Ugrandite Garnets	204
5.6. Optical Anomalies in Solid Solutions of Alums	207
5.7. Detecting Superimposed Sources of Optical Anomalies	207
5.8. <i>Faux</i> Optical Anomalies	208
<b>Conclusion</b>	<b>211</b>
<b>References</b>	<b>213</b>
<b>Appendices</b>	<b>233</b>
Appendix 1	233
Appendix 2	235
Appendix 3	247
Appendix 4	249
<b>Index</b>	<b>251</b>