## CONTENTS

List of figures	page xi
List of tables	xvii
Preface	xxi
1. Tallying and Counting: Fundamentals	Correcting for Various 1
Paleozoological Concepts	4
Mathematical and Statistical Concepts	8
Scales of Measurement	8
Measured and Target Variables: Reliability and	Validity 11
Absolute and Relative Frequencies and Closed	Arrays 13
Discussion	16 MISP as a Measure of Sag
Background of Some Faunal Samples	17
2. Estimating Taxonomic Abundances: NISP and M	INI 21
The Number of Identified Specimens (NISP)	27
Advantages of NISP	28
Problems with NISP	29
Problems, Schmoblems	30
A Problem We Should Worry About	36
The Minimum Number of Individuals (MNI)	38
Strengths(?) of MNI	43
Problems with MNI	45
Aggregation	57
Defining Aggregates	67
Discussion	69
Which Scale of Measurement?	71
Resolution	78
Conclusion	81

The Weight Method (Sludetal Mass Allometry)

3. Estimating Taxonomic Abundances: Other Metho	ods
Biomass and Meat Weight	
Measuring Biomass	
Problems with Measuring Biomass (based on M	INI)
Solving Some Problems in Biomass Measuremen	nt
Measuring Meat Weight	
The Weight Method (Skeletal Mass Allometry)	
Bone Weight	
Bone Size and Animal Size Allometry	
Ubiquity	
Matching and Pairing	
More Pairs Means Fewer Individuals	
The Lincoln–Petersen Index	
Identifying Bilateral Pairs	
Correcting for Various Things	
Size	
Discussion	
4. Sampling, Recovery, and Sample Size	
Sampling to Redundancy	
Excavation Amount	
NISP as a Measure of Sample Redundancy	
The Influences of Recovery Techniques	
Hand Picking Specimens by Eye	
Screen Mesh Size	
To Correct or Not to Correct for Differential Lo	SS
Summary	
The Species—Area Relationship	
Species-Area Curves Are Not All the Same	
Nestedness	
Conclusion	
5. Measuring the Taxonomic Structure and Compos	
of Faunas  Regie Wariables of Structure and Composition	
Basic Variables of Structure and Composition	
Taxonomic Richness	
Taxonomic Composition	

Taxonomic Heterogeneity	192
Taxonomic Evenness	194
Discussion	198
Trends in Taxonomic Abundances	203
Conclusion	209
6. Skeletal Completeness, Frequencies of	Skeletal Parts, and
Fragmentation	214
History of the MNE Quantitative Unit	215
Determination of MNE Values	218
MNE Is Ordinal Scale at Best	222
A Digression on Frequencies of Left a	and Right Elements 229
Using MNE Values to Measure Skeletal-	
Modeling and Adjusting Skeletal-Par	
Measuring Skeletal Completeness	241
A Suggestion	244
Measuring Fragmentation	250
Fragmentation Intensity and Extent	250
The NISP:MNE Ratio	251
Discussion	254
Conclusion	261
7. Tallying for Taphonomy: Weathering,	
and Butchering	264
Yet Another Quantitative Unit	266
Weathering	267
Chemical Corrosion and Mechanical Al	orasion 273
Burning and Charring	274
A Digression	276
Gnawing Damage	277
Butchering Marks	279
Types of Butchering Damage	280
Tallying Butchering Evidence: Genera	al Comments 281
Tallying Percussion Damage	283
Tallying Cut Marks and Cut Marked	Specimens 282
The Surface Area Solution	286
Discussion	291
Conclusion	296

## X CONTENTS

Counting as Exploration	
·loccom.	
lossary eferences	
ejerences idex	
	celetal Completeness, Prequencies of ragmentation (vrisually istory of the MNE Quantitative Unit etermination of MNE Values