

Contents

Foreword	XIII
Preface	XV
List of Figures	XVIII
List of Abbreviations	XIX

Introduction	1
--------------	---

1 Defining a Phenomenon, Navigating a Field

<i>Studying Khoisan Revivalism through Reflexive Ethnography</i>	35
1.1 Ethnography and the Interpretation of Emic Perspectives	37
1.2 Gathering Data on an Elusive Phenomenon: Heterogeneous Interlocutors, Reflexive Methods, and Eclectic Sources	40
1.2.1 <i>Sources</i>	42
1.2.2 <i>Methods and Wider Implications of the Research</i>	48

PART 1

Lost in Categorization? The Khoisan Extinction Discourse, and the Intellectual Roots and Aspirations of Khoisan Revivalism

2 (Re)Thinking the 'Khoisan'

<i>The Fate of a People, the Career of a Concept</i>	57
2.1 Dispossession, Assimilation, and the 'Vanishing Native': A Brief Overview of Khoisan History	62
2.1.1 <i>Dutch Colonialism Settles on South African Shores: Frontier Settlers and Expendable Natives (1652–1806)</i>	62
2.1.2 <i>British Colonialism, Assimilation, and Salvage Ethnography (1795–1910)</i>	67
2.1.3 <i>Union, Apartheid, and Coloured Citizens (1910–1970s)</i>	72
2.2 Black Consciousness, Khoisan Revisionist Historiography, and the Origins of Khoisan Revivalism (1970s–1997)	81
2.2.1 <i>Black Consciousness and the Reinvention of Coloured Identity in the Anti-apartheid Struggle</i>	83
2.2.2 <i>Henry Bredekamp and Khoisan Revisionist Historiography</i>	87
2.2.3 <i>Towards a New Khoisan Agenda in the Post-apartheid Era</i>	91

- 3 The Political Accommodation and Diversification of Post-apartheid Khoisan Revivalism 98**
- 3.1 Joseph Little, Traditional Leadership, and the Politicization of Khoisan Identity (1997–2012) 103
- 3.1.1 *From the Cape Cultural Heritage Development Council to the National Khoisan Council: Traditional Leadership and Indigenous Rights on the Agenda* 103
- 3.1.2 *Khoisan Politics in the Aftermath of the 2001 National Khoisan Consultative Conference: From Peak to Stagnation* 114
- 3.2 Khoisan Revivalism in the 2010s: Towards a Broad-Based Identity Movement? 124
- 3.2.1 *A New Cohort of Khoisan Revivalists* 124
- 3.2.2 *Land Reform, the Traditional and Khoi-San Leadership Act, and the Advent of a Broad-Based Identity Movement* 131

PART 2

Ethnographic Encounters with Khoisan Revivalism in Cape Town

- 4 The Khoisan Identity Discourse (I)**
- Reclaiming History and Remediating the 'Identity Crisis'* 149
- 4.1 'Khoisan forever, Coloured never': Khoisan Identity as the Answer to the Identity Crisis 151
- 4.1.1 *Identities Lost and Found: Khoisan Identity as a Spiritual Experience* 154
- 4.1.2 *An Eye-Opening Experience: Diagnosing and Healing the Identity Crisis* 160
- 4.2 Reclaiming Khoisan History: Coloured Indigeneity and Indigenous Colouredness 167
- 4.2.1 *Khoisan Revivalist Perspectives on the Past: Exposing Historical Continuity* 168
- 4.2.2 *Rewriting the Khoisan Past* 173
- 4.2.3 *Recuperating Khoisan Heroes: The Case of Krotoa* 187
- 5 The Khoisan Identity Discourse (II)**
- Entitlement, Land Claims, and Traditional Leadership* 200
- 5.1 Empowerment, Discursive Land Claims, and the Boundaries of Khoisan Indigeneity 204
- 5.2 On Khoisan Revivalist Traditional Leadership 217

6 Reviving Khoisan Culture

Between Continuity and Change 230

6.1 'Like stepping into a time machine' 236

6.1.1 *Plants, Rituals, and Inspiration from the North* 240

6.1.2 *Tourism, Mending the 'Broken String', and Reviving
Khoekhoegowab* 250

6.2 21st Century Interpretations of Khoisan Culture: Hip Hop, Jazz, and
Fashion 260

PART 3

Theoretical Perspectives on Khoisan Revivalism

7 Khoisan Revivalism and the Therapeutics of Emic History 279

7.1 Therapeutic History, Heritage, and the Case of Khoisan
Revivalism 284

7.2 Subverting 'Repressive Authenticity'? The Khoisan Revivalist Guide to
Reclaiming History and Authenticity 293

7.2.1 *Authenticity after Colonialism: Repressive Authenticity and the
Khoisan Extinction Discourse* 295

7.2.2 *'Subversive Authenticity': Repressive Authenticity Turned Inside
Out?* 301

7.3 Closing Reflections on the Therapeutics of Emic History 307

Conclusion

*Khoisan Consciousness and Its Discontents in a Post-transitional South
Africa* 315

Bibliography 343

Index 396