

Contents

Acknowledgements	VII
List of Figures and Tables	X
List of Abbreviations	XII
List of Pontificates, 1420–1605	XIII
A Note on Names	XIV

Introduction 1

1	The Papal Court: Both Foreign and Familiar	2
2	Tracing Advancement in the Office of Ceremonies	4
3	The Development of Masters of Ceremonies and <i>Politica Festiva</i>	7
4	Onwards	12

1 The Curia and the Office of Ceremonies 14

1	Historiographical Traces	17
2	Physical Traces	27

2 The Development of the Office of Ceremonies 34

1	The Work and Structure of the Office of Ceremonies before 1466	35
2	The Work and Structure of the Office of Ceremonies after 1466	42
3	The Economics of Office-Holding	46
4	Provision to Office: It's Who You Know	51
5	Professionalizing by Decree: <i>Pastoralis officii</i> (1513) and Santi Celso and Giuliano	61

3 The Office-Holders: Origins and Strategies 73

1	Agostino Patrizi, 1466–1488	76
2	Johann Burchard, 1483–†1506	84
3	Paris de' Grassi, 1504–†1528	96
4	Conclusion	107

4 The Office-Holder's Great Goal: A Bishopric 109

1	Papal Patronage	111
2	Agostino Patrizi, Bishop of Pienza and Montalcino (1484–†1495)	114
3	Johann Burchard, Bishop of Orte and Civita Castellana (1503–†1506)	123
4	Paris de' Grassi, Bishop of Pesaro (1513–†1528)	126
5	Conclusion	131

5	Tools of the Profession: Ceremonial Diaries and Guides	133
1	The Diaries as Signs of Professionalization	134
2	The Diaries as Commonplace Books	138
3	Where Did All the Diaries Go?	141
4	Diaries before 1483: Lost or Fragmentary	144
5	Codifying Practice: <i>Liber Pontificalis</i> (1485) and <i>Caeremoniale Romanum</i> (1488)	149
6	Johann Burchard's <i>Liber Notarum</i>	155
7	Paris de' Grassi: Continuing the Tradition	159
8	Diaries after 1521: Continuity and Curation	163
9	Conclusion	168
6	Curial Authors	170
1	Agostino Patrizi: Humanist and Ceremonialist	171
2	Johann Burchard: Collaborator and Benchmark	178
3	Paris de' Grassi: Advocate and Revisionary	185
4	Conclusion	194
7	Clerical Ambition in the Papal Chapel	196
1	Preaching as a Part of Career Advancement	197
2	Sermons in the Papal Chapel	202
3	Preachers as Curialists	206
4	Conclusion	216
	Conclusion	218
	Bibliography	221
	Index	243