

CONTENTS

Foreword by Scott Turow ix

Acknowledgments xiii

List of Contributors xv

Introduction: Genetics for Justice 1

PART I: DNA Technology and Individual Identification

1. In the Beginning: Forensic Applications of DNA Technologies 15
Henry Erlich
2. Exonerating the Wrongfully Convicted 34
Justin Brooks and Desiree Moshayedi
3. Analysis of Forensic Mixtures 49
Michael Coble, Bruce Budowle, and Henry Erlich
4. Forensic DNA Data Banks and Data Mining: Balancing Societal Interests and Public Safety 67
Frederick R. Bieber
5. Recent Developments in Forensic DNA Technology 105
Henry Erlich, Cassandra Calloway, and Steven B. Lee
6. Microbial Forensics: From Epidemiology to Crime Investigations 128
Antti Sajantila and Bruce Budowle

PART II: Human Rights and Humanitarian Disasters

7. The Living Disappeared: Forensic DNA Typing and the Search for Argentina's Stolen Children 149
Mariana Herrera Piñero, Eric Stover, Melina Tupa, and Víctor B. Penschaszadeh
8. Disappeared, Not Lost: Finding El Salvador's Missing Children 173
Andrea Lampros, Montserrat Martínez Gómez, Cristián Orrego Benavente, and Patricia Vásquez Marías
9. Large Scale Identification of the Missing: Experiences and Perspectives of the International Commission on Missing Persons 193
Andreas Kleiser and Thomas J. Parsons
10. Tracing Windblown Seeds: Genetic Information as a Biometric for Tracking Migrants 208
Sara H. Katsanis

11. Preventing a Third Death: Identification of Missing Migrants at the US-Mexico Border 238
Sara H. Katsanis and Katherine M. Spradley
12. Taking Stock: DNA Testing and Its Complex Truths 268
Dawnie Steadman and Sarah Wagner

PART III: Challenges and Debates

13. Admissibility of DNA Evidence in Court 291
Andrea Roth
14. Immediacy and Authority: Identification Efforts in Bosnia and Herzegovina and the World Trade Center 311
Amy Mundorff and Sarah Wagner
15. Forensic Genetics, Ethics, Privacy, and Public Policy 329
Thomas J. White and Steven B. Lee

Conclusion: The Future of Forensic DNA Analysis 363

Index 373