### Contents

List of Important Features xix
Preface xxiii
Acknowledgements xxx

CHAPTER

#### Structure Determines Properties 2

- 1.1 Atoms, Electrons, and Orbitals 3Organic Chemistry: The Early Days 5
- 1.2 Ionic Bonds 7
- 1.3 Covalent Bonds, Lewis Formulas, and the Octet Rule 8
- 1.4 Polar Covalent Bonds, Electronegativity,
   and Bond Dipoles 11
   Electrostatic Potential Maps 13
- 1.5 Formal Charge 14
- 1.6 Structural Formulas of Organic Molecules: Isomers 16
- 1.7 Resonance and Curved Arrows 20
- 1.8 Sulfur and Phosphorus-Containing Organic Compounds and the Octet Rule 24
- 1.9 Molecular Geometries 25Molecular Models and Modeling 27
- 1.10 Molecular Dipole Moments 28
- 1.11 Curved Arrows, Arrow Pushing, and Chemical Reactions 29
- 1.12 Acids and Bases: The Brønsted-Lowry View 31
- 1.13 How Structure Affects Acid Strength 36
- 1.14 Acid-Base Equilibria 41
- 1.15 Acids and Bases: The Lewis View 44
- 1.16 Summary 45
  Problems 48
  Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 1:
  Amide Lewis Structural Formulas 53

CHAPTER

# Alkanes and Cycloalkanes: Introduction to Hydrocarbons 54

- 2.1 Classes of Hydrocarbons 55
- 2.2 Electron Waves and Chemical Bonds 55
- 2.3 Bonding in H<sub>2</sub>: The Valence Bond Model 56
- 2.4 Bonding in H<sub>2</sub>: The Molecular Orbital Model 57
- 2.5 Introduction to Alkanes: Methane, Ethane, and Propane 59

- 2.6 sp<sup>3</sup> Hybridization and Bonding in Methane 60

  Methane and the Biosphere 60
- 2.7 Bonding in Ethane 62
- 2.8  $sp^2$  Hybridization and Bonding in Ethylene 63
- 2.9 sp Hybridization and Bonding in Acetylene 65
- 2.10 Bonding in Water and Ammonia: Hybridization of Oxygen and Nitrogen 66

Mechanism B.Z. Electrophilipms Blassouth Branches M

- 2.11 Molecular Orbitals and Bonding in Methane 68
- 2.12 Isomeric Alkanes: The Butanes 68
- 2.13 Higher n-Alkanes 69
- 2.14 The C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>12</sub> Isomers 70
- 2.15 IUPAC Nomenclature of Unbranched Alkanes 72
- 2.16 Applying the IUPAC Rules: The Names of the  $C_6H_{14}$  Isomers 73
  - What's in a Name? Organic Nomenclature 74
- 2.17 Alkyl Groups 75
- 2.18 IUPAC Names of Highly Branched Alkanes 77
- 2.19 Cycloalkane Nomenclature 78
- 2.20 Introduction to Functional Groups 79
- 2.21 Sources of Alkanes and Cycloalkanes 79
- 2.22 Physical Properties of Alkanes and Cycloalkanes 81
- 2.23 Chemical Properties: Combustion of Alkanes 83
  Thermochemistry 86
- 2.24 Oxidation-Reduction in Organic Chemistry 86
- 2.25 Summary 88
  Problems 93
  Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 2:
  Some Biochemical Reactions of Alkanes 96

CHAPTER

### Alkanes and Cycloalkanes: Conformations and cis-trans Stereoisomers 98

- 3.1 Conformational Analysis of Ethane 99
- 3.2 Conformational Analysis of Butane 103
- 3.3 Conformations of Higher Alkanes 104

  Computational Chemistry: Molecular Mechanics and Quantum Mechanics 105
- 3.4 The Shapes of Cycloalkanes: Planar or Nonplanar? 106
- 3.5 Small Rings: Cyclopropane and Cyclobutane 107
- 3.6 Cyclopentane 108
- 3.7 Conformations of Cyclohexane 109
- 3.8 Axial and Equatorial Bonds in Cyclohexane 110
- 3.9 Conformational Inversion in Cyclohexane 112
- 3.10 Conformational Analysis of Monosubstituted Cyclohexanes 113

X		Contents	
		•	•
	Enthalpy, Free Energy, and Equi	ibrium Constant 1	15
3.11	Disubstituted Cycloalkanes: cis-	trans Stereoisomers	116
3.12	Conformational Analysis of Disub Cyclohexanes 117	stituted	
3.13	Medium and Large Rings 122		
3.14	Polycyclic Ring Systems 122		
3.15	Heterocyclic Compounds 124		
3.16			
	Descriptive Passage and Interpre		vclic
	Forms of Carbohydrates 133	THE CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY	
	d Bonding in Acetylene 65		
CH	APTER DE LE PRINCE DE LE PRINCE DE LA PRINCE		
	the Butaines 68	Isomeric Alkanes:	\$1.3
Chi	rality 134		
Cilli	ality 13-4		
4.1	Introduction to Chirality: Enantion	ners 134	
4.2	The Chirality Center 137		
4.3		139	
4.4	optical / tetivity		
4.5	Absolute and Relative Configurat	ion 142	LIVE.
4.6	Cahn-Ingold-Prelog R,S Notatio	n 143	
	Homochirality and Symmetry Bre	eaking 146	
4.7	Fischer Projections 147		
4.8	Properties of Enantiomers 149	Sources of Alkane	
4.9	The Chirality Axis 150		
	Chiral Drugs 151		a REG. 1
4.10	Chiral Molecules with Two Chirali	ty Centers 152	
4.11	Achiral Molecules with Two Chira		
	Chirality of Disubstituted Cyclohe		

# CHAPTER

Problems

Prochirality

Summary 162

4.12

4.13

4.14

4.15

### Alcohols and Alkyl Halides: Introduction to Reaction Mechanisms 172

Molecules with Multiple Chirality Centers

Chirality Centers Other Than Carbon 161

Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 4:

Resolution of Enantiomers 159

165

5.1	Functional	Groups	173
J. I	1 dilctional	Oloups	1/3

- 5.2 IUPAC Nomenclature of Alkyl Halides 174
- 5.3 IUPAC Nomenclature of Alcohols 175
- 5.4 Classes of Alcohols and Alkyl Halides 176
- 5.5 Bonding in Alcohols and Alkyl Halides 176
- 5.6 Physical Properties of Alcohols and Alkyl Halides: Intermolecular Forces 177
- 5.7 Preparation of Alkyl Halides from Alcohols and Hydrogen Halides 181

- Reaction of Alcohols with Hydrogen Halides: The S<sub>N</sub>1 Mechanism 183
   Mechanism 5.1 Formation of tert-Butyl Chloride from tert-Butyl Alcohol and Hydrogen Chloride 184
- 5.9 Structure, Bonding, and Stability of Carbocations 189
- 5.10 Effect of Alcohol Structure on Reaction Rate 192
- 5.11 Stereochemistry and the  $S_N 1$  Mechanism 193
- 5.12 Carbocation Rearrangements 195
   Mechanism 5.2 Carbocation Rearrangement in the Reaction of 3,3-Dimethyl-2-butanol with Hydrogen Chloride 195
- Faction of Methyl and Primary Alcohols with Hydrogen Halides: The S<sub>N</sub>2 Mechanism 197
   Mechanism 5.3 Formation of 1-Bromoheptane from 1-Heptanol and Hydrogen Bromide 198
- 5.14 Other Methods for Converting Alcohols to Alkyl Halides 199
- 5.15 Sulfonates as Alkyl Halide Surrogates 201
- **5.16 Summary 202**Problems **204**

Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 5: More About Potential Energy Diagrams 208

Formal Charge 14

Structural Formulas.

# CHAPTER

#### Nucleophilic Substitution 210

- **6.1** Functional-Group Transformation by Nucleophilic Substitution 210
- 6.2 Relative Reactivity of Halide Leaving Groups 213
- **6.3** The  $S_N$ 2 Mechanism of Nucleophilic Substitution 214 Mechanism 6.1 The  $S_N$ 2 Mechanism of Nucleophilic Substitution 215
- 6.4 Steric Effects and  $S_N 2$  Reaction Rates 217
- 6.5 Nucleophiles and Nucleophilicity 219

  Enzyme-Catalyzed Nucleophilic Substitutions of Alkyl
  Halides 221
- **6.6** The  $S_N$ 1 Mechanism of Nucleophilic Substitution 222 **Mechanism 6.2** The  $S_N$ 1 Mechanism of Nucleophilic Substitution 223
- 6.7 Stereochemistry of S<sub>N</sub>1 Reactions 224
- 6.8 Carbocation Rearrangements in  $S_N1$  Reactions 226 Mechanism 6.3 Carbocation Rearrangement in the  $S_N1$  Hydrolysis of 2-Bromo-3-methylbutane 226
- 6.9 Effect of Solvent on the Rate of Nucleophilic Substitution 227
- 6.10 Nucleophilic Substitution of Alkyl Sulfonates 230
- 6.11 Introduction to Organic Synthesis: Retrosynthetic
  Analysis 233
- 6.12 Substitution versus Elimination: A Look Ahead 234
- 6.13 Summary 235
  Problems 236
  Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 6:
  Nucleophilic Substitution 241

## CHAPTER

### Structure and Preparation of Alkenes: Imination Reactions 244

- Alkene Nomenclature 244
- Structure and Bonding in Alkenes 246
  Ethylene 247
- 13 Isomerism in Alkenes 248
- Naming Stereoisomeric Alkenes by the E-Z Notational System 250
- 25 Physical Properties of Alkenes 251
- Relative Stabilities of Alkenes 252
- Cycloalkenes 254
- Preparation of Alkenes: Elimination Reactions 256
- 7.9 Dehydration of Alcohols 256
- Regioselectivity in Alcohol Dehydration: The Zaitsev
  Rule 257
- 311 Stereoselectivity in Alcohol Dehydration 259
- The E1 and E2 Mechanisms of Alcohol Dehydration 259

  Mechanism 7.1 The E1 Mechanism for Acid-Catalyzed

  Dehydration of *tert*-Butyl Alcohol 260
- 7.13 Rearrangements in Alcohol Dehydration 261

  Mechanism 7.2 Carbocation Rearrangement in
  Dehydration of 3,3-Dimethyl-2-butanol 262

  Mechanism 7.3 Hydride Shift in Dehydration of
  1-Butanol 263
- 7.14 Dehydrohalogenation of Alkyl Halides 264
- 7.15 The E2 Mechanism of Dehydrohalogenation of Alkyl Halides 266

  Mechanism 7.4 The E2 Mechanism of 1-Chlorooctadecane 267
- 7.16 Anti Elimination in E2 Reactions: Stereoelectronic Effects 269
- 7.17 Isotope Effects and the E2 Mechanism 271
- 7.18 The E1 Mechanism of Dehydrohalogenation of Alkyl
  Halides 272
  Mechanism 7.5 The E1 Mechanism for
  Dehydrohalogenation of 2-Bromo-2-methylbutane 273
- 7.19 Substitution and Elimination as Competing Reactions 274
- 7.20 Elimination Reactions of Sulfonates 277
- 7.21 Summary 278
  Problems 281
  Descriptive Passage

Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 7: A Mechanistic Preview of Addition Reactions 286

CHAPTER

#### Addition Reactions of Alkenes 288

- 8.1 Hydrogenation of Alkenes 288
- 8.2 Stereochemistry of Alkene Hydrogenation 289

- Mechanism 8.1 Hydrogenation of Alkenes 290
- 8.3 Heats of Hydrogenation 291
- 8.4 Electrophilic Addition of Hydrogen Halides to
  Alkenes 293

  Mechanism 8.2 Electrophilic Addition of Hydrogen
  Bromide to 2-Methylpropene 295
  - Rules, Laws, Theories, and the Scientific Method 297
- 8.5 Carbocation Rearrangements in Hydrogen Halide Addition to Alkenes 298
- 8.6 Acid-Catalyzed Hydration of Alkenes 299
   Mechanism 8.3 Acid-Catalyzed Hydration of 2-Methylpropene 299
- 8.7 Thermodynamics of Addition–Elimination Equilibria 301
- 8.8 Hydroboration-Oxidation of Alkenes 303
- 8.9 Mechanism of Hydroboration—Oxidation 305
  Mechanism 8.4 Hydroboration of
  1-Methylcyclopentene 306
  Mechanism 8.5 Oxidation of an Organoborane 307
- 8.10 Addition of Halogens to Alkenes 308
   Mechanism 8.6 Bromine Addition to
   Cyclopentene 309
- 8.11 Epoxidation of Alkenes 312

  Mechanism 8.7 Epoxidation of

  Bicyclo[2.2.1]-2-heptene 313
- 8.12 Ozonolysis of Alkenes 314
- 8.13 Enantioselective Addition to Alkenes 315
- 8.14 Retrosynthetic Analysis and Alkene Intermediates 316
- 8.15 Summary 318
  Problems 321

Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 8: Oxymercuration 327

CHAPTER

### Alkynes 330

- 9.1 Sources of Alkynes 330
- 9.2 Nomenclature 332
- 9.3 Physical Properties of Alkynes 332
- 9.4 Structure and Bonding in Alkynes: sp Hybridization 333
- 9.5 Acidity of Acetylene and Terminal Alkynes 335
- 9.6 Preparation of Alkynes by Alkylation of Acetylene and Terminal Alkynes 337
- 9.7 Preparation of Alkynes by Elimination Reactions 339
- 9.8 Reactions of Alkynes 340
- 9.9 Hydrogenation of Alkynes 340
- 9.10 Addition of Hydrogen Halides to Alkynes 342
- 9.11 Hydration of Alkynes 343
  - Mechanism 9.1 Conversion of an Enol to a Ketone 344
- 9.12 Addition of Halogens to Alkynes 345

  Some Things That Can Be Made from Acetylene . . . But

  Aren't 346
- 9.13 Ozonolysis of Alkynes 346

9.14	Alkynes in Synthesis and Retrosynthesis 347
9.15	Summary 347
	Problems 350
	Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 9:
	Thinking Mechanistically About Alkynes 354
	tromitde to 2-Niethydprogene 295 . 395 eniegonglydretvi-C of ebimoni
	tutes, Laws, Theories, and the Continues it sets (1)
	Larbocotion Reamontangements I the International Residence
CH	APTER SEC Secretia of notified
	December 2007
Intro	oduction to Free Radicals 356
10.1	Structure, Bonding, and Stability of Alkyl Radicals
10.2	Halogenation of Alkanes 360
10.2	
	From Bond Enthalpies to Heats of Reaction 361
10.3	Mechanism of Methane Chlorination 362
	Mechanism 10.1 Free-Radical Chlorination of
	Methane 363
10.4	Halogenation of Higher Alkanes 364

Intro	oduction to Free Radicals 356
10.1	Structure, Bonding, and Stability of Alkyl Radicals 357 Halogenation of Alkanes 360 From Bond Enthalpies to Heats of Reaction 361
10.3	Mechanism of Methane Chlorination 362  Mechanism 10.1 Free-Radical Chlorination of  Methane 363
10.4	Halogenation of Higher Alkanes 364
10.5	Free-Radical Addition of Hydrogen Bromide to Alkenes and Alkynes 368
	Mechanism 10.2 Free-Radical Addition of Hydrogen Bromide to 1-Butene 369
10.6	Metal-Ammonia Reduction of Alkynes 371  Mechanism 10.3 Sodium-Ammonia Reduction of an Alkyne 372
10.7	Free Radicals and Retrosynthesis of Alkyl Halides 372
10.8	Free-Radical Polymerization of Alkenes 373  Mechanism 10.4 Free-Radical Polymerization of Ethylene 374
	Ethylene and Propene: The Most Important Industrial Organic Chemicals 375
10.9	Summary 377 Problems 378
	Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 10: Free-Radical Reduction of Alkyl Halides 381

CHAPTER

#### Conjugation in Alkadienes and Allylic Systems 384

11.1	The Allyl Group 385
11.2	S <sub>N</sub> 1 and S <sub>N</sub> 2 Reactions of Allylic Halides 388
	Mechanism 11.1 S <sub>N</sub> 1 Hydrolysis of an Allylic Halide 389
11.3	Allylic Free-Radical Halogenation 392
	Mechanism 11.2 Allylic Chlorination of Propene 394
11.4	Allylic Anions 395
11.5	Classes of Dienes: Conjugated and Otherwise 396
11.6	Relative Stabilities of Dienes 397
11.7	Bonding in Conjugated Dienes 398
11.8	Bonding in Allenes 400
11.9	Preparation of Dienes 401
	Diene Polymers 402

。。。。	
11.10	Addition of Hydrogen Halides to Conjugated Dienes 403
	Mechanism 11.3 Addition of Hydrogen Chloride to 1,3-Cyclopentadiene 403
11.11	Halogen Addition to Dienes 405
11.12	The Diels-Alder Reaction 406
11.13	Intramolecular Diels-Alder Reactions 409
11.14	Retrosynthetic Analysis and the Diels–Alder Reaction 410

#### Molecular Orbital Analysis of the Diels-Alder Reaction 411

	Pericyclic I	Reactions in Chemical Biology 412
11.16	The Cope and Claisen Rearrangements 413	
11.17	Summary	414 Formation of 1-Bromotog Ranga day
	Problems	417 Who agent all Allocate Helicola la l
	Descriptive	Passage and Interpretive Problems 11:

Dehydration of Alcohols 256

OLT Na

## CHAPTER

A	224	Avama	Linit.	126
Arenes	and	Aroma	LICILV	420

1,3-Dipolar Cycloaddition 423

Arer	nes and Aromaticity 426	
12.1	Benzene 427	
12.2	The Structure of Benzene 427	
12.3	The Stability of Benzene 429	
12.4	Bonding in Benzene 430	
12.5	Substituted Derivatives of Benzene and Their Nomenclature 432	
12.6	Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons 434	
	Fullerenes, Nanotubes, and Graphene 436	
12.7	Physical Properties of Arenes 437	
12.8	The Benzyl Group 438	
12.9	Nucleophilic Substitution in Benzylic Halides 439	
	Triphenylmethyl Radical Yes, Hexaphenylethane No 442	
12.10	Benzylic Free-Radical Halogenation 443	

12.11	Benzylic Anions 444
12.12	Oxidation of Alkylbenzenes 444
12.13	Alkenylbenzenes 446
12.14	Polymerization of Styrene 448
	Mechanism 12.1 Free-Radical Polymerization of
	Styrene 448
12.15	The Birch Reduction 449

12.15	The Birch Reduction 449	
	Mechanism 12.2 The Birch Reduction	450

12.16	Benzylic Side Chains and Retrosynthetic		
	Analysis	451	
40 47	0 1 1 1		

12.17	Cyclobutadiene and	Cyclooctatetraene	452

**12.18** Hückel's Rule 453 **12.19** Annulenes 455

**12.20** Aromatic lons 457

12.21 Heterocyclic Aromatic Compounds 461

12.22 Heterocyclic Aromatic Compounds and Hückel's Rule 462

Summary 464 Problems 468 Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 12: Substituent Effects on Reaction Rates and Equilibria 473

#### **Electrophilic and Nucleophilic Aromatic** Substitution

13.1	Representative Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution			
	Reactions of Benzene	477		

- Mechanistic Principles of Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution 478
- Nitration of Benzene 479 Mechanism 13.1 Nitration of Benzene 480
- Sulfonation of Benzene 481 Mechanism 13.2 Sulfonation of Benzene
- 13.5 Halogenation of Benzene 482 Mechanism 13.3 Bromination of Benzene Biosynthetic Halogenation 484
- Friedel-Crafts Alkylation of Benzene 485 Mechanism 13.4 Friedel-Crafts Alkylation 485
- Friedel-Crafts Acylation of Benzene 487 13.7 Mechanism 13.5 Friedel-Crafts Acylation 488
- Synthesis of Alkylbenzenes by Acylation-Reduction
- Rate and Regioselectivity in Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution 490
- Rate and Regioselectivity in the Nitration of Toluene 492
- Rate and Regioselectivity in the Nitration of (Trifluoromethyl)benzene 494
- 13.12 Substituent Effects in Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution: Activating Substituents 496
- 13.13 Substituent Effects in Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution: Strongly Deactivating Substituents 500
- 13.14 Substituent Effects in Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution: Halogens 503
- Multiple Substituent Effects 504
- Retrosynthetic Analysis and the Synthesis of Substituted Benzenes 506
- Substitution in Naphthalene 508
- Substitution in Heterocyclic Aromatic Compounds 509
- Nucleophilic Aromatic Substitution 511
- 13.20 The Addition-Elimination Mechanism of Nucleophilic Aromatic Substitution 512 Mechanism 13.6 Nucleophilic Aromatic Substitution in p-Fluoronitrobenzene by the Addition–Elimination Mechanism 514

Benzyne 528

- 13.21 Related Nucleophilic Aromatic Substitutions 515
- 13.22 Summary 516 Problems 520 Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 13:

#### 532 Spectroscopy

- Principles of Molecular Spectroscopy: Electromagnetic 14.1 Radiation 533
- Principles of Molecular Spectroscopy: Quantized Energy States 534
- Introduction to <sup>1</sup>H NMR Spectroscopy 534 14.3
- Nuclear Shielding and <sup>1</sup>H Chemical Shifts 536 14.4
- Effects of Molecular Structure on <sup>1</sup>H Chemical Shifts 14.5 Ring Currents: Aromatic and Antiaromatic 544
- Interpreting <sup>1</sup>H NMR Spectra 545 14.6
- Spin-Spin Splitting and <sup>1</sup>H NMR 547 14.7
- Splitting Patterns: The Ethyl Group 550 14.8
- Splitting Patterns: The Isopropyl Group 551 14.9
- Splitting Patterns: Pairs of Doublets 552
- Complex Splitting Patterns 553 14.11
- 14.12 <sup>1</sup>H NMR Spectra of Alcohols 556

#### Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) 557

- NMR and Conformations 557 14.13
- 14.14 <sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectroscopy 558
- 14.15 <sup>13</sup>C Chemical Shifts 559
- **14.16** <sup>13</sup>C NMR and Peak Intensities
- **14.17** <sup>13</sup>C—<sup>1</sup>H Coupling 563
- 14.18 Using DEPT to Count Hydrogens 563
- 2D NMR: COSY and HETCOR 565
- 14.20 Introduction to Infrared Spectroscopy

#### Spectra by the Thousands 568

- 14.21 Infrared Spectra 569
- 14.22 Characteristic Absorption Frequencies
- 14.23 Ultraviolet-Visible Spectroscopy 575
- 14.24 Mass Spectrometry 577
- 14.25 Molecular Formula as a Clue to Structure
- **14.26** Summary

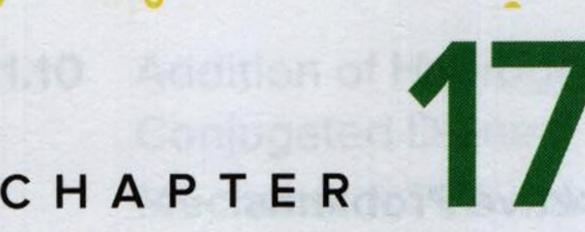
Problems 586

Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 14: More on Coupling Constants

CHAPTER

#### Organometallic Compounds

- Organometallic Nomenclature
- Carbon–Metal Bonds 601
- Preparation of Organolithium and Organomagnesium 15.3 Compounds 603
- Organolithium and Organomagnesium Compounds as 15.4 Brønsted Bases 604
- Synthesis of Alcohols Using Grignard and Organolithium Reagents 605
- Synthesis of Acetylenic Alcohols 608 15.6



15.7	Retrosynth	etic Analysis and	Grignard and	Organolithium
	Reagents	608		

- An Organozinc Reagent for Cyclopropane Synthesis 609 Mechanism 15.1 Similarities Between the Mechanisms of Reaction of an Alkene with lodomethylzinc lodide and a Peroxy Acid 610
- Carbenes and Carbenoids 611
- Transition-Metal Organometallic Compounds 612 An Organometallic Compound That Occurs Naturally: Coenzyme B<sub>12</sub> 615
- Organocopper Reagents 616
- Palladium-Catalyzed Cross-Coupling 618
- 15.13 Homogeneous Catalytic Hydrogenation 621 Mechanism 15.2 Homogeneous Catalysis of Alkene Hydrogenation 623
- Olefin Metathesis 624 15.14 Mechanism 15.3 Olefin Cross-Metathesis 626
- 15.15 Ziegler–Natta Catalysis of Alkene Polymerization 627 Mechanism 15.4 Polymerization of Ethylene in the Presence of Ziegler-Natta Catalyst 629
- Summary 630 15.16 Problems 632

Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 15: Allylindium Reagents 636

# CHAPTER

### Alcohols, Diols, and Thiols 638

- Sources of Alcohols 639 16.1
- Preparation of Alcohols by Reduction of Aldehydes and Ketones 641
- Preparation of Alcohols by Reduction of Carboxylic Acids 644
- Preparation of Alcohols from Epoxides 644
- 16.5 Preparation of Diols 645
- Reactions of Alcohols: A Review and a Preview 647 16.6
- Conversion of Alcohols to Ethers 648 16.7 Mechanism 16.1 Acid-Catalyzed Formation of Diethyl Ether from Ethyl Alcohol 648
- Esterification 649 16.8
- 16.9 Oxidation of Alcohols 651

#### Sustainability and Organic Chemistry

- Biological Oxidation of Alcohols 656
- Oxidative Cleavage of Vicinal Diols 657
- 16.12 Thiols 658
- 16.13 Spectroscopic Analysis of Alcohols and Thiols 661
- 16.14 Summary 663
  - Problems 666

Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 16: The Pinacol Rearrangement 672

#### Ethers, Epoxides, and Sulfides

- Nomenclature of Ethers, Epoxides, and Sulfides 676 17.1
- Structure and Bonding in Ethers and Epoxides 678 17.2
- Physical Properties of Ethers 678 17.3
- Crown Ethers 680 17.4
- 17.5 Preparation of Ethers Polyether Antibiotics 682
- The Williamson Ether Synthesis 683 17.6
- Reactions of Ethers: A Review and a Preview 685 17.7
- Acid-Catalyzed Cleavage of Ethers 686 17.8 Mechanism 17.1 Cleavage of Ethers by Hydrogen Halides 687
- Preparation of Epoxides 688 17.9
- Conversion of Vicinal Halohydrins to Epoxides 689 17.10
- Reactions of Epoxides with Anionic Nucleophiles 690 17.11 Mechanism 17.2 Nucleophilic Ring Opening of an Epoxide 692
- Acid-Catalyzed Ring Opening of Epoxides 692 Mechanism 17.3 Acid-Catalyzed Ring Opening of an Epoxide 694
- Epoxides in Biological Processes 695
- Preparation of Sulfides 695 17.14
- Oxidation of Sulfides: Sulfoxides and Sulfones 696
- Alkylation of Sulfides: Sulfonium Salts 697
- Spectroscopic Analysis of Ethers, Epoxides, and Sulfides 698
- Summary 700 Problems 703

Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 17: Epoxide Rearrangements and the NIH Shift 711

Activating Substituents

# CHAPTER

#### Aldehydes and Ketones: Nucleophilic Addition to the Carbonyl Group 714

- Nomenclature 18.1
- Structure and Bonding: The Carbonyl Group 717
- Physical Properties 719
- Sources of Aldehydes and Ketones 719
- Reactions of Aldehydes and Ketones: A Review and a 18.5 Preview 723
- Principles of Nucleophilic Addition: Hydration of 18.6 Aldehydes and Ketones 724

Mechanism 18.1 Hydration of an Aldehyde or Ketone in Basic Solution 727

Mechanism 18.2 Hydration of an Aldehyde or Ketone in Acid Solution 728

18.7	Cyanohydrin Formation 728  Mechanism 18.3 Cyanohydrin Formation 729
18.8	Reaction with Alcohols: Acetals and Ketals 731
	Mechanism 18.4 Acetal Formation from Benzaldehyde and Ethanol 733
18.9	Acetals and Ketals as Protecting Groups 734
18.10	Reaction with Primary Amines: Imines 735
	Mechanism 18.5 Imine Formation from Benzaldehyde and Methylamine 737
118.11	Reaction with Secondary Amines: Enamines 738
	Imines in Biological Chemistry 739
	Mechanism 18.6 Enamine Formation 741
118.12	The Wittig Reaction 742
	Stereoselective Addition to Carbonyl Groups 745
	Oxidation of Aldehydes 746
	Spectroscopic Analysis of Aldehydes and Ketones 747
16.10	Summary 749 And notemono etablica e.s.
	Problems 752  Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 18: The
	Baeyer-Villiger Oxidation 760
	23.13 Branched-Chain Carbohydrates 3550
	D-Glucopyranosides by Fischer (dation 967
	23.15 Disaccharides 969.
CHA	APTER STATE PARTIES
761	Classification of Amino Acids Expostel II teews work
	Stereochemistryobeactionsestidlimit@life noitealiggA VI.ES
Carr	poxylic Acids 764
19.1	Carboxylic Acid Nomenclature 765
19.2	Structure and Bonding 767
19.3	Physical Properties 767
19.4	Acidity of Carboxylic Acids 768
19.5	Substituents and Acid Strength 770
19.6	Ionization of Substituted Benzoic Acids 772
19.7	Salts of Carboxylic Acids 773
19.8	Dicarboxylic Acids 775  Carbonic Acid 776
19.9	Carbonic Acid 776  Sources of Carboxylic Acids 777
19.11	Synthesis of Carboxylic Acids by the Carboxylation of
13.11	Grignard Reagents 779
19.12	Synthesis of Carboxylic Acids by the Preparation and
	Hydrolysis of Nitriles 780
19.13	Reactions of Carboxylic Acids: A Review and a
	Preview 781
19.14	Mechanism of Acid-Catalyzed Esterification 782
	Mechanism 19.1 Acid-Catalyzed Esterification of Benzoic Acid with Methanol 782
19.15	Intramolecular Ester Formation: Lactones 785
19.16	Decarboxylation of Malonic Acid and Related
	Compounds 786
A STATE OF	Enzymatic Decarboxylation of a β-Keto Acid 788
19.17	Spectroscopic Analysis of Carboxylic Acids 789
19.18	Summary 790

**Problems** 

792

Lactonization Methods 797

Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 19:

## CHAPTER 20

Carboxylic Acid I	Derivatives:	Nucleophilic
<b>Acyl Substitution</b>	800	

20.1	Nomenclature of Carboxylic Acid Derivatives	801
20.2	Structure and Reactivity of Carboxylic Acid	Some

Derivatives 802

20.3 Nucleophilic Acyl Substitution Mechanisms 805

20.4 Nucleophilic Acyl Substitution in Acyl Chlorides 806
 20.5 Nucleophilic Acyl Substitution in Acid Anhydrides 808
 Mechanism 20.1 Nucleophilic Acyl Substitution in an

Anhydride 810

20.6 Physical Properties and Sources of Esters 810

20.7 Reactions of Esters: A Preview 811

20.8 Acid-Catalyzed Ester Hydrolysis 813
 Mechanism 20.2 Acid-Catalyzed Ester Hydrolysis 814

20.9 Ester Hydrolysis in Base: Saponification 816
 Mechanism 20.3 Ester Hydrolysis in Basic Solution 819

20.10 Reaction of Esters with Ammonia and Amines 820

20.11 Reaction of Esters with Grignard and Organolithium Reagents and Lithium Aluminum Hydride 821

20.12 Amides 823

20.13 Hydrolysis of Amides 826

Mechanism 20.4 Amide Hydrolysis in Acid Solution 827

Mechanism 20.5 Amide Hydrolysis in Basic

Solution 829

20.14 Lactams 830

8-Lactam Antibiotics 8

β-Lactam Antibiotics 830

20.15 Preparation of Nitriles 832

20.16 Hydrolysis of Nitriles 833

Mechanism 20.6 Nitrile Hydrolysis in Basic Solution 834

20.17 Addition of Grignard Reagents to Nitriles 835

20.18 Spectroscopic Analysis of Carboxylic Acid
Derivatives 835

**20.19** Summary 837

Problems 840

Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 20: Thioesters 847

22.12 Reaction of Aminebanth witeridal desirostanopilO

CHAPTER 2

### Enols and Enolates 850

21.1 Aldehyde, Ketone, and Ester Enolates	851
---	-----

21.2 The Aldol Condensation 854

Mechanism 21.1 Aldol Addition of Butanal 855

21.3 Mixed and Directed Aldol Reactions 858

From the Mulberry Tree to Cancer Chemotherapy 859

21.4 Acylation of Enolates: The Claisen and Related
Condensations 860



Mechanism	21.2	Claisen Condensation	of Ethyl
Propanoate	861		

- 21.5 Alkylation of Enolates: The Acetoacetic Ester and Malonic Ester Syntheses 864
- 21.6 Enol Content and Enolization 867
   Mechanism 21.3 Acid-Catalyzed Enolization of 2-Methylpropanal 869
- 21.7 The Haloform Reaction 871
   Mechanism 21.4 The Haloform Reaction 872
- 21.8 Some Chemical and Stereochemical Consequences of Enolization 873
- 21.9 Conjugation Effects in  $\alpha,\beta$ -Unsaturated Aldehydes and Ketones 874
- 21.10 Summary 878 Problems 880

Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 21: The Knoevenagel Reaction 887

## CHAPTER 22

#### Amines 890

- 22.1 Amine Nomenclature 891
- 22.2 Structure and Bonding 893
- 22.3 Physical Properties 895
- 22.4 Basicity of Amines 895
  Amines as Natural Products 900
- 22.5 Tetraalkylammonium Salts as Phase-Transfer Catalysts 901
- 22.6 Reactions That Lead to Amines: A Review and a Preview 902
- 22.7 Preparation of Amines by Alkylation of Ammonia 904
- 22.8 The Gabriel Synthesis of Primary Alkylamines 905
- 22.9 Preparation of Amines by Reduction 906
  Mechanism 22.1 Lithium Aluminum Hydride Reduction of an Amide 909
- 22.10 Reductive Amination 910
- 22.11 Reactions of Amines: A Review and a Preview 911
- 22.12 Reaction of Amines with Alkyl Halides 913
- 22.13 The Hofmann Elimination 913
- 22.14 Electrophilic Aromatic Substitution in Arylamines 915
- 22.15 Nitrosation of Alkylamines 917
- 22.16 Nitrosation of Arylamines 919
- 22.17 Synthetic Transformations of Aryl Diazonium Salts 920
- 22.18 Azo Coupling 924

From Dyes to Sulfa Drugs 924

- 22.19 Spectroscopic Analysis of Amines 926
- **22.20** Summary 928

Problems 934

Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 22: Synthetic Applications of Enamines 943

#### Carbohydrates 946

- 23.1 Classification of Carbohydrates 947
- 23.2 Fischer Projections and D,L Notation 947
- 23.3 The Aldotetroses 948
- 23.4 Aldopentoses and Aldohexoses 950
- 23.5 A Mnemonic for Carbohydrate Configurations 952
- 23.6 Cyclic Forms of Carbohydrates: Furanose Forms 952
- 23.7 Cyclic Forms of Carbohydrates: Pyranose Forms 955
- 23.8 Mutarotation 958

  Mechanism 23.1 Acid-Catalyzed Mutarotation of D-Glucopyranose 959
- 23.9 Carbohydrate Conformation: The Anomeric Effect 951
- 23.10 Ketoses 962
- **23.11** Deoxy Sugars 963
- **23.12** Amino Sugars 964
- 23.13 Branched-Chain Carbohydrates 965
- 23.14 Glycosides: The Fischer Glycosidation 965

  Mechanism 23.2 Preparation of Methyl

  D-Glucopyranosides by Fischer Glycosidation 967
- 23.15 Disaccharides 969
- 23.16 Polysaccharides 971

How Sweet It Is! 973

- 23.17 Application of Familiar Reactions to Monosaccharides 974
- 23.18 Oxidation of Carbohydrates 977
- 23.19 Glycosides: Synthesis of Oligosaccharides 980

  Mechanism 23.3 Silver-Assisted Glycosidation 981
- 23.20 Glycobiology 982

  Oligosaccharides in Infectious Disease 985
- 23.21 Summary 986

Problems 987

Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 23: Emil Fischer and the Structure of (+)-Glucose 992

# CHAPTER 24

#### Lipids 996

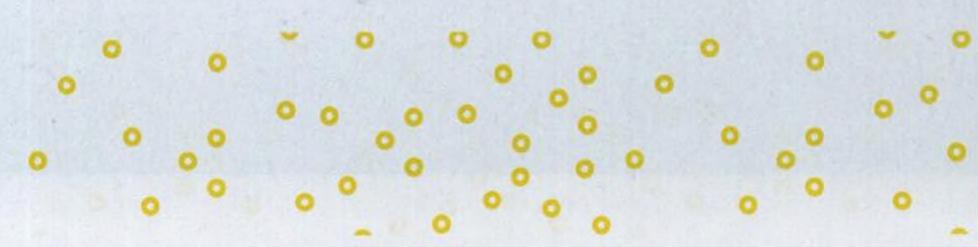
- 24.1 Acetyl Coenzyme A 997
- 24.2 Fats, Oils, and Fatty Acids 998
- 24.3 Fatty Acid Biosynthesis 1001
- 24.4 Phospholipids 1003
- 24.5 Waxes 1006
- 24.6 Prostaglandins 1007

  Nonsteroidal Antiinflammatory Drugs (I

Nonsteroidal Antiinflammatory Drugs (NSAIDs) and COX-2 Inhibitors 1009

Compounds 186

- 24.7 Terpenes: The Isoprene Rule 1010
- 24.8 Isopentenyl Diphosphate: The Biological Isoprene Unit 1013



24.9	Carbon-Carb	on Bond Formation in	Terpene
	Biosynthesis	1013	

The Pathway from Acetate to Isopentenyl
Diphosphate 1016

Steroids: Cholesterol 1018

Mechanism 24.1 Biosynthesis of Cholesterol from Squalene 1020

Good Cholesterol? Bad Cholesterol? What's the Difference? 1021

24.13 Bile Acids 1022

24.14 Corticosteroids 1022

24.15 Sex Hormones 1023

24.16 Carotenoids 1024

Crocuses Make Saffron from Carotenes 1024

Problems 1028

Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 24:
Polyketides 1032

CHAPTER

### Amino Acids, Peptides, and Proteins 1036

25.1 Classification of Amino Acids 1037

25.2 Stereochemistry of Amino Acids 1042

25.3 Acid-Base Behavior of Amino Acids 1043 Electrophoresis 1046

25.4 Synthesis of Amino Acids 1048

25.5 Reactions of Amino Acids 1049

25.6 Peptides 1051

25.7 Introduction to Peptide Structure Determination 1054

25.8 Amino Acid Analysis 1054

25.9 Partial Hydrolysis and End Group Analysis 1054

25.10 Insulin 1056

25.11 Edman Degradation and Automated Sequencing of Peptides 1058

Mechanism 25.1 The Edman Degradation 1058

25.12 Mass Spectrometry of Peptides and Proteins 1060
Peptide Mapping and MALDI Mass Spectrometry 1061

**25.13** The Strategy of Peptide Synthesis 1062

25.14 Amino and Carboxyl Group Protection and Deprotection 1064

25.15 Peptide Bond Formation 1066

Mechanism 25.2 Amide Bond Formation Between a Carboxylic Acid and an Amine Using N,N'-Dicyclohexylcarbodiimide 1067

25.16 Solid-Phase Peptide Synthesis: The Merrifield Method 1068

25.17 Secondary Structures of Peptides and Proteins 1070

25.18 Tertiary Structure of Polypeptides and Proteins 1073

25.19 Protein Quaternary Structure: Hemoglobin 1075

25.20 Enzymes 1077

Mechanism 25.3 Carboxypeptidase-Catalyzed
Hydrolysis 1078

25.21 Coenzymes in Reactions of Amino Acids 1079
 Mechanism 25.4 Pyridoxal 5'-Phosphate-Mediated Decarboxylation of an α-Amino Acid 1080
 Mechanism 25.5 Transamination: Biosynthesis of L-Alanine from L-Glutamic Acid and Pyruvic Acid 1084
 Oh NO! It's Inorganic! 1086

25.22 G-Protein-Coupled Receptors 1086

25.23 Summary 1087 Problems 1089

> Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 25: Amino Acids in Enantioselective Synthesis 1094

HAPTER

### Nucleosides, Nucleotides, and Nucleic Acids 1098

26.1 Pyrimidines and Purines 1099

26.2 Nucleosides 1101

26.3 Nucleotides 1103

26.4 Bioenergetics 1105

26.5 ATP and Bioenergetics 1106

26.6 Phosphodiesters, Oligonucleotides, and Polynucleotides 1108

26.7 Phosphoric Acid Esters 1109

26.8 Deoxyribonucleic Acids 1111

26.9 Secondary Structure of DNA: The Double Helix 1112 "It Has Not Escaped Our Notice . . ." 1112

26.10 Replication of DNA 1114

26.11 Ribonucleic Acids 1116

26.12 Protein Biosynthesis 1120

26.13 AIDS 1121

26.14 DNA Sequencing 1122

26.15 The Human Genome Project 1124

26.16 DNA Profiling and the Polymerase Chain Reaction 1124

26.17 Recombinant DNA Technology 1127

26.18 Summary 1128 Problems 1131

Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 26: Oligonucleotide Synthesis 1134

CHAPTER 2

### Synthetic Polymers 1140

27.1 Some Background 1140
From Bakelite to Nylon 1141

27.2 Polymer Nomenclature 1142

27.3 Classification of Polymers: Reaction Type 1143

27.4 Classification of Polymers: Chain Growth and Step Growth 1145

Nucleosides, Nucleotides.

26.2 Nucleosides 1101

- Classification of Polymers: Structure 1146 Classification of Polymers: Properties 1149 27.6
- Addition Polymers: A Review and a Preview 1149 27.7
- Chain Branching in Free-Radical Polymerization 1152 27.8 Mechanism 27.1 Branching in Polyethylene Caused by Intramolecular Hydrogen Transfer 1153 Mechanism 27.2 Branching in Polyethylene Caused by Intermolecular Hydrogen Transfer 1154
- Anionic Polymerization: Living Polymers 1154 27.9 Mechanism 27.3 Anionic Polymerization of Styrene 1155

25.6 Phosphodiesters, Oligonusteotides, and enginer enums. 1.55

25.8 Deoxyribonucieic Acids 1000 assess to 2000 and 2000 as 25

22.7 Preparettes as Assessed by Alleviation of ISIT 201A E1.8S

22.8 The Galace Symbolic stations entoligibilities 1985 31.85

22.16 Mitrosofion of Arytamines 919 % mails 9 3 T 9 A H 9

Step Grove and Trataguages to another stage at a such as such

Arylamines 915

- Cationic Polymerization 1156 Mechanism 27.4 Cationic Polymerization of 2-Methylpropene
- **27.11** Polyamides 1158
- **27.12** Polyesters 1159 Becchiotive Passage and the Resident Building William

- Polycarbonates 1160
- 27.14 Polyurethanes 1160
- Copolymers 1161
  - **Conducting Polymers 1163**
- Summary 1164 Problems 1167
  - Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 27: Chemically Modified Polymers 1168
- Summary of Methods Used to Synthesize = Appendix: Particular Functional Group A-1

Crocuses Make Saftron from Carptenge mathemake

Mechanism Alex Property Sept. Sept. 9979AF

How Sweet it iskeet about Amino Adids 1 1937 it repwil work.

Acid-Base Behavior of Amino Acids 1948-block Ball

Medichen Park Peach Bibbs bring to anothers I a

Es Partial Hydrolysis and End Group Addississing

Descriptive Passage and interpretive agopie Historic OLE

Embasisassas Balkhlofbalehis Rollsbos beerfaciles in a

ada Mass Spectrometry of Peptides and Proteins 1060

Mechanism 25,2 Amide Bond Formation Brisween 2.4.2

a Carboxylic Acid and an Amine Using MM

Dicyclohexylcarbodianide 1067

24.4 Phosphille Synthesis The Melifield Parent 4.45

3.17 Secondary Structures of Papilities and Phateins 1070 and

24.2 Terpenes. The inepagase Date 1010 ttor cemysn3 05.8

E VOP THE RESIDENCE OF BOTH BEST RESIDENCE OF SOME STATE OF STATE

The design of the second of th

a 19 Protein Quatemary Structure Hemodistriff 1075

The Strategy of Peptide Synthesis 1002

Dicyclohexylcarbodimide 1067

Deprotection 1064

mino Acids, Peptides, and Proteins, 1039 cc

Ejectrophoresis 16%6 Patremeter 2 to potential 22.22

23.19 Glycosides Systemaker Diggiskieninkares alegrithyz & E

as 20 Givenides 1981 1981 1981 espites 9.8

29.21 Summers 900 +801 alaylanA bloA onimA 8.1

A 2 Of Person to People's Sire to les to les transfers to sa

23.9 Carbenymate Communical The AREPleniameden 998

Descriptive Passage and Interpretive Problems 24s of 85

23.14 Chrosides the Postast Christian 965

- Glossary
- Index I-1